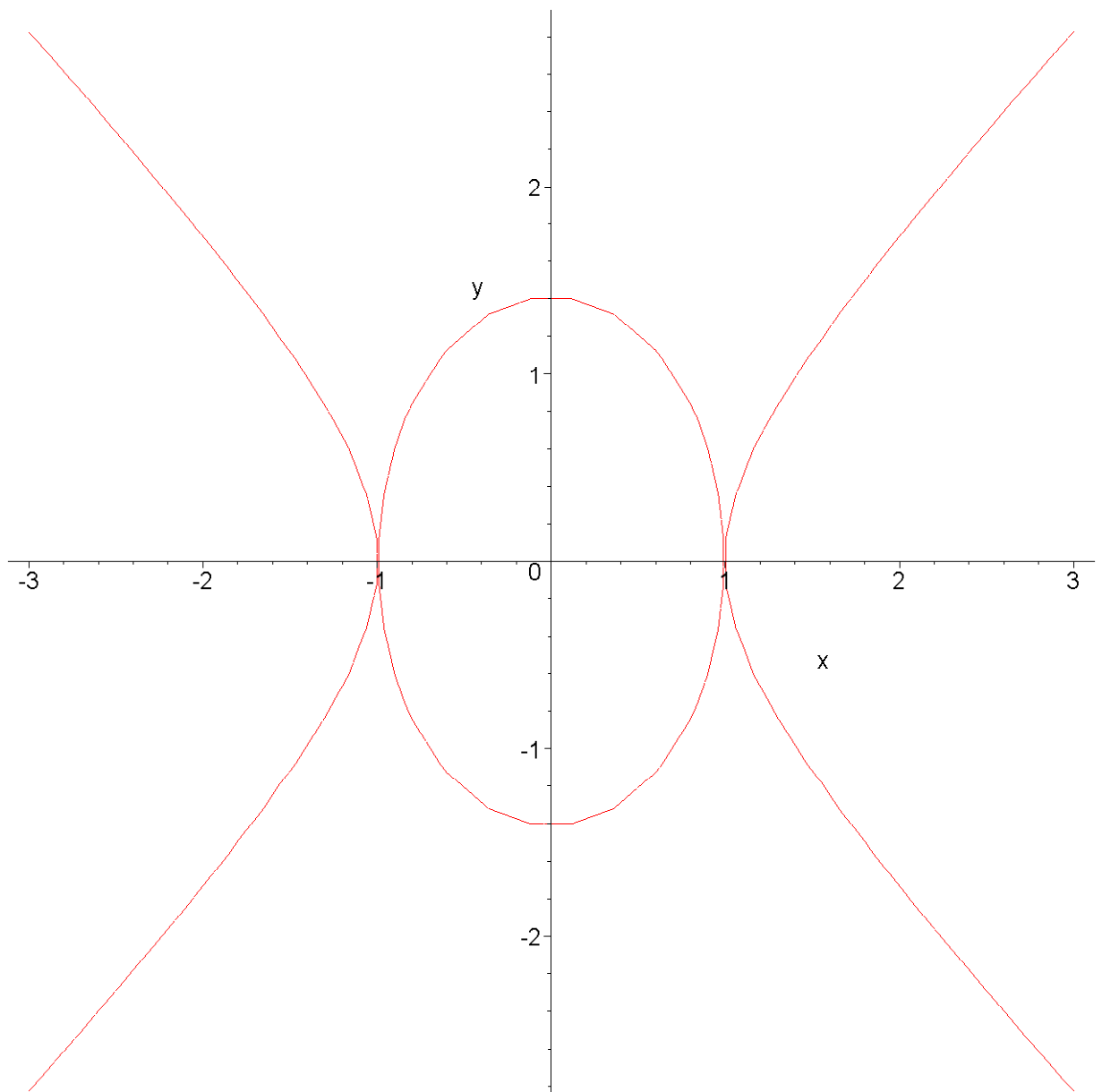


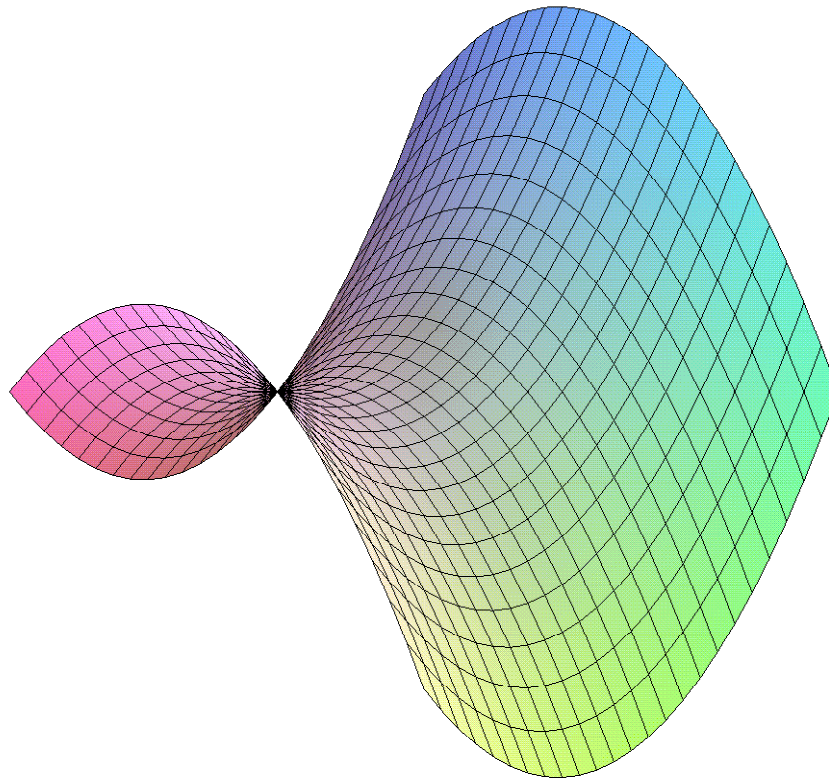
```
[ > restart;
```

## **- What is a Computer Algebra System about?**

```
[ > 40! ;  
      815915283247897734345611269596115894272000000000  
[ > binomial(123,45) ;  
      8966473191018617158916954970192684  
[ > 40!/binomial(123,45) ;  
      25958350187266238740370433245184000000000  
      285268404472916876134028573  
[ > evalf(Pi,100) ;  
3.14159265358979323846264338327950288419716939937510582097494459230781640\  
6286208998628034825342117068  
[ > p:=(x+y)^10-(x-y)^10 ;  
      
$$p := (x + y)^{10} - (x - y)^{10}$$
  
[ > expand(p) ;  
      
$$20 x^9 y + 240 x^7 y^3 + 504 x^5 y^5 + 240 x^3 y^7 + 20 x y^9$$
  
[ > factor(p) ;  
      
$$4 x y (5 y^4 + 10 x^2 y^2 + x^4) (y^4 + 10 x^2 y^2 + 5 x^4)$$
  
[ > solve({x^2+y^2/2=1, -x^2+y^2+1=0}, {x,y}) ;  
      {y=0, x=1}, {y=0, x=-1}  
[ > plots[implicitplot]({x^2+y^2/2=1, -x^2+y^2+1=0}, x=-3..3, y=-3..  
3) ;
```



```
> plot3d(x^2-y^2,x=-1..1,y=-1..1);
```



>

## - Computing the Recurrence Coefficients

[ We define the forward and backward difference operators:

> **Delta** := (f, x) -> subs(x=x+1, f) - f;

$$\Delta := (f, x) \rightarrow \text{subs}(x = x + 1, f) - f$$

> **nabla** := (f, x) -> f - subs(x=x-1, f);

$$\nabla := (f, x) \rightarrow f - \text{subs}(x = x - 1, f)$$

[ We consider the three highest coefficients of the orthogonal polynomial:

> **p** := k[n] \* x^n + kprime[n] \* x^(n-1) + kprimeprime[n] \* x^(n-2);

$$p := k_n x^n + kprime_n x^{(n-1)} + kprimeprime_n x^{(n-2)}$$

[ We define the polynomials  $\sigma$  and  $\tau$  with arbitrary coefficients a,b,c,d,e:

> **sigma** := a\*x^2+b\*x+c;

**tau** := d\*x+e;

$$\sigma := a x^2 + b x + c$$

$$\tau := d x + e$$

The polynomial satisfies the difference equation DE=0 with:

> **DE := sigma\*Delta (nabla (p, x) , x) + tau\*Delta (p, x) + lambda [n] \*p ;**

$$\begin{aligned} DE := & (a x^2 + b x + c) (k_n (x+1)^n + k_{prime_n} (x+1)^{(n-1)} + k_{primeprime_n} (x+1)^{(n-2)} \\ & - 2 k_n x^n - 2 k_{prime_n} x^{(n-1)} - 2 k_{primeprime_n} x^{(n-2)} + k_n (x-1)^n + k_{prime_n} (x-1)^{(n-1)} \\ & + k_{primeprime_n} (x-1)^{(n-2)}) + (d x + e) (k_n (x+1)^n + k_{prime_n} (x+1)^{(n-1)} \\ & + k_{primeprime_n} (x+1)^{(n-2)} - k_n x^n - k_{prime_n} x^{(n-1)} - k_{primeprime_n} x^{(n-2)}) \\ & + \lambda_n (k_n x^n + k_{prime_n} x^{(n-1)} + k_{primeprime_n} x^{(n-2)}) \end{aligned}$$

We replace the powers (x+1)^n and (x-1)^n by the binomial theorem:

> **DE := subs ( { (x+1)^n = x^n + n\*x^(n-1) + n\*(n-1)/2\*x^(n-2) , (x+1)^(n-1) = subs (n=n-1, x^n + n\*x^(n-1) + n\*(n-1)/2\*x^(n-2)) , (x+1)^(n-2) = subs (n=n-2, x^n + n\*x^(n-1) + n\*(n-1)/2\*x^(n-2)) , (x-1)^n = x^n - n\*x^(n-1) + n\*(n-1)/2\*x^(n-2) , (x-1)^(n-1) = subs (n=n-1, x^n - n\*x^(n-1) + n\*(n-1)/2\*x^(n-2)) , (x-1)^(n-2) = subs (n=n-2, x^n - n\*x^(n-1) + n\*(n-1)/2\*x^(n-2)) } , DE) ;**

$$\begin{aligned} DE := & (a x^2 + b x + c) \left( k_n \left( x^n + n x^{(n-1)} + \frac{n(n-1)x^{(n-2)}}{2} \right) \right. \\ & + k_{prime_n} \left( x^{(n-1)} + (n-1)x^{(n-2)} + \frac{(n-1)(n-2)x^{(n-3)}}{2} \right) \\ & + k_{primeprime_n} \left( x^{(n-2)} + (n-2)x^{(n-3)} + \frac{(n-2)(n-3)x^{(n-4)}}{2} \right) - 2 k_n x^n \\ & - 2 k_{prime_n} x^{(n-1)} - 2 k_{primeprime_n} x^{(n-2)} + k_n \left( x^n - n x^{(n-1)} + \frac{n(n-1)x^{(n-2)}}{2} \right) \\ & + k_{prime_n} \left( x^{(n-1)} - (n-1)x^{(n-2)} + \frac{(n-1)(n-2)x^{(n-3)}}{2} \right) \\ & \left. + k_{primeprime_n} \left( x^{(n-2)} - (n-2)x^{(n-3)} + \frac{(n-2)(n-3)x^{(n-4)}}{2} \right) \right) + (d x + e) \left( \right. \\ & k_n \left( x^n + n x^{(n-1)} + \frac{n(n-1)x^{(n-2)}}{2} \right) \\ & + k_{prime_n} \left( x^{(n-1)} + (n-1)x^{(n-2)} + \frac{(n-1)(n-2)x^{(n-3)}}{2} \right) \\ & \left. + k_{primeprime_n} \left( x^{(n-2)} + (n-2)x^{(n-3)} + \frac{(n-2)(n-3)x^{(n-4)}}{2} \right) - k_n x^n \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & -kprime_n x^{(n-1)} - kprimeprime_n x^{(n-2)} \right) \\ & + \lambda_n (k_n x^n + kprime_n x^{(n-1)} + kprimeprime_n x^{(n-2)}) \end{aligned}$$

and collect coefficients:

> **de:=collect(simplify(DE/x^(n-4)),x);**

$$\begin{aligned} de := & (\lambda_n k_n + a k_n n^2 - a k_n n + d k_n n) x^4 + \left( -d kprime_n - b k_n n + a kprime_n n^2 - \frac{1}{2} d k_n n \right. \\ & \left. + d kprime_n n - 3 a kprime_n n + b k_n n^2 + 2 a kprime_n + \lambda_n kprime_n + \frac{1}{2} d k_n n^2 + e k_n n \right) x^3 \\ & + \left( -5 a kprimeprime_n n - \frac{3}{2} d kprime_n n + d kprime_n - 2 d kprimeprime_n + 2 b kprime_n \right. \\ & \left. - e kprime_n + b kprime_n n^2 + a kprimeprime_n n^2 + c k_n n^2 - c k_n n + \frac{1}{2} e k_n n^2 \right. \\ & \left. - 3 b kprime_n n + e kprime_n n + 6 a kprimeprime_n + \lambda_n kprimeprime_n + d kprimeprime_n n \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{1}{2} d kprime_n n^2 - \frac{1}{2} e k_n n \right) x^2 + \left( -\frac{5}{2} d kprimeprime_n n + 2 c kprime_n + \frac{1}{2} e kprime_n n^2 \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{1}{2} d kprimeprime_n n^2 + e kprime_n + 3 d kprimeprime_n - 5 b kprimeprime_n n \right. \\ & \left. + 6 b kprimeprime_n + c kprime_n n^2 - 2 e kprimeprime_n + b kprimeprime_n n^2 \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{3}{2} e kprime_n n - 3 c kprime_n n + e kprimeprime_n n \right) x - \frac{5}{2} e kprimeprime_n n \\ & + 6 c kprimeprime_n + 3 e kprimeprime_n + c kprimeprime_n n^2 - 5 c kprimeprime_n n \\ & + \frac{1}{2} e kprimeprime_n n^2 \end{aligned}$$

Equating the highest coefficient gives the already mentioned identity for  $\lambda$ :

> **rule1:=lambda[n]=solve(coeff(de,x,4),lambda[n]);**

$$rule1 := \lambda_n = -n(a n - a + d)$$

This can be substituted:

> **de:=expand(subs(rule1,de));**

$$\begin{aligned} de := & \frac{1}{2} x e kprime_n n^2 + 6 c kprimeprime_n - 4 x^2 a kprimeprime_n n + x^2 c k_n n^2 \\ & - \frac{3}{2} x^2 d kprime_n n + 2 x^3 a kprime_n + 6 x^2 a kprimeprime_n + 2 x^2 b kprime_n \\ & + 6 x b kprimeprime_n + 2 x c kprime_n + x^3 e k_n n - \frac{3}{2} x e kprime_n n - x^3 d kprime_n \\ & + x^2 d kprime_n - 2 x^2 d kprimeprime_n + 3 x d kprimeprime_n - x^2 e kprime_n + x e kprime_n \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -2 x e k_{\text{primeprime}}_n + 3 e k_{\text{primeprime}}_n - 2 x^3 a k_{\text{prime}}_n n + x^3 b k_n n^2 - x^3 b k_n n \\
& + x^2 b k_{\text{prime}}_n n^2 - 3 x^2 b k_{\text{prime}}_n n + x b k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n^2 - 5 x b k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n \\
& - x^2 c k_n n + x c k_{\text{prime}}_n n^2 - 3 x c k_{\text{prime}}_n n + c k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n^2 - 5 c k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n \\
& + \frac{1}{2} x^3 d k_n n^2 - \frac{1}{2} x^3 d k_n n + \frac{1}{2} x^2 d k_{\text{prime}}_n n^2 + \frac{1}{2} x d k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n^2 \\
& - \frac{5}{2} x d k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n + \frac{1}{2} x^2 e k_n n^2 - \frac{1}{2} x^2 e k_n n + x^2 e k_{\text{prime}}_n n + x e k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n \\
& + \frac{1}{2} e k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n^2 - \frac{5}{2} e k_{\text{primeprime}}_n n
\end{aligned}$$

[ Equating the second highest coefficient gives  $k'[n]$  as rational multiple of  $k[n]$ :

> **rule2:=kprime[n]=solve(coeff(de,x,3),kprime[n]);**

$$\text{rule2} := k_{\text{prime}}_n = \frac{1}{2} \frac{k_n n (2 b n - 2 b - d + 2 e + d n)}{d - 2 a + 2 a n}$$

[ Equating the third highest coefficient gives  $k''[n]$  as rational multiple of  $k[n]$ :

> **rule3:=kprimeprime[n]=solve(coeff(subs(rule2,de),x,2),kprimeprime[n]);**

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{rule3} := k_{\text{primeprime}}_n = & \frac{1}{8} k_n n (-20 e b n + 20 b^2 n + 4 b^2 n^3 + 20 b d n - 16 d n^2 b \\
& - 8 d n e - 16 c a n + 8 c n^2 a + 4 c n d - 8 e a n + 4 b n^3 d + 8 b n^2 e + 4 e n^2 a - 8 b^2 \\
& - 8 b d + 12 b e + 5 d^2 n - 4 d^2 n^2 - 2 d^2 + 4 d e - 4 c d + 8 c a + 4 e a - 4 e^2 - 16 b^2 n^2 \\
& + d^2 n^3 + 4 e^2 n + 4 d n^2 e) / ((d - 2 a + 2 a n) (2 a n - 3 a + d))
\end{aligned}$$

[ We consider the monic case, hence

> **k[n]:=1;**

$$k_n := 1$$

[ and therefore

> **rule2;**

$$k_{\text{prime}}_n = \frac{n (2 b n - 2 b - d + 2 e + d n)}{2 (d - 2 a + 2 a n)}$$

> **rule3;**

$$\begin{aligned}
k_{\text{primeprime}}_n = & n (-20 e b n + 20 b^2 n + 4 b^2 n^3 + 20 b d n - 16 d n^2 b - 8 d n e - 16 c a n \\
& + 8 c n^2 a + 4 c n d - 8 e a n + 4 b n^3 d + 8 b n^2 e + 4 e n^2 a - 8 b^2 - 8 b d + 12 b e \\
& + 5 d^2 n - 4 d^2 n^2 - 2 d^2 + 4 d e - 4 c d + 8 c a + 4 e a - 4 e^2 - 16 b^2 n^2 + d^2 n^3 + 4 e^2 n \\
& + 4 d n^2 e) / (8 (d - 2 a + 2 a n) (2 a n - 3 a + d))
\end{aligned}$$

[ We would like to find the coefficients  $\beta(n)$  and  $\gamma(n)$  in the recurrence equation  $RE=0$ :

> **RE:=P(n+1) - (x-beta[n])\*P(n) + gamma[n]\*P(n-1);**

$$RE := P(n+1) - (x - \beta_n) P(n) + \gamma_n P(n-1)$$

> **RE:=subs({P(n)=p,P(n+1)=subs(n=n+1,p),P(n-1)=subs(n=n-1,p)},R**

**E) ;**

$$\begin{aligned} RE := & x^{(n+1)} + kprime_{n+1} x^n + kprimeprime_{n+1} x^{(n-1)} \\ & - (x - \beta_n) (x^n + kprime_n x^{(n-1)} + kprimeprime_n x^{(n-2)}) \\ & + \gamma_n (x^{(n-1)} + kprime_{n-1} x^{(n-2)} + kprimeprime_{n-1} x^{(n-3)}) \end{aligned}$$

We substitute the known formulas:

**> RE := subs ({ rule2 , subs (n=n+1 , rule2) , subs (n=n-1 , rule2) , rule3 , subs (n=n+1 , rule3) , subs (n=n-1 , rule3) } , RE) ;**

$$\begin{aligned} RE := & x^{(n+1)} + \frac{(n+1)(2b(n+1) - 2b - d + 2e + d(n+1))x^n}{2(d-2a+2a(n+1))} + (n+1) \left( \right. \\ & 20b^2(n+1) - 8b^2 - 8bd + 12be - 2d^2 + 4de - 4cd + 8ca + 4ea - 4e^2 \\ & - 20eb(n+1) + 20bd(n+1) - 16d(n+1)^2b - 8d(n+1)e - 16ca(n+1) \\ & + 8c(n+1)^2a + 4c(n+1)d - 8ea(n+1) + 4b(n+1)^3d + 8b(n+1)^2e \\ & + 4e(n+1)^2a + 4d(n+1)^2e + 4b^2(n+1)^3 + 5d^2(n+1) - 4d^2(n+1)^2 \\ & \left. - 16b^2(n+1)^2 + d^2(n+1)^3 + 4e^2(n+1) \right) x^{(n-1)} / (8(d-2a+2a(n+1)) \\ & (2a(n+1) - 3a+d)) - (x - \beta_n) \left( x^n + \frac{n(2bn - 2b - d + 2e + dn)x^{(n-1)}}{2(d-2a+2an)} + n \left( \right. \right. \\ & - 20ebn + 20b^2n + 4b^2n^3 + 20bdn - 16dn^2b - 8dne - 16can + 8cn^2a + 4cnd \\ & - 8ean + 4bn^3d + 8bn^2e + 4en^2a - 8b^2 - 8bd + 12be + 5d^2n - 4d^2n^2 - 2d^2 \\ & + 4de - 4cd + 8ca + 4ea - 4e^2 - 16b^2n^2 + d^2n^3 + 4e^2n + 4dn^2e) x^{(n-2)} / (8 \\ & \left. (d-2a+2an)(2an-3a+d) \right) \left. \right) + \gamma_n \left( x^{(n-1)} \right. \\ & + \frac{(n-1)(2b(n-1) - 2b - d + 2e + d(n-1))x^{(n-2)}}{2(d-2a+2a(n-1))} + (n-1) \left( -20eb(n-1) \right. \\ & + 20bd(n-1) - 16d(n-1)^2b + 20b^2(n-1) - 8b^2 - 8bd + 12be - 2d^2 + 4de \\ & - 4cd + 8ca + 4ea - 4e^2 - 8d(n-1)e - 16ca(n-1) + 8c(n-1)^2a \\ & + 4c(n-1)d - 8ea(n-1) + 4b(n-1)^3d + 8b(n-1)^2e + 4e(n-1)^2a \\ & + 4d(n-1)^2e + 4b^2(n-1)^3 + 5d^2(n-1) - 4d^2(n-1)^2 - 16b^2(n-1)^2 \\ & \left. \left. + d^2(n-1)^3 + 4e^2(n-1) \right) x^{(n-3)} / (8(d-2a+2a(n-1))(2a(n-1) - 3a+d) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**> re := simplify (numer (normal (RE) ) / x ^ (n-3) ) ;**

$$\begin{aligned} re := & -40x^2n d^3 a^3 + 472x^2 \beta_n n d^3 e a^2 - 196x \beta_n n c d^3 a^2 - 20x \beta_n n^2 e b d^4 \\ & - 16x \beta_n n^3 b^2 d^4 - 4x \beta_n n e^2 d^4 + 3496 \gamma_n a^2 n^3 b e d^2 - 1800x^2 \gamma_n d^3 a^3 \\ & - 240x^2 \beta_n n d^2 a^4 - 160x \beta_n n c a^4 d - 2816x a^5 n^4 \beta_n c + 740x^2 n^5 d^2 a^4 \\ & + 1162x^2 n^4 d^3 a^3 - 992x a^3 n^6 \beta_n b^2 d - 120x \beta_n n b e d^3 a + 12 \gamma_n d^6 + 160x^2 a^2 n^4 \beta_n d^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -280 \gamma_n a n^4 b^2 d^3 - 384 x a^4 n^5 \beta_n e^2 + 900 x a^4 n^4 \beta_n d^2 + 640 x^2 a^4 n^5 \beta_n e d \\
& + 11584 x \gamma_n a^5 n^3 b + 9584 x \gamma_n a^3 n^3 b d^2 + 1536 x^2 \gamma_n a^5 n^5 d + 640 x \gamma_n a^3 n^4 e d^2 \\
& - 1088 \gamma_n a^5 n^2 e + 528 \gamma_n b d^3 a^2 + 76 \gamma_n e b n d^4 + 240 \gamma_n b e d a^3 + 48 \gamma_n b d^5 \\
& + 23 \gamma_n d^6 n^2 + 256 x \gamma_n a^5 n^7 b + 32 \gamma_n a n^3 e^2 d^3 - 1800 x^3 \beta_n d^3 a^3 - 1472 x a^3 n^4 \beta_n c d^2 \\
& + 4496 x^2 a^4 n^4 \beta_n d^2 + 6984 x \gamma_n a^4 n^2 d^2 - 976 x \gamma_n b a^3 d^2 + 128 x a^3 n^5 \beta_n e^2 d \\
& + 80 x \beta_n n b d^4 a - 232 x \beta_n n b d^3 a^2 + 48 \gamma_n b^2 d^4 + 384 x^3 d^2 n^5 a^4 + 128 x^3 d n^6 a^5 \\
& - 8 x^2 \beta_n n b d^5 - 796 x \beta_n n^3 e a^3 d^2 - 480 x^3 a^5 n d + 3424 x^3 e a^5 n - 3776 x^3 e a^5 n^2 \\
& - 1344 x^3 e n^3 a^4 d + 128 x^3 e n^4 a^4 d - 120 x^3 \beta_n d^5 a - 10800 x^2 \gamma_n a^4 n d^2 \\
& - 800 \gamma_n a^2 n^3 c d^3 + 1556 x a^2 n^4 \beta_n b^2 d^2 + 6160 \gamma_n a^4 n^4 c d - 3072 x^2 n^3 c a^5 \\
& - 4 x \beta_n n^3 d^6 + 5 x \beta_n n^2 d^6 + 4 x^2 \beta_n n^2 d^6 - 4736 x^2 n^3 b^2 a^3 d + 320 x^2 n^6 b^2 a^3 d \\
& + 32 x a n^3 \beta_n e^2 d^3 + 2576 x^2 n^2 c d^2 a^3 + 256 x^2 n^3 c d^3 a^2 + 16 x^2 n^3 b^2 d^4 - 2 x \beta_n n d^6 \\
& + x \beta_n n^4 d^6 + 8768 x^2 \gamma_n a^6 n^2 - 9088 x^2 \beta_n n^3 b a^4 d + 232 x^2 n b^2 d^2 a^2 + 24 x^2 n^2 e b d^4 \\
& - 632 x^2 n b e d^2 a^2 - 2188 \gamma_n a^3 n^3 d^2 e - 11640 \gamma_n a^3 n^4 b d^2 - 9600 x^3 a^5 n^4 d \beta_n \\
& + 512 x^3 a^6 n^6 \beta_n + 40 x \beta_n n d^3 a^3 - 2496 x^2 a^3 n^3 \beta_n e d^2 + 36 x^2 n d^4 e a \\
& + 768 x^3 b n^5 a^4 d + 4384 x^3 e a^4 n^2 d - 14400 x^3 a^6 n^3 \beta_n - 7200 x^2 a^5 n^4 \beta_n b \\
& - 4640 \gamma_n a^3 n^2 c d^2 + 488 x \gamma_n e a^3 d^2 + 588 x a^2 n^3 \beta_n d^3 e - 1380 \gamma_n d^3 n^2 e a^2 \\
& - 19392 x \gamma_n a^4 n^3 b d + 640 x^2 a^3 n^5 \beta_n b d^2 + 20 x \beta_n n^2 b^2 d^4 + 680 x^3 \beta_n d^4 a^2 \\
& + 2192 x^3 \beta_n a^4 d^2 - 4032 x \gamma_n a^3 n^4 b d^2 + 13840 \gamma_n a^3 n^3 b d^2 + 428 x^2 \beta_n n d^3 a^3 \\
& - 360 x \beta_n n^2 d^3 e a^2 + 480 x^2 n e^2 a^4 - 912 x^2 n^2 e^2 a^4 - 2392 x \gamma_n b d^3 a^2 n - 80 \gamma_n e a^3 d^2 \\
& + 192 x^2 n^4 e a^2 d^3 + 4496 x^2 n^3 e b a^3 d - 2960 \gamma_n a^2 n b^2 d^2 + 64 \gamma_n a^4 n^7 d e \\
& + 320 x \gamma_n a^2 n^4 b d^3 - 2368 x \gamma_n a^4 n^5 d^2 - 3328 x^2 a^4 n^4 \beta_n e d - 1328 x a^3 n^2 \beta_n b d^2 \\
& + 8 x^2 n b^2 d^4 - 92 x^2 a n^2 \beta_n d^5 + 4 x \beta_n n^4 b^2 d^4 - 480 x^2 n^5 e a^5 + 88 x \gamma_n d^4 e a \\
& - 96 x^2 n e^2 d^3 a + 80 x^2 n^6 d^3 a^3 + 8 x^3 d^5 e + 8 x \gamma_n d^6 + 8 x^2 \gamma_n d^6 - 960 x^3 e a^5 + 8 x^3 d^6 n \\
& + 8 x^3 \beta_n d^6 + 576 x^3 d^4 a^2 n - 792 x^3 d^4 a^2 n^2 - 112 x^3 d^5 a n + 2 x^2 n d^6 + 4 x^2 n^3 d^6 \\
& - 6 x^2 n^2 d^6 - 184 x^2 a n^2 \beta_n b d^4 - 1984 x^2 a^4 n^5 \beta_n d^2 + 8 x a n^5 \beta_n d^5 - 672 \gamma_n e^2 n^4 a^3 d \\
& + 2432 x \gamma_n a^5 n^2 e + 232 x^2 n b d^3 a^2 - 12640 x \gamma_n a^5 n^4 b + 580 x \beta_n n^2 c a^2 d^3 \\
& - 228 \gamma_n a^2 n^5 d^4 + 192 x a^2 n^5 \beta_n b e d^2 - 576 x^2 a^2 n^3 \beta_n d^4 - 20 x^2 n d^5 a \\
& + 1592 \gamma_n a^4 n^2 e d + 3080 x \gamma_n a^2 n^2 b d^3 + 680 x^2 \gamma_n d^4 a^2 - 1920 x^2 a^5 n^6 \beta_n b \\
& + 1312 x^2 n^4 e a^5 - 3392 x^2 n^2 c a^4 d + 856 x^2 n b e a^3 d - 472 x^2 \beta_n n b a^2 d^3 \\
& + 32 \gamma_n a^3 n e d^2 - 8 x \gamma_n d^5 e - 856 x^2 \beta_n n e a^3 d^2 + 36 x \beta_n n e a^3 d^2 - 88 x^2 n^3 d^5 a \\
& + 480 x^3 a^2 n^2 \beta_n d^4 - 9600 x^3 a^4 n^3 \beta_n d^2 + 10880 x^3 a^6 n^4 \beta_n + 400 x^2 n e^2 d^2 a^2
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& -16x^2nbe d^4 + 160x^2n^3eba d^3 + 1556x\beta_n n^4 b d^3 a^2 + 1568x\beta_n n^3 ca^5 \\
& + 2664x^2a^3n^3\beta_n d^3 - 1844x^2a^3n^2\beta_n d^3 - 1152x^2a^2n^3\beta_n b d^3 - 104x^2\beta_n n d^4 ea \\
& - 432xa^4n^3\beta_n d^2 - 1916\gamma_n a^4 n^5 d^2 + 668\gamma_n e^2 n^2 d^2 a^2 - 96\gamma_n e^2 a^4 n + 40x\gamma_n n^3 d^5 a \\
& + \gamma_n d^6 n^4 - 88x\gamma_n d^5 a + 16x\gamma_n b d^5 - 4544x^2 a^4 n^3 \beta_n d^2 - 264xa n^2 \beta_n b^2 d^3 \\
& - 120x^3 d^4 ea - 4x^2 \beta_n n d^6 + 160xa^2 n^4 \beta_n c d^3 - 2672x\gamma_n a^5 n^2 d + 3456\gamma_n a^4 n^2 b d \\
& + 4\gamma_n d^5 n^3 e + 640x^2 n c d a^4 + 176x^2 n b e d^3 a + 796\gamma_n a^4 n^6 d^2 + 924\gamma_n a^3 n^2 e d^2 \\
& + 656x\gamma_n b a^2 d^3 - 112\gamma_n b^2 n d^4 - 3968x^2 \beta_n n^5 b a^4 d - 2336x^3 d^2 a^4 n^4 \\
& - 2064x^3 d^3 a^3 n^3 + 192\gamma_n a^2 n^5 b e d^2 - 1920x^2 \gamma_n a^6 n - 288\gamma_n b d^2 a^3 - 288\gamma_n b^2 d a^3 \\
& + 8\gamma_n b n^3 e d^4 + 32x a n^5 \beta_n b^2 d^3 + 80x^2 n e a^4 d + 1408x a^4 n^2 \beta_n c d \\
& - 3424x^2 a^4 n^2 \beta_n e d - 4x^2 n d^5 e - 1024\gamma_n a^5 n^6 c + 128\gamma_n a^5 n^7 c - 1856x\beta_n n^5 c a^4 d \\
& + 464xa^4 n^2 \beta_n e d - 1328xa^3 n^2 \beta_n b^2 d + 16x^2 n^3 d^5 b + 5792\gamma_n a^4 n^3 b e \\
& - 6320\gamma_n a^4 n^4 b e + 21760x^2 \gamma_n a^5 n^3 d - 9600x^2 \gamma_n a^5 n^4 d - 8936\gamma_n a^3 n^2 b d^2 \\
& + 132\gamma_n d^4 a^2 - 3840x^2 \gamma_n a^6 n^5 - 896xa^5 n^6 \beta_n c - 1856xa^2 n^3 \beta_n b d^3 + 8x^2 n b d^5 \\
& - 3600x\beta_n n^3 c a^4 d + 4x\gamma_n n^2 d^6 - 232x\beta_n n b^2 d^2 a^2 - 336xa^2 n^3 \beta_n e^2 d^2 \\
& - 200x^2 n^2 d^2 a^4 - 832x^2 \beta_n n^2 e a^2 d^3 + 2832x^2 \beta_n n^2 e a^3 d^2 - 16\gamma_n d^5 e \\
& - 240x\beta_n n b e d a^3 + 256x^2 a^5 n^7 \beta_n b - 1064x^2 n^4 a^4 d^2 - 992x^2 n^6 b a^4 d \\
& + 128x^2 n^7 b a^4 d - 2240x^2 n^4 e b a^3 d + 480x\gamma_n b a^4 d - 576\gamma_n b d a^4 n \\
& + 1536x^3 a^5 n^5 d \beta_n - 3840x^3 a^6 n^5 \beta_n + 2960x^2 n^3 b^2 a^4 + 128x^2 n^7 b^2 a^4 \\
& + 486x^2 n^2 d^3 a^3 - 1184x^2 n^3 d^3 a^3 + 480\gamma_n b e a^4 n - 20\gamma_n d^5 n^2 e - 164x\gamma_n n^2 d^5 a \\
& + 16320x^2 \gamma_n n^2 d^2 a^4 + 480x^2 \gamma_n n^2 d^4 a^2 - 44\gamma_n b n^2 e d^4 + 448x^2 n^4 c d^2 a^3 \\
& - 1968x^2 n^3 c d^2 a^3 + 384x^2 n^4 e b a^2 d^2 + 4\gamma_n b n^4 d^5 + 640x\gamma_n n^5 e a^4 d \\
& - 11640\gamma_n b^2 n^4 a^3 d + 5424\gamma_n b^2 n^5 a^3 d - 28\gamma_n d^6 n - 1368x^2 n^4 d^3 b a^2 \\
& + 320x^2 n^6 b a^3 d^2 + 384x^2 n^5 e b a^3 d - 1088\gamma_n a^4 n^6 b e - 704\gamma_n a^4 n^7 b d \\
& + 104x^2 \beta_n n b d^4 a + 20x\beta_n n d^5 a - 320x\beta_n n^2 c a^5 - 480x\beta_n n^2 b e a^4 \\
& + 384x^2 n^5 c a^4 d - 48\gamma_n e^2 d^3 a + 320x^2 a^4 n^6 \beta_n d^2 + 280\gamma_n c a^2 d^3 + 1952x^2 \beta_n n^2 d^2 a^4 \\
& + 128\gamma_n a^4 n^7 b e - 696x^2 n e^2 a^3 d - 7664\gamma_n a^4 n^5 b d + 128\gamma_n a^3 n^6 d^2 e - 80x^2 n b d^4 a \\
& - 21600x^3 a^5 n^2 d \beta_n + 21760x^3 a^5 n^3 d \beta_n + 8768x^3 a^6 n^2 \beta_n + 2276\gamma_n e b n d^2 a^2 \\
& + 3136x^3 e a^3 d^2 n + 5968x^3 b n^2 a^3 d^2 - 5488x^3 e a^4 n d - 4672x^3 b n^4 a^4 d \\
& + 2672x^3 b n a^4 d + 16320x^3 a^4 n^2 \beta_n d^2 + 1280x^3 a^3 n^3 \beta_n d^3 - 4800x^3 a^3 n^2 \beta_n d^3 \\
& + 96x^3 a n \beta_n d^5 + 1920x^3 a^4 n^4 \beta_n d^2 - 1584x^3 b n^2 a^2 d^3 - 752x^3 d^3 e a^2 n \\
& + 1152x^3 b n a^2 d^3 - 4128x^3 b n^3 a^3 d^2 + 512x^3 d^3 n^3 b a^2 + 896x^3 b n^4 a^3 d^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 256 x^3 e n^3 a^3 d^2 - 1632 x^3 e n^2 a^3 d^2 + 192 x^3 e n^2 a^2 d^3 + 144 x^3 d^4 n^2 b a \\
& + 10048 x^3 b n^3 a^4 d - 8912 x^3 b n^2 a^4 d + 64 x^3 d^4 e a n + 5440 x^3 a^3 n \beta_n d^3 \\
& - 10800 x^3 a^4 n \beta_n d^2 - 1200 x^3 a^2 n \beta_n d^4 + 8768 x^3 d \beta_n a^5 n - 2656 x^3 b n a^3 d^2 \\
& - 224 x^3 b d^4 n a - 960 x^3 \beta_n a^5 d - 1920 x^3 \beta_n a^6 n + 2192 x^3 a^5 n^2 d + 256 x^3 d^4 n^3 a^2 \\
& + 72 x^3 d^5 n^2 a + 2720 x^3 a^5 n^4 d - 3600 x^3 a^5 n^3 d + 5024 x^3 a^4 n^3 d^2 + 1336 x^3 d^2 a^4 n \\
& - 1328 x^3 d^3 a^3 n - 4456 x^3 d^2 a^4 n^2 + 2984 x^3 d^3 a^3 n^2 - 960 x^3 a^5 n^5 d + 5440 x^3 b n^4 a^5 \\
& - 7200 x^3 b n^3 a^5 - 1920 x^3 b n^5 a^5 + 4384 x^3 b n^2 a^5 + 256 x^3 b n^6 a^5 + 448 x^3 d^3 n^4 a^3 \\
& + 1664 x^3 e a^5 n^3 - 256 x^3 e n^4 a^5 - 960 x^3 b n a^5 + 16 x^3 b d^5 n - 1800 x^3 e a^3 d^2 \\
& + 680 x^3 e a^2 d^3 + 2192 x^3 e a^4 d + 48 x \beta_n n c d^4 a + 4 x \beta_n n^2 c d^5 + 2720 x a^4 n^5 \beta_n e b \\
& + 2960 x^2 n^3 b a^4 d + 136 \gamma_n e^2 n d^3 a - 88 x a n^2 \beta_n c d^4 - 80 x^2 n b^2 d^3 a \\
& + 5440 x^2 a^5 n^5 \beta_n b - 576 \gamma_n b^2 a^4 n + 32 \gamma_n a n^5 b d^4 - 5344 x \gamma_n a^5 n^2 b + 740 x^2 n^3 d^2 a^4 \\
& + 192 x^2 n^5 e a^3 d^2 + 24 x a^2 n^6 \beta_n d^4 + 3296 \gamma_n a^5 n^5 c - 1664 x^2 a^5 n^5 \beta_n e \\
& - 776 \gamma_n a n b e d^3 - 1920 \gamma_n a^3 n^4 c d^2 + 4360 \gamma_n a^3 n^3 c d^2 + 2960 x^2 n^5 b^2 a^4 \\
& - 960 x^2 \beta_n n^2 b a^5 + 2416 \gamma_n a^5 n^3 e - 342 x^2 n^4 d^4 a^2 + 3680 \gamma_n a^4 n^5 b e - 72 \gamma_n d^5 a \\
& - 72 \gamma_n d^3 a^3 + 320 x^2 n^2 b^2 d^3 a + 944 x a^3 n^3 \beta_n e^2 d + 756 x a^3 n^5 \beta_n d^3 + 128 x^2 a^5 n^7 \beta_n d \\
& - 3424 x^2 a^5 n^3 \beta_n e + 152 x a^3 n^2 \beta_n e d^2 - 4180 \gamma_n a^2 n^2 b e d^2 - 36 x^2 n e a^3 d^2 \\
& - 76 x^2 n e a^2 d^3 - 1600 x a^3 n^5 \beta_n e b d + 3680 x \gamma_n d n^5 a^5 - 960 x^2 n^5 c a^5 \\
& + 1420 \gamma_n a^2 n^2 c d^3 - 4592 x a^3 n^4 \beta_n b d^2 - 3744 x a^4 n^5 \beta_n b^2 + 851 \gamma_n a^2 n^4 d^4 \\
& + 8768 x^2 \gamma_n a^5 n d + 1920 x^2 n^2 b e d^2 a^2 - 104 x^2 n c d^4 a + 192 \gamma_n e a^5 n \\
& - 2234 \gamma_n a^3 n^2 d^3 + 160 x \beta_n n b d^2 a^3 + 256 \gamma_n a^3 n^6 b e d + 296 x \beta_n n^2 e b d^3 a \\
& + 64 x a^5 n^7 \beta_n e + 960 x^2 \beta_n n^2 e a^5 + 3712 x a^3 n^4 \beta_n e b d + 288 x^2 n^5 d^3 b a^2 \\
& - 1588 \gamma_n d^4 n^3 a^2 - 4576 x \gamma_n n^3 e a^5 + 96 x^2 n^3 e^2 a^2 d^2 - 960 x^2 \gamma_n a^5 d + 1056 \gamma_n a n b^2 d^3 \\
& - 160 x^2 n b^2 d a^3 + 64 x^2 n^6 e a^5 + 12 x^2 n^2 d^5 e - 248 x^2 n^6 d^2 a^4 - 420 \gamma_n a^2 n e^2 d^2 \\
& - 236 x^2 \beta_n n d^4 a^2 - 120 x^2 \gamma_n d^5 a + 512 x^2 \gamma_n a^6 n^6 + 10880 x^2 \gamma_n a^6 n^4 - 12 x \gamma_n n d^6 \\
& + 8 \gamma_n c d^5 - 14400 x^2 \gamma_n a^6 n^3 + 328 x \gamma_n d^4 a^2 + 80 x \gamma_n a n^3 b d^4 - 488 x \gamma_n d^3 a^3 \\
& + 8 \gamma_n e^2 d^4 + 240 x \gamma_n d^2 a^4 - 8 \gamma_n d^6 n^3 + 2192 x^2 \gamma_n a^4 d^2 - 160 x^2 n b d^2 a^3 \\
& - 480 x^2 \beta_n n b a^4 d + 389 x a^2 n^4 \beta_n d^4 + 80 x^2 a n^3 \beta_n b d^4 + 32 x a n^5 \beta_n b d^4 \\
& + 80 x \beta_n n^2 d^2 a^4 + 160 x \beta_n n^2 e^2 a^4 - 248 x a^3 n^6 \beta_n d^3 - 1148 x a^3 n^4 \beta_n d^3 \\
& + 32 x a^3 n^7 \beta_n d^3 + 320 x \beta_n n^2 b d a^4 - 160 x \beta_n n^2 e a^5 + 2336 x a^5 n^5 \beta_n c \\
& + 480 x^2 \beta_n n e a^4 d + 160 x \beta_n n b^2 d a^3 - 80 x \beta_n n e a^4 d - 480 x^2 \beta_n n^2 d a^5 \\
& + 652 x^2 a^2 n^2 \beta_n d^4 + 256 x a^3 n^6 \beta_n b e d + 76 x \beta_n n e a^2 d^3 + 312 x \beta_n n c a^3 d^2 \\
& + 12 x \beta_n n b e d^4 - 1568 x^2 a^3 n^4 \beta_n d^3 + 356 x a^2 n^2 \beta_n e^2 d^2 + 640 x^2 a^3 n^4 \beta_n e d^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 624 x a^2 n^5 \beta_n b d^3 + 1060 x a^2 n^2 \beta_n b d^3 + 320 x^2 a^3 n^5 \beta_n d^3 + 1120 x a^3 n^4 \beta_n e d^2 \\
& - 640 x a^3 n^5 \beta_n e d^2 + 40 x^2 a n^3 \beta_n d^5 - 400 x a^2 n^4 \beta_n e d^3 + 265 x a^2 n^2 \beta_n d^4 \\
& + 1720 x a^2 n^3 \beta_n e b d^2 - 464 x a^2 n^3 \beta_n d^4 + 80 x a n^3 \beta_n d^5 - 42 x a n^4 \beta_n d^5 \\
& + 900 x a^3 n^3 \beta_n d^3 - 66 x a n^2 \beta_n d^5 - 448 x a^5 n^6 \beta_n e - 328 x \gamma_n e a^2 d^3 + 264 \gamma_n a n d^5 \\
& - 336 x^2 n^2 d^4 a^2 + 548 x^2 n^3 d^4 a^2 + 80 x^2 n^2 d^5 a + 28 x^2 n^4 d^5 a + 640 x^2 n^2 e a^5 \\
& + 72 x^2 n^5 d^4 a^2 - 1536 x^2 n^3 e a^5 - 504 x^2 n^5 d^3 a^3 + 32 x^2 n^7 d^2 a^4 - 24 x^2 n^2 b d^5 \\
& + 8 x^2 n c d^5 + 8 x^2 n e^2 d^4 - 96 x^2 n^4 e^2 a^4 - 4256 x^2 n^4 b^2 a^4 - 992 x^2 n^6 b^2 a^4 \\
& + 2624 x^2 n^4 c a^5 + 1280 x^2 n^2 c a^5 + 128 x^2 n^6 c a^5 + 528 x^2 n^3 e^2 a^4 - 24 x^2 n^2 b^2 d^4 \\
& - 800 x^2 n^2 b^2 a^4 - 744 x^2 n^2 c d^3 a^2 + 480 x^2 n c d^3 a^2 - 1344 x^2 n^2 b a^2 d^3 + 80 x^2 n^3 d^4 e a \\
& + 64 x^2 n^6 e a^4 d + 112 x^2 n^4 d^4 b a - 4736 x^2 n^3 b a^3 d^2 + 1944 x^2 n^2 b a^3 d^2 \\
& + 4648 x^2 n^4 b a^3 d^2 - 2016 x^2 n^5 b a^3 d^2 - 896 x^2 n^4 e a^3 d^2 + 1264 x^2 n^3 e a^3 d^2 \\
& - 664 x^2 n^3 e a^2 d^3 - 352 x^2 n^3 d^4 b a - 600 x^2 n^2 e a^4 d - 4256 x^2 n^4 b a^4 d \\
& + 2960 x^2 n^5 b a^4 d - 80 \gamma_n c a d^4 + 472 x^2 n^3 e a^4 d + 224 x^2 n^4 e a^4 d - 288 x^2 n^5 e a^4 d \\
& - 156 x^2 n^2 d^4 e a + 320 x^2 n^2 b d^4 a + 72 x^2 n^2 c d^4 a + 48 x^2 n^2 e^2 d^3 a - 408 x^2 n^2 e^2 d^2 a^2 \\
& + 1064 x^2 n^2 e^2 d a^3 - 352 x^2 n^3 b^2 d^3 a + 2192 x^2 n^2 b e a^4 - 3600 x^2 n^3 b e a^4 \\
& + 2720 x^2 n^4 b e a^4 - 960 x^2 n^5 e b a^4 + 128 x^2 n^6 e b a^4 - 1368 x^2 n^4 b^2 a^2 d^2 \\
& + 2192 x^2 n^3 b^2 a^2 d^2 + 288 x^2 n^5 b^2 a^2 d^2 - 3544 x^2 n^2 b e d a^3 - 480 x^2 n b e a^4 \\
& - 928 x^2 n c d^2 a^3 - 1344 x^2 n^2 b^2 d^2 a^2 + 64 x^2 n^4 e^2 a^3 d + 4648 x^2 n^4 b^2 a^3 d \\
& - 2016 x^2 n^5 b^2 a^3 d + 4544 x^2 n^3 c a^4 d - 2272 x^2 n^4 c a^4 d - 480 x^2 n^3 e^2 a^3 d \\
& + 1944 x^2 n^2 b^2 a^3 d + 112 x^2 n^4 b^2 d^3 a + 160 x \gamma_n a^2 n^4 d^4 + 58 x^2 n d^4 a^2 \\
& - 2016 x \gamma_n a^3 n^4 d^3 - 7664 \gamma_n a^4 n^5 b^2 + 1356 \gamma_n a^3 n^5 d^3 - 328 \gamma_n a^3 n^6 d^3 \\
& + 3184 \gamma_n a^4 n^6 b^2 + 6832 x \gamma_n d^2 n^4 a^4 + 864 \gamma_n a^4 n^2 d^2 - 2084 \gamma_n a^4 n^3 d^2 + 496 \gamma_n a^4 n^2 e^2 \\
& - 2176 x \gamma_n a^5 n^6 b + 8 x \beta_n n^3 b e d^4 - 1344 \gamma_n b n^4 e d^2 a^2 + 64 \gamma_n b n^4 e d^3 a \\
& + 40 \gamma_n a n^3 c d^4 + 13664 x \gamma_n a^4 n^4 b d - 432 \gamma_n a^2 n^3 e^2 d^2 - 8400 \gamma_n a^4 n^3 c d \\
& + 8 x \gamma_n n^2 b d^5 - 112 \gamma_n b d^5 n - 1024 x \gamma_n n^2 d^3 e a^2 + 6196 \gamma_n b d^3 n^2 a^2 - 24 x \gamma_n n b d^5 \\
& + 8 x \gamma_n n d^5 e + 4 \gamma_n e^2 n^2 d^4 + 92 \gamma_n b^2 n^2 d^4 - 21600 x^2 \gamma_n a^5 n^2 d + 92 \gamma_n d^5 n^2 b \\
& - 9696 x \gamma_n a^4 n^3 d^2 + 32 \gamma_n d^5 n e + 80 x \gamma_n a n^2 d^4 e - 1664 x \gamma_n a^2 n^3 b d^3 - 288 \gamma_n b d^4 a \\
& + 88 \gamma_n e^2 d^2 a^2 - 288 \gamma_n b^2 d^3 a + 384 \gamma_n c a^5 n - 48 \gamma_n e^2 d a^3 + 480 x \gamma_n d a^5 n \\
& + 640 x^2 \beta_n n^6 b a^4 d - 176 x \gamma_n b d^4 a - 440 \gamma_n b e d^2 a^2 + 16 \gamma_n a^4 n^8 d^2 + 24 \gamma_n a^2 n^6 d^4 \\
& + 3888 x \beta_n n^4 c a^4 d + 2784 \gamma_n a^3 n b^2 d - 2960 \gamma_n a^2 n b d^3 + 2784 \gamma_n a^3 n b d^2 \\
& - 180 \gamma_n a n^3 d^4 e + 3456 \gamma_n b^2 n^2 a^4 + 3184 \gamma_n a^4 n^6 b d + 128 x \gamma_n a^5 n^7 d \\
& + 128 \gamma_n a^3 n^7 b d^2 - 2672 \gamma_n a^4 n^2 b e + 2016 \gamma_n a^3 n^4 d^2 e + 80 x \beta_n n b^2 d^3 a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 96 \gamma_n a^2 n^6 b d^3 - 8336 \gamma_n a^4 n^3 b d - 2176 \gamma_n a^5 n^2 c - 176 \gamma_n a^4 n^7 d^2 + 64 \gamma_n a^4 n^8 b^2 \\
& + 32 \gamma_n a^3 n^7 d^3 + 4832 \gamma_n a^5 n^3 c + 5792 x \gamma_n a^5 n^3 d + 5424 \gamma_n a^3 n^5 d^2 b \\
& + 10576 \gamma_n a^4 n^4 b d - 832 \gamma_n a^3 n^5 d^2 e - 2752 x \gamma_n a^3 n^3 e d^2 + 640 x \gamma_n a^3 n^5 b d^2 \\
& + 432 x \beta_n n^5 e a^4 d + 144 x \beta_n n^4 e a^4 d - 320 x \beta_n n^6 e a^4 d + 8992 x^2 \beta_n n^4 b a^4 d \\
& - 4800 x^2 \gamma_n n^2 d^3 a^3 - 9600 x^2 \gamma_n n^3 d^2 a^4 + 1280 x^2 \gamma_n n^3 d^3 a^3 + 528 \gamma_n b^2 d^2 a^2 \\
& + 80 \gamma_n d^4 e a + 1920 x^2 \gamma_n n^4 a^4 d^2 - 36 x \beta_n n d^4 e a - 10616 x \gamma_n a^3 n^2 b d^2 \\
& + 13968 x \gamma_n a^4 n^2 b d + 3024 x a^3 n^5 \beta_n b^2 d - 144 x a^4 n^7 \beta_n d^2 + 2064 x a^4 n^6 \beta_n b^2 \\
& - 608 x a^3 n^4 \beta_n e^2 d + 3600 x a^3 n^3 \beta_n b d^2 + 64 x a^4 n^8 \beta_n b^2 + 3600 x a^4 n^4 \beta_n b^2 \\
& - 1728 x a^4 n^3 \beta_n b^2 - 576 x a^4 n^7 \beta_n b^2 - 544 x a^3 n^2 \beta_n e^2 d - 936 x a^4 n^5 \beta_n d^2 \\
& - 384 x^2 n^2 b e d^3 a + 8 \gamma_n a n^5 d^5 - 4592 x a^3 n^4 \beta_n b^2 d + 5664 x^2 a^4 n^3 \beta_n e d \\
& + 784 x a^4 n^4 \beta_n e^2 + 16 x a^4 n^8 \beta_n d^2 - 624 x a^4 n^3 \beta_n e^2 + 516 x a^4 n^6 \beta_n d^2 \\
& + 64 x a^4 n^6 \beta_n e^2 + 3904 x^2 a^4 n^2 \beta_n b d + 320 x a^4 n^6 \beta_n c d - 1584 x^2 n^3 b e d^2 a^2 \\
& + 2720 x^2 a^5 n^5 \beta_n d + 128 x a^3 n^7 \beta_n b^2 d + 128 x a^5 n^7 \beta_n c + 3600 x a^3 n^3 d \beta_n b^2 \\
& - 576 x a^4 n^7 \beta_n b d + 64 x a^4 n^8 \beta_n b d + 2064 x a^4 n^6 \beta_n b d + 784 x a^5 n^3 \beta_n e \\
& - 960 x^2 a^5 n^6 \beta_n d + 1060 x a^2 n^2 \beta_n b^2 d^2 - 3600 x^2 a^5 n^4 \beta_n d + 96 x a^2 n^5 \beta_n d^3 e \\
& + 128 x a^3 n^6 \beta_n d^2 e - 704 x a^4 n^3 d \beta_n e + 3776 x^2 a^5 n^4 \beta_n e + 256 x^2 a^5 n^6 \beta_n e \\
& + 2192 x^2 a^5 n^3 \beta_n d - 3744 x a^4 n^5 \beta_n b d + 3600 x a^4 n^4 \beta_n b d + 128 x a^4 n^7 \beta_n b e \\
& - 1728 x a^4 n^3 \beta_n b d + 2192 x a^4 n^3 \beta_n b e + 64 x a^4 n^7 \beta_n d e - 960 x a^4 n^6 \beta_n e b \\
& - 3600 x a^4 n^4 \beta_n e b + 320 x a n^3 \beta_n b^2 d^3 + 320 x \beta_n n^2 b^2 a^4 + 1792 x a^3 n^2 \beta_n b e d \\
& - 624 x a^2 n^5 \beta_n b^2 d^2 - 960 x a^2 n^4 \beta_n e b d^2 + 80 x \beta_n n e^2 d a^3 - 156 x a^2 n^5 \beta_n d^4 \\
& - 800 x^2 n^2 b a^4 d - 484 x^2 n^2 e a^3 d^2 + 2192 x^2 n^3 b a^2 d^3 + 588 x^2 n^2 d^3 e a^2 \\
& + 96 x^2 \gamma_n a n d^5 - 120 \gamma_n a n^2 e^2 d^3 + 3460 \gamma_n a^3 n^3 d^3 - 70 \gamma_n a n^4 d^5 - 704 \gamma_n a^4 n^7 b^2 \\
& - 912 \gamma_n a^2 n^5 b^2 d^2 + 880 \gamma_n a^4 n^4 e^2 + 232 \gamma_n a n^3 d^5 + 320 x \gamma_n a^3 n^5 d^3 - 384 \gamma_n a^4 n^5 e^2 \\
& + 1549 \gamma_n a^2 n^2 d^4 + 5400 x \gamma_n b d^2 a^3 n - 4624 x \gamma_n b a^4 d n + 872 \gamma_n b n^2 e d^3 a \\
& - 2216 \gamma_n e b n d a^3 + 32 \gamma_n a n^4 d^4 e + 4 \gamma_n b^2 n^4 d^4 - 240 x \gamma_n e a^4 d + 608 \gamma_n e a^2 d^3 n \\
& + 6196 \gamma_n b^2 n^2 a^2 d^2 - 1196 x \gamma_n d^4 a^2 n - 2312 x \gamma_n d^2 a^4 n + 2700 x \gamma_n d^3 a^3 n \\
& - 80 \gamma_n e a^2 d^3 + 96 \gamma_n e a^4 d + 2644 \gamma_n d^2 n^4 a^4 - 960 \gamma_n a^4 n^3 e^2 - 832 x \gamma_n a^2 n^3 d^4 \\
& + 1168 x a^5 n^5 \beta_n e - 72 x a n^2 \beta_n e^2 d^3 - 168 x a n^4 \beta_n b^2 d^3 + 80 x^2 a n^2 \beta_n d^4 e \\
& + 320 x a n^3 \beta_n b d^4 - 100 x a n^3 \beta_n d^4 e - 168 x a n^4 \beta_n d^4 b + 40 x a n^3 \beta_n c d^4 \\
& - 264 x a n^2 \beta_n b d^4 + 32 x a n^4 \beta_n d^4 e + 104 x a n^2 \beta_n d^4 e - 240 x a n^3 \beta_n e b d^3 \\
& - 992 x a^3 n^6 \beta_n b d^2 + 320 x a^3 n^5 \beta_n c d^2 + 96 x a^2 n^6 \beta_n b^2 d^2 - 544 x a^2 n^3 \beta_n c d^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 96 x a^2 n^4 \beta_n e^2 d^2 + 128 x a^3 n^7 \beta_n b d^2 + 96 x a^2 n^6 \beta_n b d^3 + 320 x^2 a^2 n^4 \beta_n b d^3 \\
& - 3688 x^2 a^3 n^2 \beta_n b d^2 + 5328 x^2 a^3 n^3 \beta_n b d^2 + 1304 x^2 a^2 n^2 \beta_n b d^3 \\
& + 2328 x a^3 n^3 \beta_n c d^2 - 3136 x^2 a^3 n^4 \beta_n b d^2 + 64 x a n^4 \beta_n b e d^3 - 1300 x a^2 n^2 \beta_n b e d^2 \\
& + 8 x^2 \beta_n n^2 b d^5 + 4 x \beta_n n^4 b d^5 + 4 x \beta_n n^2 e^2 d^4 - 8 x \beta_n n b^2 d^4 + 52 x^2 \beta_n n d^5 a \\
& - 1856 x \beta_n n^3 b^2 d^2 a^2 - 116 x \beta_n n e^2 d^2 a^2 + 40 x \beta_n n e^2 d^3 a + 320 x^2 \beta_n n^3 e a^2 d^3 \\
& - 3920 x \beta_n n^3 e b d a^3 - 58 x \beta_n n d^4 a^2 - 332 x \beta_n n^2 d^3 a^3 - 1408 x \beta_n n^4 e a^5 \\
& + 4384 x^2 \beta_n n^3 b a^5 - 8 x \beta_n n b d^5 + 4 x \beta_n n d^5 e + 4 x \beta_n n^3 d^5 e + 2192 x \gamma_n a^4 n e d \\
& + 1540 x \gamma_n a^2 n^2 d^4 - 8736 \gamma_n a^3 n^3 b e d + 96 \gamma_n a^2 n^4 e^2 d^2 - 5888 x \gamma_n a^4 n^2 e d \\
& + 6752 x \gamma_n a^4 n^3 e d - 6352 \gamma_n a^2 n^3 b^2 d^2 - 328 x \gamma_n a n^2 b d^4 + 928 \gamma_n a n^3 b^2 d^3 \\
& + 7360 x \gamma_n a^5 n^5 b - 512 \gamma_n a^5 n^6 e + 1648 \gamma_n a^5 n^5 e - 12 \gamma_n c n d^5 + 348 x \beta_n n b e d^2 a^2 \\
& + 96 \gamma_n a^2 n^5 d^3 e - 2720 \gamma_n a^5 n^4 e - 592 \gamma_n a^2 n^4 d^3 e - 912 \gamma_n a^2 n^5 b d^3 \\
& - 6320 x \gamma_n a^5 n^4 d - 480 x \gamma_n e a^5 n + 64 \gamma_n a^5 n^7 e - 5440 \gamma_n a^5 n^4 c + 6488 \gamma_n a^3 n^2 e b d \\
& + 3024 x \beta_n n^5 b d^2 a^3 - 4 x \beta_n n c d^5 + 8 x^2 \beta_n n d^5 e - 16 x \beta_n n^3 d^5 b + 20 x \beta_n n^2 b d^5 \\
& - 8 x \beta_n n^2 d^5 e - 1304 \gamma_n a^4 n^3 e d + 1032 x \gamma_n a^2 n e d^3 - 704 \gamma_n a^4 n e d \\
& + 4080 x \gamma_n a^3 n^2 e d^2 + 5856 \gamma_n a^4 n^2 c d - 1060 \gamma_n a^2 n c d^3 + 856 x^2 \beta_n n b a^3 d^2 \\
& + 212 x \gamma_n a n d^5 - 5308 x \gamma_n a^3 n^2 d^3 + 64 \gamma_n a^4 n^6 e^2 + 4792 x \gamma_n a^3 n^3 d^3 \\
& + 10576 \gamma_n a^4 n^4 b^2 - 8336 \gamma_n a^4 n^3 b^2 - 2456 x \gamma_n a^3 n e d^2 + 2280 \gamma_n a^3 n c d^2 \\
& - 1888 \gamma_n a^4 n c d - 1488 x \beta_n n^2 c a^3 d^2 + 320 \gamma_n a^3 n^5 c d^2 - 2240 \gamma_n a^4 n^5 c d \\
& - 168 x \gamma_n a n d^4 e + 320 \gamma_n a^4 n^6 c d + 256 x \gamma_n a^5 n^6 e + 160 \gamma_n a^2 n^4 c d^3 \\
& + 320 x \gamma_n a^2 n^3 d^3 e - 1448 \gamma_n a n^2 b d^4 - 6352 \gamma_n a^2 n^3 b d^3 + 3404 \gamma_n a^2 n^4 d^3 b \\
& + 96 \gamma_n a^2 n^6 b^2 d^2 + 1348 \gamma_n a^2 n^3 d^3 e + 928 \gamma_n a n^3 d^4 b + 320 x \gamma_n a^4 n^6 d^2 \\
& - 1088 x \gamma_n a^5 n^6 d + 696 \gamma_n a^3 n d^3 + 5952 \gamma_n a^3 n^4 b e d + 356 \gamma_n a n^2 d^4 e \\
& + 4032 x \gamma_n a^5 n^4 e + 32 \gamma_n a n^5 b^2 d^3 - 1664 x \gamma_n a^5 n^5 e + 5440 x^2 \gamma_n a^3 n d^3 \\
& - 2910 \gamma_n a^3 n^4 d^3 - 1984 \gamma_n a^3 n^5 b e d - 400 \gamma_n a n^3 b e d^3 + 64 \gamma_n a^4 n^8 b d \\
& - 1312 \gamma_n a^3 n^6 b d^2 + 720 \gamma_n a^4 n^5 e d - 80 \gamma_n a^4 n^4 e d + 128 \gamma_n a^3 n^7 b^2 d \\
& - 384 \gamma_n a^4 n^6 e d - 160 \gamma_n c n^2 d^4 a - 280 \gamma_n b n^4 d^4 a - 32 \gamma_n b n^3 d^5 + 192 \gamma_n c a^4 d \\
& - 400 \gamma_n c a^3 d^2 + 3404 \gamma_n b^2 n^4 d^2 a^2 - 40 \gamma_n b e d^4 - 12 \gamma_n e^2 n d^4 - 32 \gamma_n b^2 n^3 d^4 \\
& + 200 \gamma_n c a n d^4 - 1200 x^2 \gamma_n d^4 a^2 n - 740 \gamma_n d^4 a^2 n - 144 \gamma_n d^2 a^4 n + 4 \gamma_n c n^2 d^5 \\
& + 960 x \gamma_n b a^5 n + 1056 \gamma_n b d^4 n a - 288 \gamma_n d^4 n e a - 8936 \gamma_n b^2 n^2 a^3 d \\
& + 424 x \gamma_n n b d^4 a - 3456 x \gamma_n n^4 e a^4 d - 362 \gamma_n d^5 n^2 a + 240 \gamma_n b e d^3 a \\
& - 1312 \gamma_n b^2 n^6 a^3 d + 128 \gamma_n e^2 n^5 a^3 d + 424 \gamma_n e^2 a^3 n d - 4736 x \gamma_n b n^5 a^4 d
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 640 x \gamma_n b n^6 a^4 d - 1128 \gamma_n e^2 n^2 a^3 d + 1296 \gamma_n e^2 n^3 a^3 d + 13840 \gamma_n b^2 n^3 a^3 d - 1448 \gamma_n b^2 n^2 d^3 a$$

Equating the highest coefficient gives

> **rule4:=beta[n]=factor(solve(coeff(re,x,3),beta[n]));**

$$rule4 := \beta_n = -\frac{d n^2 a + 2 b n^2 a - d a n - 2 b n a - 2 e a + 2 b d n + d^2 n + d e}{(d - 2 a + 2 a n)(d + 2 a n)}$$

and equating the second highest coefficient yields

> **rule5:=gamma[n]=factor(subs(rule4,solve(coeff(re,x,2),gamma[n])));**

$$rule5 := \gamma_n = -(-2 a + a n + d)(-d^3 n - 4 b n d^2 - 4 b e d - 4 b^2 n d + 2 a d^2 n - a d^2 - n^2 a d^2 + 16 a c n d - 4 a b^2 + 4 a e^2 - 4 a b^2 n^2 + 16 a^2 c - 32 a^2 n c + 8 a b^2 n - 4 a b d - 16 a c d - 8 a d e - 4 a d n^2 b + 16 a^2 c n^2 - 16 a^2 n e + 8 a d n e + 8 a b d n + d^3 + 8 e a^2 + 8 e n^2 a^2 + 4 c d^2 + 4 b d^2 + 4 b^2 d) n / (4(2 a n - 3 a + d)(d - a + 2 a n)(d - 2 a + 2 a n)^2)$$

>

## - Orthogonal Polynomial Solutions of Recurrence Equations

> **read "hsum6.mpl";**

*Package "Hypergeometric Summation", Maple V - Maple 8*

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> **read "retode.mpl";**

*Package "REtoDE", Maple V - Maple 8*

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First example

> **RE:=P(n+2) - (x-n-1)\*P(n+1) + alpha\*(n+1)^2\*P(n)=0;**

$$RE := P(n + 2) - (x - n - 1) P(n + 1) + \alpha (n + 1)^2 P(n) = 0$$

> **REtoDE(RE,P(n),x);**

*Warning: parameters have the values, {a = 0, e = 0, b = 2 c, \alpha = \frac{1}{4}, c = c, d = -4 c}*

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} (2x + 1) \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} P(n, x) \right) - 2x \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} P(n, x) \right) + 2n P(n, x) = 0, \right.$$

$$\left. \left[ I = \left[ \frac{-1}{2}, \infty \right], \rho(x) = 2 e^{(-2x)}, \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = 1 \right] \right]$$

> **RetodiscreteDE(RE,P(n),x);**

*Warning: parameters have the values, {g = g, b = -\frac{1}{2} f d - \frac{1}{2} d,*

$$c = \frac{1}{4} d - \frac{1}{4} f^2 d + \frac{1}{2} g d f + \frac{1}{2} g d, a = 0, e = -g d, d = d, f = f, \alpha = \frac{-1 + f^2}{4 f^2} \}$$

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} \frac{(f+2fx-1) (\text{Nabla}(P(n,fx+f+g), x+1) - \text{Nabla}(P(n,fx+g), x))}{f} \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{2x(-P(n,fx+f+g) + P(n,fx+g))}{1+f} + \frac{2nP(n,fx+g)}{(1+f)f} = 0, \right.$$

$$\left[ \sigma(x) = \frac{f}{2} + x - \frac{1}{2} - g, \sigma(x) + \tau(x) = -\frac{(f-1)(-1+2g-f-2x)}{2(1+f)} \right], \rho(x) = \left( \frac{f-1}{1+f} \right)^x,$$

$$\left[ \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = \frac{1}{f} \right]$$

> **strict:=true;**

*strict := true*

> **REtodiscreteDE(RE, P(n), x);**

Error, (in REtodiscreteDE) this recurrence equation has no classical discrete orthogonal polynomial solutions

[ Second example

> **RE:=P(n+2) -x\*P(n+1) +alpha\*q^n\*(q^(n+1) -1)\*P(n)=0;**

$$RE := P(n+2) - P(n+1)x + \alpha q^n (q^{n+1} - 1) P(n) = 0$$

> **REtoqDE(RE, P(n), q, x);**

*Warning: parameters have the values, {a = -dq + d, c = -\alpha dq + \alpha d, b = 0, e = 0, d = d}*

$$\left[ (x^2 + \alpha) \text{Dq} \left( \text{Dq} \left( P(n, x), \frac{1}{q}, x \right), q, x \right) - \frac{x \text{Dq}(P(n, x), q, x)}{q-1} + \frac{q(-1+q^n) P(n, x)}{(q-1)^2 q^n} = 0, \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} = \frac{\alpha}{q^2 x^2 + \alpha}, \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = 1 \right]$$

>

>