

```
> restart;
> read "REtoqDE.mpl";
Package "q-Hypergeometric Summation", Maple V-2019
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Package "Hypergeometric Summation", Maple V - Maple 2019
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```

(1)

## Example 2

```
> jnsum := 2^n*(a*d-b*c)^n*pochhammer(-p+1-I*q*(1/2), n)*hyperterm(
[-n, n+1-2*p], [-p+1-I*q*(1/2)], I*(a^2+c^2)*(x-(I*(a*d-b*c)-a*b-
c*d)/(a^2+c^2))/(2*(a*d-b*c)), j)/I^n;
```

$$jnsum := \frac{1}{\text{pochhammer}\left(-p+1-\frac{1}{2} I q, j\right) j! I^n} \left( 2^n (a d - b c)^n \text{pochhammer}\left(-p+1\right. \right. \quad (2)$$

$$\left. -\frac{1}{2} I q, n\right) \text{pochhammer}(-n, j) \text{pochhammer}(n+1-2 p, j) \left( \frac{I(a^2+c^2) \left(x - \frac{I(a d - b c) - a b - c d}{a^2+c^2}\right)}{2 a d - 2 b c} \right)^j \right)$$

```
> Rjn := sumrecursion(jnsum, j, S(n), recursion = up);
Rjn := (n+1-p) (n+2-2 p) S(n+2) + (2 n+3-2 p) (2 a^2 x n^2 - 4 a^2 x p n
+ 2 a^2 p^2 x + 2 c^2 x n^2 - 4 c^2 x p n + 2 c^2 p^2 x + 6 a^2 x n - 6 a^2 x p + 2 a b n^2 - 4 a b p n
+ 2 a b p^2 - a d p q + b c p q + 6 c^2 x n - 6 c^2 x p + 2 c d n^2 - 4 c d p n + 2 c d p^2
+ 4 a^2 x + 6 a b n - 6 a b p + 4 c^2 x + 6 c d n - 6 c d p + 4 a b + 4 c d) S(n+1) - (n
+ 1) (-p+2+n) (4 n^2 - 8 n p + 4 p^2 + q^2 + 8 n - 8 p + 4) (a d - b c)^2 S(n) = 0
```

(3)

```
> REtoJacobi(Rjn, S(n), x);
"Warning, parameters have the values", { {aJ = -1/2 I q - p, bJ = 1/2 I q - p, f = -I(a^2+c^2)/(a d - b c),
g = -I(a b + c d)/(a d - b c) }, {aJ = 1/2 I q - p, bJ = -1/2 I q - p, f = I(a^2+c^2)/(a d - b c), g
= I(a b + c d)/(a d - b c) } }
```

"Warning, several solutions found"

```
[ [ σ(x) = a^2 x^2 + c^2 x^2 + 2 a b x + 2 c d x + b^2 + d^2, τ(x) = -2 a^2 p x - 2 c^2 p x + 2 a^2 x
```

(4)

$$-2 a b p + a d q - b c q + 2 c^2 x - 2 c d p + 2 a b + 2 c d, \lambda_n = -n(a^2 + c^2)(n+1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -2p), S(n, x) = P_n \left( -\frac{1}{2} Iq - p, \frac{1}{2} Iq - p, -\frac{I(a^2 + c^2)x}{ad - bc} - \frac{I(ab + cd)}{ad - bc} \right), w(x) \\
& = (a^2 x^2 + c^2 x^2 + 2abx + 2cdx + b^2 + d^2)^{-p} e^{\arctan\left(\frac{a^2 x + c^2 x + ab + cd}{ad - bc}\right)q}, \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = \\
& -\frac{2I(ad - bc)(2n + 1 - 2p)(n + 1 - p)}{n + 1 - 2p}, I = \left[ -\frac{b + Id}{a + Ic}, -\frac{Id - b}{Ic - a} \right], \left[ \sigma(x) = a^2 x^2 \right. \\
& + c^2 x^2 + 2abx + 2cdx + b^2 + d^2, \tau(x) = -2a^2 px - 2c^2 px + 2a^2 x - 2abp + adq \\
& - bcq + 2c^2 x - 2cdp + 2ab + 2cd, \lambda_n = -n(a^2 + c^2)(n + 1 - 2p), S(n, x) \\
& = P_n \left( \frac{1}{2} Iq - p, -\frac{1}{2} Iq - p, \frac{I(a^2 + c^2)x}{ad - bc} + \frac{I(ab + cd)}{ad - bc} \right), w(x) = (a^2 x^2 + c^2 x^2 \\
& + 2abx + 2cdx + b^2 + d^2)^{-p} e^{\arctan\left(\frac{a^2 x + c^2 x + ab + cd}{ad - bc}\right)q}, \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} \\
& = \frac{2I(ad - bc)(2n + 1 - 2p)(n + 1 - p)}{n + 1 - 2p}, I = \left[ -\frac{Id - b}{Ic - a}, -\frac{b + Id}{a + Ic} \right] \Bigg]
\end{aligned}$$

#### Example 4

**> qhsum := subs([alpha = 2\*beta, beta = 1], qphihyperterm([q^(-n), alpha\*beta\*q^(n+1)], x), [alpha\*q, q^(-N)], q, q, j));**

$$qhsum := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, j) qpochhammer(2\beta q^{n+1}, q, j) qpochhammer(x, q, j) q^j}{qpochhammer(2\beta q, q, j) qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, j) qpochhammer(q, q, j)} \quad (5)$$

**> RE := qsumrecursion(qhsum, q, j, S(n), recursion = up);**

$$\begin{aligned}
RE := & (2q^{n+2}\beta - 1)^2 (-q^{n+1} + q^N) (2q^{2n+2}\beta - 1) S(n+2) - (2q^{2n+3}\beta \\
& - 1) (4q^{N+4n+6}x\beta^2 - 8q^{N+3n+5}\beta^2 + 4q^{N+2n+4}\beta^2 - 2q^{N+2n+4}x\beta \\
& - 4q^{3n+4}\beta^2 + 4q^{N+2n+3}\beta^2 + 2q^{N+2n+4}\beta - 2q^{3n+4}\beta + 2q^{N+2n+3}\beta \\
& - 2q^{N+2n+2}x\beta + 4q^{2n+3}\beta - 4q^{N+n+2}\beta + 4q^{2n+2}\beta - 2\beta q^{n+1} + xq^N - q^{n+1}) \\
& S(n+1) + 2(2q^{N+n+2}\beta - 1) q^{n+1} (2q^{2n+4}\beta - 1) \beta (q^{n+1} - 1)^2 S(n) = 0
\end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

**> REtoqde(RE, S(n), x, q);**

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\{\{aB=1, bB=2\beta, cB=2q^{1+N}\beta, f=q^{1+N}, g=0\},$   
 $\{aB=q^{-1-N}, bB=2q^{1+N}\beta, cB=2\beta, f=1, g=0\}, \{aB=2\beta, bB=1, cB=q^{-1-N}, f=1, g$   
 $=0\}, \{aB=2q^{1+N}\beta, bB=q^{-1-N}, cB=1, f=q^{1+N}, g=0\}\}$

"Warning, several solutions found"

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\{ \{N=N, aB=0, bB=bB, \beta=0, f=q^N, g=0, q=q, q^N=q^N\}, \{N=N, aB=2\beta, bB=1, \beta=\beta, f=q^N, g=0, q=0, q^N=q^N\} \}$

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\{ \{N=N, \beta=0, f=f, g=g, q=0, u=u, q^N=0\}, \{N=N, \beta=\beta, f=f, g=g, q=q, u=0, q^N=0\} \}$

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\{ \{N=N, aB=0, \beta=0, f=f, g=0, q=q, q^N=f\}, \{N=N, aB=0, \beta=\beta, f=f, g=g, q=0, q^N=q^N\} \}$

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\{ \{N=N, aB=0, \beta=0, f=q^N, g=0, q=q, q^N=q^N\}, \{N=N, aB=aB, \beta=0, f=q^N aB + q^N, g=0, q=0, q^N=q^N\} \}$

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\{ \{N=N, bB=bB, \beta=0, cB=0, f=f, g=g, q=0, q^N=q^N\}, \{N=N, bB=bB, \beta=0, cB=cB, f=f, g=g, q=0, q^N=0\} \}$

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\{ \{ \beta=0, f=f, g=0, pB=0, q=q, u=u, v=fu \}, \{ \beta=\beta, f=f, g=g, pB=0, q=0, u=u, v=v \}, \{ \beta=\beta, f=f, g=g, pB=pB, q=q, u=0, v=0 \} \}$

"Warning, parameters have the values",  $\left\{ \left\{ aH=1, bH=2\beta, f=q q^N, g=0, q^{NH}=\frac{1}{2\beta q^2 q^N} \right\}, \left\{ aH=\frac{1}{q^N q}, bH=2 q^N \beta q, f=1, g=0, q^{NH}=\frac{1}{2\beta q} \right\}, \left\{ aH=2\beta, bH=1, f=1, g=0, q^{NH}=q^N \right\}, \left\{ aH=2 q^N \beta q, bH=\frac{1}{q^N q}, f=q q^N, g=0, q^{NH}=\frac{1}{q} \right\} \right\}$

"Warning, several solutions found"

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[ \left[ \text{"Has a solution as Big q-Jacobi"}, \left[ \left[ \sigma(x) = - (2\beta q - x) (x q^N - 1) (q^N)^3 q^2, \tau(x) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad = \frac{(2 q^N \beta q^2 x - 2 q^N \beta q^2 + 2 q^N \beta q - x q^N - 2 \beta q + 1) q^N}{q - 1}, \lambda_{q, n} = \\
 & \quad - \frac{(q^n - 1) (2 \beta q^n q - 1)}{q^n (q - 1)^2 q}, S(n, x) = P_n(1, 2 \beta, 2 q^{1+N} \beta, q^{1+N} x, q), \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} \\
 & \quad = \frac{1}{(q^N)^2 q^3 (2 \beta - x) (q q^N x - 1)} (2 (q^N)^3 \beta q^3 x - (q^N)^3 q^2 x^2 - 2 q^3 (q^N)^2 \beta \\
 & \quad - 2 q^N \beta q^2 x^2 + (q^N)^2 q^2 x + 2 q^N \beta q^2 x - 2 q^N \beta q x + q^N x^2 + 2 \beta q x - x), \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} =
 \end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(2(q^n)^2 q \beta - 1)(2(q^n)^2 \beta q^2 - 1)q^N}{(2\beta q^n q - 1)^2 (q^n - q^N) q^{1+N}}, I = \left[ 2\beta q, \frac{q}{q^{1+N}} \right], \left[ \sigma(x) = \right. \\
& - \frac{(2\beta q - x)(xq^N - 1)}{q q^N}, \tau(x) = \frac{2q^N \beta q^2 x - 2q^N \beta q^2 + 2q^N \beta q - xq^N - 2\beta q + 1}{q(q-1)q^N}, \\
& \lambda_{q,n} = - \frac{(q^n - 1)(2\beta q^n q - 1)}{(q-1)^2 q^n}, S(n, x) = P_n(q^{-1-N}, 2q^{1+N}\beta, 2\beta, x, q), \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} = \\
& - \frac{2(x-1)\beta}{2\beta - x}, \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = - \frac{(2(q^n)^2 q \beta - 1)(2(q^n)^2 \beta q^2 - 1)q^N}{(2\beta q^n q - 1)^2 (q^n - q^N)}, I = [2\beta q, \\
& q^{-1-N}q], \left[ \sigma(x) = - \frac{(2\beta q - x)(xq^N - 1)}{q q^N}, \tau(x) \right. \\
& = \frac{2q^N \beta q^2 x - 2q^N \beta q^2 + 2q^N \beta q - xq^N - 2\beta q + 1}{q(q-1)q^N}, \lambda_{q,n} = \\
& - \frac{(q^n - 1)(2\beta q^n q - 1)}{(q-1)^2 q^n}, S(n, x) = P_n(2\beta, 1, q^{-1-N}, x, q), \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} = - \frac{2(x-1)\beta}{2\beta - x}, \\
& \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = - \frac{(2(q^n)^2 q \beta - 1)(2(q^n)^2 \beta q^2 - 1)q^N}{(2\beta q^n q - 1)^2 (q^n - q^N)}, I = [q^{-1-N}q, 2\beta q], \left[ \sigma(x) = \right. \\
& - (2\beta q - x)(xq^N - 1)(q^N)^3 q^2, \tau(x) \\
& = \frac{(2q^N \beta q^2 x - 2q^N \beta q^2 + 2q^N \beta q - xq^N - 2\beta q + 1)q^N}{q-1}, \lambda_{q,n} = \\
& - \frac{(q^n - 1)(2\beta q^n q - 1)}{q^n (q-1)^2 q}, S(n, x) = P_n(2q^{1+N}\beta, q^{-1-N}, 1, q^{1+N}x, q), \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} = \\
& = \frac{1}{(q^N)^2 q^3 (2\beta - x)(q q^N x - 1)} (2(q^N)^3 \beta q^3 x - (q^N)^3 q^2 x^2 - 2q^3 (q^N)^2 \beta
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -2q^N\beta q^2x^2+(q^N)^2q^2x+2q^N\beta q^2x-2q^N\beta qx+q^Nx^2+2\beta qx-x),\frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n}= \\
& -\frac{(2(q^n)^2q\beta-1)(2(q^n)^2\beta q^2-1)q^N}{(2\beta q^nq-1)^2(q^n-q^N)q^{1+N}},I=\left[\frac{q}{q^{1+N}},2\beta q\right]\Bigg]\Bigg], \\
& \left[\text{"Has a solution as q-Hahn"},\left[\left[\sigma(x)=-(2\beta q-x)(xq^N-1)(q^N)^3\beta q^3,\tau(x)\right.\right.\right. \\
& =\frac{(2q^N\beta q^2x-2q^N\beta q^2+2q^N\beta q-xq^N-2\beta q+1)q^N\beta q}{q-1},\lambda_{q,n}= \\
& -\frac{\beta(q^n-1)(2\beta q^nq-1)}{(q-1)^2q^n},S(n,x)=Q_n\left(1,2\beta,-\frac{N\ln(q)-\ln\left(\frac{1}{2\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)},qq^Nx,q\right), \\
& \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)}=\frac{1}{(q^N)^2q^3(2\beta-x)(qq^Nx-1)}(2(q^N)^3\beta q^3x-(q^N)^3q^2x^2 \\
& -2q^3(q^N)^2\beta-2q^N\beta q^2x^2+(q^N)^2q^2x+2q^N\beta q^2x-2q^N\beta qx+q^Nx^2+2\beta qx \\
& -x),\frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n}=-\frac{(2(q^n)^2q\beta-1)(2(q^n)^2\beta q^2-1)}{(2\beta q^nq-1)^2(q^n-q^N)q},I=\left[0,\frac{1}{q^Nq},\frac{2}{q^Nq},\text{"..."},\right. \\
& \left.-\frac{N\ln(q)-\ln\left(\frac{1}{2\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)qq^N}\right]\Bigg],\left[\sigma(x)=-\frac{(2\beta q-x)(xq^N-1)\beta}{qq^N},\tau(x)\right. \\
& =\frac{(2q^N\beta q^2x-2q^N\beta q^2+2q^N\beta q-xq^N-2\beta q+1)\beta}{qq^N(q-1)},\lambda_{q,n}= \\
& -\frac{\beta(q^n-1)(2\beta q^nq-1)}{(q-1)^2q^n},S(n,x)=Q_n\left(\frac{1}{q^Nq},2q^N\beta q,\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{2\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)},x,q\right),\frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} \\
& =-\frac{2(x-1)\beta}{2\beta-x},\frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n}=-\frac{(2(q^n)^2q\beta-1)(2(q^n)^2\beta q^2-1)q^N}{(2\beta q^nq-1)^2(q^n-q^N)},I=\left[0,1,2,\text{"..."},\right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{2\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)} \right] \Bigg], \left[ \sigma(x) = -\frac{(2\beta q - x)(xq^N - 1)}{q q^N}, \tau(x) \right. \\
& = \frac{2q^N \beta q^2 x - 2q^N \beta q^2 + 2q^N \beta q - xq^N - 2\beta q + 1}{q(q-1)q^N}, \lambda_{q,n} = \\
& -\frac{(q^n - 1)(2\beta q^n q - 1)}{(q-1)^2 q^n}, S(n, x) = Q_n(2\beta, 1, N, x, q), \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} = -\frac{2(x-1)\beta}{2\beta - x}, \\
& \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = -\frac{(2(q^n)^2 q \beta - 1)(2(q^n)^2 \beta q^2 - 1)q^N}{(2\beta q^n q - 1)^2 (q^n - q^N)}, I = [0, 1, 2, \dots, N] \Bigg], \left[ \sigma(x) = \right. \\
& - (2\beta q - x)(xq^N - 1)(q^N)^3 q^2, \tau(x) \\
& = \frac{(2q^N \beta q^2 x - 2q^N \beta q^2 + 2q^N \beta q - xq^N - 2\beta q + 1)q^N}{q-1}, \lambda_{q,n} = \\
& -\frac{(q^n - 1)(2\beta q^n q - 1)}{q^n (q-1)^2 q}, S(n, x) = Q_n\left(2q^N \beta q, \frac{1}{q^N q}, -1, q q^N x, q\right), \frac{\rho(qx)}{\rho(x)} \\
& = \frac{1}{(q^N)^2 q^3 (2\beta - x)(q q^N x - 1)} \left( 2(q^N)^3 \beta q^3 x - (q^N)^3 q^2 x^2 - 2q^3 (q^N)^2 \beta \right. \\
& \left. - 2q^N \beta q^2 x^2 + (q^N)^2 q^2 x + 2q^N \beta q^2 x - 2q^N \beta q x + q^N x^2 + 2\beta q x - x \right), \frac{k_{n+1}}{k_n} = \\
& -\frac{(2(q^n)^2 q \beta - 1)(2(q^n)^2 \beta q^2 - 1)}{(2\beta q^n q - 1)^2 (q^n - q^N) q}, I = \left[ 0, \frac{1}{q^N q}, \frac{2}{q^N q}, \dots, -\frac{1}{q^N q} \right] \Bigg] \Bigg]
\end{aligned}$$

## Meixner

```
> msum := proc (b, c, x, j) hyperterm([-n, -x], [beta], 1-1/c, j)
end proc;
```

```
msum := proc(b, c, x, j) hyperterm([-n, -x], [beta], 1 - 1/c, j) end proc (8)
```

```
> RM1 := sumrecursion(msum(b, c, x, j), j, S(n), recursion = up);
```

```
RM1 := c (beta + n + 1) S(n + 2) - (beta c + c n + x c + c + n - x + 1) S(n + 1) + (n
+ 1) S(n) = 0 (9)
```

```
> RM2 := sumrecursion(msum(beta, 1/c, -x-beta, j), j, S(n),
recursion = up);
```

```
RM2 := (beta + n + 1) S(n + 2) - (beta c + c n + x c + c + n - x + 1) S(n + 1) + (n
+ 1) c S(n) = 0 (10)
```

```
> `recursion/compare`(RM1, RM2, S(n));
```

```
Recursions are NOT identical! (11)
```

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{msum}(\text{beta}, 1/c, -x-\text{beta}, n); \\ &\quad \frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) \text{ pochhammer}(x + \beta, n) (1 - c)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(\beta, n) n!} \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{denumM} := \text{msum}(\text{beta}, 1/c, -x-\text{beta}, n) / \text{pochhammer}(x+\text{beta}, n); \\ &\quad \text{denumM} := \frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) (1 - c)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(\beta, n) n!} \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{msum}(b, c, x, n); \\ &\quad \frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) \text{ pochhammer}(-x, n) \left(1 - \frac{1}{c}\right)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(\beta, n) n!} \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{numM} := \text{msum}(b, c, x, n) * (-1)^n / \text{pochhammer}(-x, n); \\ &\quad \text{numM} := \frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) \left(1 - \frac{1}{c}\right)^n (-1)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(\beta, n) n!} \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{CM} := \text{denumM} / \text{numM}; \\ &\quad \text{CM} := \frac{(1 - c)^n}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{c}\right)^n (-1)^n} \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{NRM1} := \text{sumrecursion}(\text{CM} * \text{msum}(b, c, x, j), j, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \\ &\quad \text{NRM1} := (\beta + n + 1) S(n + 2) - (\beta c + c n + x c + c + n - x + 1) S(n + 1) + (n + 1) c S(n) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{'recursion/compare'}(\text{NRM1}, \text{RM2}, S(n)); \\ &\quad \text{Recursions are identical.} \end{aligned} \quad (18)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{simplify}([\text{seq}(\text{CM} * \text{add}(\text{msum}(b, c, x, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3) - \\ &\quad \text{seq}(\text{add}(\text{msum}(\text{beta}, 1/c, -x-\text{beta}, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)]); \\ &\quad [0, 0, 0, 0] \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

## Krawtchouk

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{ksum} := \text{proc} (p, N, x, j) \text{ hyperterm}([-n, -x], [-N], 1/p, j) \text{ end} \\ &\quad \text{proc}; \\ &\quad \text{ksum} := \text{proc}(p, N, x, j) \text{ hyperterm}([-n, -x], [-N], 1/p, j) \text{ end proc} \end{aligned} \quad (20)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{RK1} := \text{sumrecursion}(\text{ksum}(p, N, x, j), j, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \\ &\quad \text{RK1} := -p (-n - 1 + N) S(n + 2) + (Np - 2np + n - 2p - x + 1) S(n + 1) + (n + 1) (-1 + p) S(n) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (21)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{RK2} := \text{sumrecursion}(\text{ksum}(1-p, N, -x+N, j), j, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \\ &\quad \text{RK2} := -(-1 + p) (-n - 1 + N) S(n + 2) + (Np - 2np + n - 2p - x + 1) S(n + 1) + (n + 1) p S(n) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (22)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{'recursion/compare'}(\text{RK1}, \text{RK2}, S(n)); \\ &\quad \text{Recursions are NOT identical!} \end{aligned} \quad (23)$$

$$> \text{ksum}(p, N, x, n);$$

$$\frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) \text{pochhammer}(-x, n) \left(\frac{1}{p}\right)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(-N, n) n!} \quad (24)$$

> denumK := ksum(p, N, x, n)\*(-1)^n/pochhammer(-x, n);

$$\text{denumK} := \frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) \left(\frac{1}{p}\right)^n (-1)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(-N, n) n!} \quad (25)$$

> ksum(1-p, N, -x+N, n);

$$\frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) \text{pochhammer}(x-N, n) \left(\frac{1}{1-p}\right)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(-N, n) n!} \quad (26)$$

> numK := ksum(1-p, N, -x+N, n)/pochhammer(x-N, n);

$$\text{numK} := \frac{\text{pochhammer}(-n, n) \left(\frac{1}{1-p}\right)^n}{\text{pochhammer}(-N, n) n!} \quad (27)$$

> CK := numK/denumK;

$$\text{CK} := \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1-p}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{p}\right)^n (-1)^n} \quad (28)$$

> NRK1 := sumrecursion(CK\*ksum(p, N, x, j), j, S(n), recursion = up);

$$\text{NRK1} := -(-1+p)(-n-1+N)S(n+2) + (Np-2np+n-2p-x+1)S(n+1) + (n+1)pS(n) = 0 \quad (29)$$

> `recursion/compare`(NRK1, RK2, S(n));

*Recursions are identical.* (30)

> simplify([seq(CK\*add(ksum(p, N, x, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3) - seq(add(ksum(1-p, N, -x+N, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)]);

$$[0, 0, 0, 0] \quad (31)$$

## Hahn

> hsum := proc (alpha, beta, N, x, j) hyperterm([-n, n+alpha+beta+1, -x], [alpha+1, -N], 1, j) end proc;

hsum := **proc**(alpha, beta, N, x, j) (32)

hyperterm([-n, n+alpha+beta+1, -x], [alpha+1, -N], 1, j)

**end proc**

> RH1 := sumrecursion(hsum(alpha, beta, N, x, j), j, S(n), recursion = up);

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RH1} := & (\alpha+2+n)(2n+\alpha+\beta+2)(n+2+\alpha+\beta)(-n-1+N)S(n+2) - (2n+3 \\ & + \alpha+\beta)(N\alpha^2+N\alpha\beta+2N\alpha n+2N\beta n+2Nn^2-\alpha^2n-\alpha^2x-2\alpha\beta x-\alpha n^2 \\ & -4\alpha nx+\beta^2n-\beta^2x+\beta n^2-4\beta nx-4n^2x+3\alpha N+3N\beta+6Nn-\alpha^2-3n\alpha \\ & -6\alpha x+\beta^2+3n\beta-6\beta x-12xn+4N-2\alpha+2\beta-8x)S(n+1) + (n+1)(\beta \\ & +n+1)(2n+4+\alpha+\beta)(n+\alpha+\beta+2+N)S(n) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (33)$$



```
> RH2 := sumrecursion(hsum(beta, alpha, N, -x+N, j), j, S(n),
  recursion = up);
RH2 := (β + 2 + n) (2 n + α + β + 2) (n + 2 + α + β) (-n - 1 + N) S(n + 2) + (2 n + 3
```

$$+ \alpha + \beta) (N \alpha^2 + N \alpha \beta + 2 N \alpha n + 2 N \beta n + 2 N n^2 - \alpha^2 n - \alpha^2 x - 2 \alpha \beta x - \alpha n^2 - 4 \alpha n x + \beta^2 n - \beta^2 x + \beta n^2 - 4 \beta n x - 4 n^2 x + 3 \alpha N + 3 N \beta + 6 N n - \alpha^2 - 3 n \alpha - 6 \alpha x + \beta^2 + 3 n \beta - 6 \beta x - 12 x n + 4 N - 2 \alpha + 2 \beta - 8 x) S(n + 1) + (n + 1) (\alpha + 1 + n) (2 n + 4 + \alpha + \beta) (n + \alpha + \beta + 2 + N) S(n) = 0$$

```
> `recursion/compare`(RH1, RH2, S(n));
  Recursions are NOT identical! (35)
```

```
> hsum(alpha, beta, N, x, n);
  pochhammer(-n, n) pochhammer(n + α + β + 1, n) pochhammer(-x, n)
  pochhammer(α + 1, n) pochhammer(-N, n) n! (36)
```

```
> denumH := hsum(alpha, beta, N, x, n)*(-1)^n/pochhammer(-x, n);
  denumH := pochhammer(-n, n) pochhammer(n + α + β + 1, n) (-1)^n
  pochhammer(α + 1, n) pochhammer(-N, n) n! (37)
```

```
> hsum(beta, alpha, N, -x+N, n);
  pochhammer(-n, n) pochhammer(n + α + β + 1, n) pochhammer(x - N, n)
  pochhammer(β + 1, n) pochhammer(-N, n) n! (38)
```

```
> numH21 := hsum(beta, alpha, N, -x+N, n)/pochhammer(x-N, n);
  numH21 := pochhammer(-n, n) pochhammer(n + α + β + 1, n)
  pochhammer(β + 1, n) pochhammer(-N, n) n! (39)
```

```
> CH21 := simplify(numH21/denumH);
  CH21 := pochhammer(α + 1, n) (-1)^-n
  pochhammer(β + 1, n) (40)
```

```
> NRH1 := sumrecursion(CH21*hsum(alpha, beta, N, x, j), j, S(n),
  recursion = up);
NRH1 := (β + 2 + n) (2 n + α + β + 2) (n + 2 + α + β) (-n - 1 + N) S(n + 2) + (2 n
```

$$+ 3 + \alpha + \beta) (N \alpha^2 + N \alpha \beta + 2 N \alpha n + 2 N \beta n + 2 N n^2 - \alpha^2 n - \alpha^2 x - 2 \alpha \beta x - \alpha n^2 - 4 \alpha n x + \beta^2 n - \beta^2 x + \beta n^2 - 4 \beta n x - 4 n^2 x + 3 \alpha N + 3 N \beta + 6 N n - \alpha^2 - 3 n \alpha - 6 \alpha x + \beta^2 + 3 n \beta - 6 \beta x - 12 x n + 4 N - 2 \alpha + 2 \beta - 8 x) S(n + 1) + (n + 1) (\alpha + 1 + n) (2 n + 4 + \alpha + \beta) (n + \alpha + \beta + 2 + N) S(n) = 0$$

```
> `recursion/compare`(NRH1, RH2, S(n));
  Recursions are identical. (42)
```

```
> simplify([seq(CH21*add(hsum(alpha, beta, N, x, j), j = 0 .. n), n
  = 0 .. 3)-seq(add(hsum(beta, alpha, N, -x+N, j), j = 0 .. n), n =
  0 .. 3)]);
  [0, 0, 0, 0] (43)
```

## Big q-Jacobi

```
> BJsummand := proc (a, b, c, x, q, j) qphihyperterm([q^(-n), a*b*
```

```

q^(n+1), x], [a*q, c*q], q, q, j) end proc;
BJsummand := proc(a, b, c, x, q, j)

```

```

    qphihyperterm([q^(-n), a*b*q^(n+1), x], [a*q, c*q], q, q, j)

```

```

end proc

```

```

> RB1 := qsumrecursion(BJsummand(a, b, c, x, q, j), q, j, S(n),
    recursion = up);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 RB1 := & -(q^{n+2}c - 1)(q^{2n+2}ab - 1)(q^{n+2}a - 1)(q^{n+2}ab - 1)S(n+2) \\
 & - (q^{2n+3}ab - 1)(q^{4n+6}xa^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}a^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}ca^2b - q^{3n+5}a^2b \\
 & - q^{3n+5}cab + q^{2n+4}a^2b + q^{2n+4}cab - q^{2n+4}xab + q^{2n+3}a^2b + q^{2n+3}cab \\
 & + q^{2n+4}ab + q^{2n+4}ca + q^{2n+3}ab - q^{2n+2}xab + q^{2n+3}ca - q^{n+2}ab \\
 & - q^{n+2}ca - q^{n+2}a - q^{n+2}c + x)S(n+1) + (q^{n+1}b - 1)q^{n+2}a(abq^{n+1} \\
 & - c)(q^{2n+4}ab - 1)(q^{n+1} - 1)S(n) = 0
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{45}$$

```

> RB2 := qsumrecursion(BJsummand(b, a, a*b/c, b*x/c, q, j), q, j, S
    (n), recursion = up);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 RB2 := & -(q^{2n+2}ab - 1)(q^{n+2}ab - c)(q^{n+2}ab - 1)(q^{n+2}b - 1)S(n+2) \\
 & - (q^{2n+3}ab - 1)(q^{4n+6}xa^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}a^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}ca^2b - q^{3n+5}a^2b \\
 & - q^{3n+5}cab + q^{2n+4}a^2b + q^{2n+4}cab - q^{2n+4}xab + q^{2n+3}a^2b + q^{2n+3}cab \\
 & + q^{2n+4}ab + q^{2n+4}ca + q^{2n+3}ab - q^{2n+2}xab + q^{2n+3}ca - q^{n+2}ab \\
 & - q^{n+2}ca - q^{n+2}a - q^{n+2}c + x)S(n+1) + (q^{n+1}c - 1)q^{n+2}(q^{n+1}a \\
 & - 1)a(q^{2n+4}ab - 1)(q^{n+1} - 1)b^2S(n) = 0
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{46}$$

```

> RB3 := qsumrecursion(BJsummand(c, a*b/c, a, x, q, j), q, j, S(n),
    recursion = up);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 RB3 := & -(q^{n+2}c - 1)(q^{2n+2}ab - 1)(q^{n+2}a - 1)(q^{n+2}ab - 1)S(n+2) \\
 & - (q^{2n+3}ab - 1)(q^{4n+6}xa^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}a^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}ca^2b - q^{3n+5}a^2b \\
 & - q^{3n+5}cab + q^{2n+4}a^2b + q^{2n+4}cab - q^{2n+4}xab + q^{2n+3}a^2b + q^{2n+3}cab \\
 & + q^{2n+4}ab + q^{2n+4}ca + q^{2n+3}ab - q^{2n+2}xab + q^{2n+3}ca - q^{n+2}ab \\
 & - q^{n+2}ca - q^{n+2}a - q^{n+2}c + x)S(n+1) + (q^{n+1}b - 1)q^{n+2}a(abq^{n+1} \\
 & - c)(q^{2n+4}ab - 1)(q^{n+1} - 1)S(n) = 0
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{47}$$

```

> RB4 := qsumrecursion(BJsummand(a*b/c, c, b, b*x/c, q, j), q, j, S
    (n), recursion = up);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 RB4 := & -(q^{2n+2}ab - 1)(q^{n+2}ab - c)(q^{n+2}ab - 1)(q^{n+2}b - 1)S(n+2) \\
 & - (q^{2n+3}ab - 1)(q^{4n+6}xa^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}a^2b^2 - q^{3n+5}ca^2b - q^{3n+5}a^2b \\
 & - q^{3n+5}cab + q^{2n+4}a^2b + q^{2n+4}cab - q^{2n+4}xab + q^{2n+3}a^2b + q^{2n+3}cab \\
 & + q^{2n+4}ab + q^{2n+4}ca + q^{2n+3}ab - q^{2n+2}xab + q^{2n+3}ca - q^{n+2}ab \\
 & - q^{n+2}ca - q^{n+2}a - q^{n+2}c + x)S(n+1) + (q^{n+1}c - 1)q^{n+2}(q^{n+1}a \\
 & - 1)a(q^{2n+4}ab - 1)(q^{n+1} - 1)b^2S(n) = 0
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{48}$$

```

>

```

```

> `recursion/compare`(RB1, simplify(RB2), S(n));

```

*Recursions are NOT identical!*

(49)

```

> `recursion/compare`(RB1, simplify(RB3), S(n));

```

(50)

*Recursions are identical.* (50)

> `recursion/compare` (RB1, simplify(RB4), S(n));  
*Recursions are NOT identical!* (51)

> `recursion/compare` (RB2, simplify(RB3), S(n));  
*Recursions are NOT identical!* (52)

> `recursion/compare` (RB2, simplify(RB4), S(n));  
*Recursions are identical.* (53)

> `recursion/compare` (RB3, simplify(RB4), S(n));  
*Recursions are NOT identical!* (54)

Obtaining Cn

> BJsummand(a, b, c, x, q, n);  

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(abq^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer(x, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(aq, q, n) qpochhammer(cq, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (55)

> BJsummand(b, a, a\*b/c, b\*x/c, q, n);  

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(abq^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{bx}{c}, q, n\right) q^n}{qpochhammer(bq, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{abq}{c}, q, n\right) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (56)

> num21 := BJsummand(b, a, a\*b/c, b\*x/c, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)  
 2)\*(b/c)^n/qpochhammer(b\*x/c, q, n);  
 num21 := (57)

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(abq^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}} \left(\frac{b}{c}\right)^n}{qpochhammer(bq, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{abq}{c}, q, n\right) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$

> denumbj := BJsummand(a, b, c, x, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)  
 /qpochhammer(x, q, n);  
 denumbj := 
$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(abq^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}}}{qpochhammer(aq, q, n) qpochhammer(cq, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (58)

> C21 := simplify(num21/denumbj);  

$$C21 := \frac{\left(\frac{b}{c}\right)^n qpochhammer(aq, q, n) qpochhammer(cq, q, n)}{qpochhammer(bq, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{abq}{c}, q, n\right)}$$
 (59)

Checking initial conditions

> qsimpcomb([seq(C21\*add(BJsummand(a, b, c, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n),  
 n = 0 .. 3)-seq(add(BJsummand(b, a, a\*b/c, b\*x/c, q, j), j = 0 ..  
 n), n = 0 .. 3)]);  
 [0, 0, 0, 0] (60)

Comparing recurrence equations with new relation

> NRB1 := qsumrecursion(C21\*BJsummand(a, b, c, x, q, j), q, j, S  
 (n), recursion = up);  
 NRB1 := 
$$-(q^{2n+2}ab-1)(q^{n+2}ab-c)(q^{n+2}ab-1)(q^{n+2}b-1)S(n+2)$$
  

$$-(q^{2n+3}ab-1)(q^{4n+6}xa^2b^2-q^{3n+5}a^2b^2-q^{3n+5}ca^2b-q^{3n+5}a^2b$$
  

$$-q^{3n+5}cab+q^{2n+4}a^2b+q^{2n+4}cab-q^{2n+4}xab+q^{2n+3}a^2b+q^{2n+3}cab$$
 (61)

$$+ q^{2n+4} a b + q^{2n+4} c a + q^{2n+3} a b - q^{2n+2} x a b + q^{2n+3} c a - q^{n+2} a b \\ - q^{n+2} c a - q^{n+2} a - q^{n+2} c + x) b S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} c - 1) q^{n+2} (q^{n+1} a \\ - 1) a (q^{2n+4} a b - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) b^2 S(n) = 0$$

> `recursion/compare`(NRB1, simplify(RB2), S(n));  
*Recursions are identical.*

(62)

> BJsummand(c, a\*b/c, a, x, q, n);

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer(x, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(a q, q, n) qpochhammer(c q, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$

(63)

> num31 := BJsummand(c, a\*b/c, a, x, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)/qpochhammer(x, q, n);

$$num31 := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}}}{qpochhammer(a q, q, n) qpochhammer(c q, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$

(64)

> C31 := num31/denumbj;

$$C31 := 1$$

(65)

> BJsummand(a\*b/c, c, b, b\*x/c, q, n);

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{b x}{c}, q, n\right) q^n}{qpochhammer(b q, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{a b q}{c}, q, n\right) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$

(66)

> num41 := BJsummand(a\*b/c, c, b, b\*x/c, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)\*(b/c)^n/qpochhammer(b\*x/c, q, n);

num41 :=

(67)

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}} \left(\frac{b}{c}\right)^n}{qpochhammer(b q, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{a b q}{c}, q, n\right) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$

> C41 := num41/denumbj;

$$C41 := \frac{\left(\frac{b}{c}\right)^n qpochhammer(a q, q, n) qpochhammer(c q, q, n)}{qpochhammer(b q, q, n) qpochhammer\left(\frac{a b q}{c}, q, n\right)}$$

(68)

> C21/C41;

$$1$$

(69)

> NRB3 := qsumrecursion(C21\*BJsummand(c, a\*b/c, a, x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up);

$$NRB3 := - (q^{2n+2} a b - 1) (q^{n+2} a b - c) (q^{n+2} a b - 1) (q^{n+2} b - 1) S(n+2) \\ - (q^{2n+3} a b - 1) (q^{4n+6} x a^2 b^2 - q^{3n+5} a^2 b^2 - q^{3n+5} c a^2 b - q^{3n+5} a^2 b \\ - q^{3n+5} c a b + q^{2n+4} a^2 b + q^{2n+4} c a b - q^{2n+4} x a b + q^{2n+3} a^2 b + q^{2n+3} c a b \\ + q^{2n+4} a b + q^{2n+4} c a + q^{2n+3} a b - q^{2n+2} x a b + q^{2n+3} c a - q^{n+2} a b \\ - q^{n+2} c a - q^{n+2} a - q^{n+2} c + x) b S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} c - 1) q^{n+2} (q^{n+1} a \\ - 1) a (q^{2n+4} a b - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) b^2 S(n) = 0$$

(70)

> `recursion/compare`(RB2, simplify(NRB3), S(n));  
*Recursions are identical.*

(71)

# Little q-Jacobi

Little q-Jacobi to q-Krawtchouk

```
> LJsummand := proc (a, b, x, q, j) qphihyperterm([q^(-n), a*b*q^(n+1)], [a*q], q, q*x, j) end proc;
```

```
LJsummand := proc(a, b, x, q, j)
```

```
qphihyperterm([q^(-n), a*b*q^(n+1)], [a*q], q, q*x, j)
```

```
end proc
```

```
> RL := qsumrecursion(LJsummand(a, b, x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up);
```

$$RL := q^{n+1} (q^{2n+2} ab - 1) (q^{n+2} a - 1) (q^{n+2} ab - 1) S(n+2) + (q^{2n+3} ab - 1) (q^{4n+6} x a^2 b^2 - q^{3n+4} a^2 b - q^{3n+4} ab - q^{2n+4} x ab + q^{2n+3} ab - q^{2n+2} x ab + q^{2n+2} ab + q^{2n+3} a + q^{2n+2} a - q^{n+1} a - q^{n+1} + x) S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} b - 1) q^{n+1} a (q^{2n+4} ab - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (72)$$

```
> qksum := proc (p, N, x, q, j) qphihyperterm([q^(-n), x, -p*q^n], [q^(-N), 0], q, q, j) end proc;
```

```
qksum := proc(p, N, x, q, j)
```

```
qphihyperterm([q^(-n), x, -p*q^n], [q^(-N), 0], q, q, j)
```

```
end proc
```

```
> RK := qsumrecursion(qksum(-a*b*q, ln(1/(b*q))/ln(q), q*x*b, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up);
```

$$RK := (q^{2n+2} ab - 1) \left( q^{n+1} - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)}} \right) (q^{n+2} ab - 1) S(n+2) - q (q^{2n+3} ab - 1) \left( q^{4n+6} x a^2 b^3 - q^{3n+4} a^2 b^2 - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 4} a^2 b^2 - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n+4} x a b^2 - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n+2} x a b^2 - q^{3n+3} ab + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n+3} ab + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n+2} ab + q^{2n+2} ab + q^{2n+1} ab - q^{n+1 + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)}} ab + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)}} x b - q^n \right) S(n+1) + q^{2n+2} \left( q^{n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2} ab - 1 \right) a (q^{2n+4} ab - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) b S(n) = 0 \quad (75)$$

```
> `recursion/compare`(RL, simplify(RK), S(n));
```

*Recursions are NOT identical!*

```
> qksum(-a*b*q, ln(1/(b*q))/ln(q), q*x*b, q, n);
```

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(bxq, q, n) qpochhammer(abq^nq, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer\left(q^{-\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{bq}\right)}{\ln(q)}}, q, n\right) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$

```
> denumLK := qksum(-a*b*q, ln(1/(b*q))/ln(q), q*x*b, q, n)*(-1)^n*(b*q)^n*q^binomial(n, 2)/qpochhammer(q*x*b, q, n);
```

```
denumLK :=
```

(78)

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(a b q^n q, q, n) q^n (-1)^n (b q)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}}{qpochhammer\left(q^{-\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)}}, q, n\right) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$

> LJsummand(a, b, x, q, n);

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) (q x)^n}{qpochhammer(a q, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (79)$$

> numLB := LJsummand(a, b, x, q, n)\*q^n/(q\*x)^n;

$$numLB := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(a q, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (80)$$

>

> CLK := simplify(numLB/denumLK);

$$CLK := \frac{qpochhammer(b q, q, n) (-1)^{-n} (b q)^{-n} q^{-\text{binomial}(n, 2)}}{qpochhammer(a q, q, n)} \quad (81)$$

> NRK := qsumrecursion(CLK\*qksum(-a\*b\*q, ln(1/(b\*q))/ln(q), q\*x\*b, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up);

$$\begin{aligned} NRK := & q^{n+1} (q^{n+1} a - 1) (q^{2n+2} a b - 1) \left( q^{n+1} - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)}} \right) (q^{n+2} a - 1) (q^{n+2} a b \\ & - 1) b S(n+2) + (q^{2n+3} a b - 1) \left( q^{4n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 6} x a^2 b^3 - q^{3n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 4} a^2 b^2 \right. \\ & - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n + 4} x a b^2 - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n + 2} x a b^2 - q^{3n+3} a b + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n + 3} a b \\ & + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2n + 2} a b + q^{2n+2} a b + q^{2n+1} a b - q^{n+1 + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)}} a b + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)}} x b \\ & \left. - q^n \right) (q^{n+1} a - 1) (q^{n+2} b - 1) S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} b - 1) q^n \left( q^{n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{b q}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2} a b \right. \\ & \left. - 1 \right) a (q^{2n+4} a b - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) (q^{n+2} b - 1) S(n) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (82)$$

> `recursion/compare` (RL, simplify(NRK), S(n));

*Recursions are identical.* (83)

>

> simplify(qsimpcomb([seq(CLK\*add(qksum(-a\*b\*q, ln(1/(b\*q))/ln(q), q\*x\*b, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 5)-seq(add(LJsummand(a, b, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 5)]));

$$[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \quad (84)$$

## q-Laguerre

> qlsum := proc (a, x, q, j) qpochhammer(q^(a+1), q, n)\*  
qphihyperterm([q^(-n)], [q^(a+1)], q, -q^(n+a+1)\*x, j)  
/qpochhammer(q, q, n) end proc;

$$qlsum := \text{proc}(a, x, q, j) \quad (85)$$

```
qpochhammer(q^(a+1), q, n) * qphihyperterm([q^(-n)], [q^(a+1)], q, -q^(n
+a+1) * x, j) / qpochhammer(q, q, n)
```

**end proc**

```
> R11 := qsumrecursion(qlsum(a, x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion =
up);
```

$$R11 := (q^{n+2} - 1) S(n+2) + (-q^{a+2n+3} x - q^{n+2+a} - q^{n+2} + q + 1) S(n+1) + q (q^{n+a+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (86)$$

```
> qmsum := proc (b, c, x, q, j) qphihyperterm([q^(-n)], x, [b*q],
q, -q^(n+1)/c, j) end proc;
```

```
qmsum := proc(b, c, x, q, j) \quad (87)
```

```
qphihyperterm([q^(-n)], x, [b*q], q, -q^(n+1)/c, j)
```

**end proc**

```
> RM := qsumrecursion(qmsum(0, -q^(-a), -x, q, j), q, j, S(n),
recursion = up);
```

$$RM := S(n+2) + (q^{a+2n+3} x + q^{n+2+a} + q^{n+2} - q - 1) S(n+1) + q (q^{n+a+1} - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (88)$$

```
> `recursion/compare`(R11, simplify(RM), S(n));
```

*Recursions are NOT identical!* \quad (89)

```
> qlsum(a, x, q, n);
```

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) (-q^{n+a+1} x)^n (-1)^n q^{\frac{1}{2} n(n-1)}}{qpochhammer(q, q, n)^2} \quad (90)$$

```
> numqL := qlsum(a, x, q, n) * (-q^(n+a+1))^n / (-q^(n+a+1) * x)^n;
```

$$numqL := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) (-1)^n q^{\frac{1}{2} n(n-1)} (-q^{n+a+1})^n}{qpochhammer(q, q, n)^2} \quad (91)$$

```
> qmsum(0, -q^(-a), -x, q, n);
```

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(-x, q, n) \left( \frac{q^{n+1}}{q^{-a}} \right)^n}{qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (92)$$

```
> denumqLM := qmsum(0, -q^(-a), -x, q, n) * q^binomial(n, 2)
/qpochhammer(-x, q, n);
```

$$denumqLM := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) \left( \frac{q^{n+1}}{q^{-a}} \right)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}}{qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (93)$$

```
> CqLM := qsimpcomb(numqL/denumqLM);
```

$$CqLM := \frac{1}{qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (94)$$

```
> NRM := qsumrecursion(CqLM*qmsum(0, -q^(-a), -x, q, j), q, j, S
(n), recursion = up);
```

$$NRM := (q^{n+2} - 1) S(n+2) + (-q^{a+2n+3} x - q^{n+2+a} - q^{n+2} + q + 1) S(n+1) + q (q^{n+a+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (95)$$

```
> `recursion/compare`(R11, simplify(NRM), S(n));
```

*Recursions are identical.*

(96)

```
> qsimpcomb([seq(CqLM*add(qmsum(0, -q^(-a), -x, q, j), j = 0 .. n),
n = 0 .. 5)-seq(add(qlsum(a, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 5)])
;
```

$[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$

(97)

## Al-Salam Carlitz I

```
> Alsummand := proc (a, x, q, j) (-a)^n*q^binomial(n, 2)*
  qphihyperterm([q^(-n), 1/x], [0], q, q*x/a, j) end proc;
Alsummand := proc(a, x, q, j)
```

(98)

$(-a)^n * q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} * q\text{phihyperterm}([q^{(-n)}, 1/x], [0], q, q * x/a, j)$

end proc

```
> RA1 := qsumrecursion(Alsummand(a, x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion
= up);
```

$RA1 := S(n+2) + (q^{n+1}a + q^{n+1} - x)S(n+1) + q^n a (q^{n+1} - 1)S(n) = 0$

(99)

```
> RA2 := qsumrecursion(Alsummand(1/a, x/a, q, j), q, j, S(n),
recursion = up);
```

$RA2 := aS(n+2) + (q^{n+1}a + q^{n+1} - x)S(n+1) + q^n (q^{n+1} - 1)S(n) = 0$

(100)

```
> `recursion/compare`(RA1, simplify(RA2), S(n));
```

*Recursions are NOT identical!*

(101)

```
> Alsummand(a, x, q, n);
```

$$\frac{(-a)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) q\text{pochhammer}\left(\frac{1}{x}, q, n\right) \left(\frac{qx}{a}\right)^n}{q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)}$$

(102)

```
> denumal := simplify(Alsummand(a, x, q, n)*(q/a)^n/(qpochhammer
(1/x, q, n)*(x*q/a)^n));
```

$$\text{denumal} := \frac{(-a)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \left(\frac{q}{a}\right)^n}{q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)}$$

(103)

```
> Alsummand(1/a, x/a, q, n);
```

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) q\text{pochhammer}\left(\frac{a}{x}, q, n\right) (qx)^n}{q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)}$$

(104)

```
> numal := simplify(Alsummand(1/a, x/a, q, n)*q^n/(qpochhammer(a/x,
q, n)*(q*x)^n));
```

$$\text{numal} := \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2) + n} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n)}{q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)}$$

(105)

```
> CA1 := qsimpcomb(numal/denumal);
```

$$CA1 := \frac{1}{a^n}$$

(106)

```
> qsimpcomb([seq(CA1*add(Alsummand(a, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0
.. 3)-seq(add(Alsummand(1/a, x/a, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)
]);
```

$[0, 0, 0, 0]$

(107)



```
> NRA1 := qsumrecursion(CA1*Alsummand(a, x, q, j), q, j, S(n),
recursion = up);
      NRA1 := a S(n+2) + (q^{n+1} a + q^{n+1} - x) S(n+1) + q^n (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0
```

(108)

```
> `recursion/compare`(NRA1, simplify(RA2), S(n));
      Recursions are identical.
```

(109)

Discrete q-Hermite I

```
> qsumrecursion(Alsummand(-1, -x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion =
up);
      -S(n+2) - x S(n+1) + q^n (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0
```

(110)

```
> qsumrecursion(Alsummand(-1, x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up)
;
      -S(n+2) + x S(n+1) + q^n (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0
```

(111)

```
> `recursion/compare`(qsumrecursion(Alsummand(-1, -x, q, j), q, j,
S(n), recursion = up), qsumrecursion(Alsummand(-1, x, q, j), q,
j, S(n), recursion = up), S(n));
      Recursions are NOT identical!
```

(112)

```
> Alsummand(-1, -x, q, n);
      \frac{q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} \text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}\left(-\frac{1}{x}, q, n\right) (q x)^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)}
```

(113)

```
> numd1 := Alsummand(-1, -x, q, n)*q^n/(qpochhammer(-1/x, q, n)*(q*
x)^n);
      numd1 := \frac{q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} \text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) q^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)}
```

(114)

```
> Alsummand(-1, x, q, n);
      \frac{q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} \text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}\left(\frac{1}{x}, q, n\right) (-q x)^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)}
```

(115)

```
> denumd1 := Alsummand(-1, x, q, n)*(-1)^n*q^n/(qpochhammer(1/x, q,
n)*(-q*x)^n);
      denumd1 := \frac{q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} \text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) (-1)^n q^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)}
```

(116)

```
> Cd1 := simplify(numd1/denumd1);
      Cd1 := (-1)^{-n}
```

(117)

```
> `recursion/compare`(qsumrecursion(Cd1*Alsummand(-1, -x, q, j), q,
j, S(n), recursion = up), qsumrecursion(Alsummand(-1, x, q, j),
q, j, S(n), recursion = up), S(n));
      Recursions are identical.
```

(118)

```
> qsimpcomb([seq(Cd1*add(Alsummand(-1, -x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n =
0 .. 3)-seq(add(Alsummand(-1, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)]
);
      [0, 0, 0, 0]
```

(119)

## Al-Salam Carlitz II

```
> A2summand := proc (a, x, q, j) (-a)^n*q^(-binomial(n, 2))*
      qphihyperterm([q^(-n), x], [], q, q^n/a, j) end proc;
A2summand := proc(a, x, q, j)
```

(120)

$$(-a)^n q^{(-\text{binomial}(n, 2))} * q\text{phihyperterm}([q^{(-n)}, x], [], q, q^n/a, j)$$

end proc

> RA21 := qsumrecursion(CA1\*A2summand(a, x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up);

$$RA21 := -q^{2n+1} a S(n+2) + q^n (q^{n+1} x - a - 1) S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (121)$$

> RA22 := qsumrecursion(A2summand(1/a, x/a, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up);

$$RA22 := -q^{2n+1} a S(n+2) + q^n (q^{n+1} x - a - 1) S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (122)$$

> `recursion/compare`(RA21, simplify(RA22), S(n));

*Recursions are identical.* (123)

> A2summand(a, x, q, n);

$$\frac{(-a)^n q^{-\text{binomial}(n, 2)} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) q\text{pochhammer}(x, q, n) \left(\frac{q^n}{a}\right)^n}{(-1)^n q^{\frac{1}{2}n(n-1)} q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)} \quad (124)$$

> denuma2 := simplify(A2summand(a, x, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)/q\text{pochhammer}(x, q, n));

$$\text{denuma2} := \frac{(-a)^n q^{-\frac{1}{2}n(n-1)} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \left(\frac{q^n}{a}\right)^n}{q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)} \quad (125)$$

> A2summand(1/a, x/a, q, n);

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^n q^{-\text{binomial}(n, 2)} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) q\text{pochhammer}\left(\frac{x}{a}, q, n\right) (a q^n)^n}{(-1)^n q^{\frac{1}{2}n(n-1)} q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)} \quad (126)$$

> numa2 := simplify(A2summand(1/a, x/a, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*(1/a)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)/q\text{pochhammer}(x/a, q, n));

$$\text{numa2} := \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{a}\right)^n q^{-\frac{1}{2}n(n-1)} q\text{pochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) (a q^n)^n \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n}{q\text{pochhammer}(q, q, n)} \quad (127)$$

> CA2 := qsimpcomb(numa2/denuma2);

$$CA2 := \frac{1}{a^n} \quad (128)$$

> `recursion/compare`(qsumrecursion(Cd1\*A2summand(-1, -I\*x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up), qsumrecursion(A2summand(-1, I\*x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion = up), S(n));

*Recursions are identical.* (129)

> qsimpcomb([seq(CA2\*add(A2summand(a, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)-seq(add(A2summand(1/a, x/a, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)]);

$$[0, 0, 0, 0] \quad (130)$$

Discrete q-Hermite II

> qsimpcomb([seq(Cd1\*add(A2summand(-1, -I\*x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)-seq(add(A2summand(-1, I\*x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 3)]);

$$[0, 0, 0, 0] \quad (131)$$

## q-Meixner

```
> qMsummand := proc (b, c, x, q, j) qphihyperterm([q^(-n), x], [b*
q], q, -q^(n+1)/c, j) end proc;
qMsummand := proc (b, c, x, q, j)
    qphihyperterm([q^(-n), x], [b*q], q, -q^(n+1)/c, j)
end proc
```

```
> RM1 := qsumrecursion(qMsummand(b, c, x, q, j), q, j, S(n),
    recursion = up);
RM1 := c (q^(n+2) b - 1) S(n+2) + (-q^(2n+3) x - q^(n+2) b c - q^(n+2) c + q^(n+2) + c q + c) S(n+1) + q (q^(n+1) + c) (q^(n+1) - 1) S(n) = 0
```

```
> RM2 := qsumrecursion(qMsummand(-1/c, -1/b, -x/(b*c), q, j), q, j,
    S(n), recursion = up);
RM2 := (q^(n+2) + c) S(n+2) + (q^(2n+3) x + q^(n+2) b c + q^(n+2) c - q^(n+2) - c q - c) S(n+1) + (q^(n+1) b - 1) q c (q^(n+1) - 1) S(n) = 0
```

```
> `recursion/compare`(RM1, simplify(RM2), S(n));
    Recursions are NOT identical!
```

```
> qMsummand(b, c, x, q, n);
    qepochhammer(q^(-n), q, n) qepochhammer(x, q, n) \left( -\frac{q^{n+1}}{c} \right)^n
    qepochhammer(b q, q, n) qepochhammer(q, q, n)
```

```
> denumqm := qMsummand(b, c, x, q, n)*(-1)^n*q^binomial(n, 2)
    /qepochhammer(x, q, n);
    qepochhammer(q^(-n), q, n) \left( -\frac{q^{n+1}}{c} \right)^n (-1)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}
    denumqm := \frac{qepochhammer(b q, q, n) qepochhammer(q, q, n)}
```

```
> qMsummand(-1/c, -1/b, -x/(b*c), q, n);
    qepochhammer(q^(-n), q, n) qepochhammer\left( -\frac{x}{b c}, q, n \right) (q^{n+1} b)^n
    qepochhammer\left( -\frac{q}{c}, q, n \right) qepochhammer(q, q, n)
```

```
> numqm := qMsummand(-1/c, -1/b, -x/(b*c), q, n)*(-1)^n*(-1/(b*c))
    ^n*q^binomial(n, 2)/qepochhammer(-x/(b*c), q, n);
    qepochhammer(q^(-n), q, n) (q^{n+1} b)^n (-1)^n \left( -\frac{1}{b c} \right)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}
    numqm := \frac{qepochhammer\left( -\frac{q}{c}, q, n \right) qepochhammer(q, q, n)}
```

```
> CqM := simplify(numqm/denumqm);
    (q^{n+1} b)^n \left( -\frac{1}{b c} \right)^n \left( -\frac{q^{n+1}}{c} \right)^{-n} qepochhammer(b q, q, n)
    CqM := \frac{qepochhammer\left( -\frac{q}{c}, q, n \right)}
```

```
> qsimpcomb((b*q^(n+1))^n*(-1/(b*c))^n*(-q^(n+1)/c)^(-n));
```

```
> NRM1 := qsumrecursion(CqM*qMsummand(b, c, x, q, j), q, j, S(n),
  recursion = up);
```

$$NRM1 := (q^{n+2} + c) S(n+2) + (q^{2n+3} x + q^{n+2} b c + q^{n+2} c - q^{n+2} - c q - c) S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} b - 1) q c (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (142)$$

```
> `recursion/compare`(NRM1, simplify(RM2), S(n));
```

*Recursions are identical.*

(143)

```
> qsimpcomb([seq(CqM*add(qMsummand(b, c, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n =
  0 .. 3)-seq(add(qMsummand(-1/c, -1/b, -x/(b*c), q, j), j = 0 ..
  n), n = 0 .. 3)]);
```

$[0, 0, 0, 0]$

(144)

## q-Krawtchouk

Checking Big q-Jacobi and q-Krawtchouk

```
> qksum := proc (p, N, x, q, j) qphihyperterm([q^(-n), x, -p*q^n],
  [q^(-N), 0], q, q, j) end proc;
```

```
qksum := proc (p, N, x, q, j)
```

```
  qphihyperterm([q^(-n), x, -p*q^n], [q^(-N), 0], q, q, j)
```

(145)

```
end proc
```

```
> RK := qsumrecursion(qksum(p, N, x, q, j), q, j, S(n), recursion =
  up);
```

$$RK := (p q^{n+1} + 1) (q^{2n+1} p + 1) (-q^{n+1} + q^N) S(n+2) - (q^{N+4n+4} x p^2 - q^{N+3n+3} p^2 + q^{N+2n+3} x p - q^{N+2n+3} p + q^{3n+3} p - q^{N+2n+2} p + q^{N+2n+1} x p - q^{2n+2} p + q^{N+n+1} p - q^{2n+1} p + x q^N - q^{n+1}) (q^{2n+2} p + 1) S(n+1) + q^{2n+1} (q^{2n+3} p + 1) p (q^{n+1} - 1) (q^{N+n+1} p + 1) S(n) = 0 \quad (146)$$

```
> qksum(p, N, x, q, n);
```

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(x, q, n) qpochhammer(-p q^n, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (147)$$

```
> denumqK := qksum(p, N, x, q, n)*(-1)^n*q^binomial(n, 2)
  /qpochhammer(x, q, n);
```

$$denumqK := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(-p q^n, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}}}{qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (148)$$

```
> BJsummand(q^(-N-1), -q^N*p, 0, x, q, n);
```

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(-q^{-1-N} q^N p q^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer(x, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(q^{-1-N} q, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (149)$$

```
> numBK := BJsummand(q^(-N-1), -q^N*p, 0, x, q, n)*(-1)^n*
  q^binomial(n, 2)/qpochhammer(x, q, n);
```

```
numBK :=
```

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(-q^{-1-N} q^N p q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}}}{qpochhammer(q^{-1-N} q, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)} \quad (150)$$

```
> CBK := simplify(numBK/denumqK);
```

$CBK := 1$

(151)

```
> RBK := qsumrecursion(BJsummand(q^(-N-1), -q^N*p, 0, x, q, j), q,
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& j, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \\
& RBK := (p q^{n+1} + 1) (q^{2n+1} p + 1) (-q^{n+1} + q^N) S(n+2) - (q^{N+4n+4} x p^2 \\
& \quad - q^{N+3n+3} p^2 + q^{N+2n+3} x p - q^{N+2n+3} p + q^{3n+3} p - q^{N+2n+2} p + q^{N+2n+1} x p \\
& \quad - q^{2n+2} p + q^{N+n+1} p - q^{2n+1} p + x q^N - q^{n+1}) (q^{2n+2} p + 1) S(n+1) \\
& \quad + q^{2n+1} (q^{2n+3} p + 1) p (q^{n+1} - 1) (q^{N+n+1} p + 1) S(n) = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{152}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{'recursion/compare'}(RBK, RK, S(n)); \\
& \quad \text{Recursions are identical.}
\end{aligned} \tag{153}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{simplify}([\text{seq}(\text{add}(\text{BJsummand}(q^{(-N-1)}, -q^{N*p}, 0, x, q, j)), j = 0 \dots n), n = 0 \dots 5) - \text{seq}(\text{add}(\text{qksum}(p, N, x, q, j)), j = 0 \dots n), n = \\
& \quad 0 \dots 5)]); \\
& \quad [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
\end{aligned} \tag{154}$$

Little q-Jacobi and q-Krawtchouk

$$\begin{aligned}
& > RLK := \text{qsumrecursion}(\text{LJsummand}(-q^{N*p}, q^{(-N-1)}, x*q^N, q, j), q, \\
& \quad j, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \\
& RLK := q^{n+1} (p q^{n+1} + 1) (q^{2n+1} p + 1) (q^{N+n+2} p + 1) S(n+2) + (q^{N+4n+4} x p^2 \\
& \quad - q^{N+3n+3} p^2 + q^{N+2n+3} x p - q^{N+2n+3} p + q^{3n+3} p - q^{N+2n+2} p + q^{N+2n+1} x p \\
& \quad - q^{2n+2} p + q^{N+n+1} p - q^{2n+1} p + x q^N - q^{n+1}) (q^{2n+2} p + 1) S(n+1) \\
& \quad + q^{n+1} (q^{2n+3} p + 1) (q^N - q^n) p (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{155}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{'recursion/compare'}(RLK, RK, S(n)); \\
& \quad \text{Recursions are NOT identical!}
\end{aligned} \tag{156}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{LJsummand}(-q^{N*p}, q^{(-N-1)}, x*q^N, q, n); \\
& \quad \frac{\text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(-q^{-1-N} q^N p q^{n+1}, q, n) (q x q^N)^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(-q^N p q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)}
\end{aligned} \tag{157}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{numLK} := \text{LJsummand}(-q^{N*p}, q^{(-N-1)}, x*q^N, q, n) * (q^{(1+N)})^n / (q^{x*q^N})^n; \\
& \quad \text{numLK} := \frac{\text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(-q^{-1-N} q^N p q^{n+1}, q, n) (q^{1+N})^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(-q^N p q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)}
\end{aligned} \tag{158}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > CKL := \text{simplify}(\text{numLK}/\text{denumqK}); \\
& \quad CKL := \frac{(-1)^{-n} (q^{1+N})^n \text{qpochhammer}(q^{-N}, q, n) q^{-n - \text{binomial}(n, 2)}}{\text{qpochhammer}(-q^{1+N} p, q, n)}
\end{aligned} \tag{159}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > NRK := \text{qsumrecursion}((-1)^n * (q^N)^n * \text{qpochhammer}(q^{(-N)}, q, n) * \\
& \quad \text{qksum}(p, N, x, q, j) / (\text{qpochhammer}(-p*q^{(1+N)}, q, n) * q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}), q, j, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \\
& NRK := -q^{n+1} (p q^{n+1} + 1) (q^{2n+1} p + 1) (q^{N+n+2} p + 1) S(n+2) - (q^{N+4n+4} x p^2 \\
& \quad - q^{N+3n+3} p^2 + q^{N+2n+3} x p - q^{N+2n+3} p + q^{3n+3} p - q^{N+2n+2} p + q^{N+2n+1} x p \\
& \quad - q^{2n+2} p + q^{N+n+1} p - q^{2n+1} p + x q^N - q^{n+1}) (q^{2n+2} p + 1) S(n+1) \\
& \quad + q^{n+1} (q^{2n+3} p + 1) (-q^N + q^n) p (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{160}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{'recursion/compare'}(RLK, NRK, S(n)); \\
& \quad \text{Recursions are identical.}
\end{aligned} \tag{161}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{simplify}([\text{seq}(\text{CKL} * \text{add}(\text{qksum}(p, N, x, q, j)), j = 0 \dots n), n = 0 \dots \\
& \quad 3) - \text{seq}(\text{add}(\text{LJsummand}(-q^{N*p}, q^{(-N-1)}, x*q^N, q, j)), j = 0 \dots n), \\
& \quad n = 0 \dots 3)]);
\end{aligned} \tag{162}$$

$$[0, 0, 0, 0]$$

(162)

## q-Hahn

```
> qhahnsummand := proc (alpha, beta, N, x, q, k) qphihyperterm([q^
(-n), alpha*beta*q^(n+1), x], [alpha*q, q^(-N)], q, q, k) end
proc;
```

*qhahnsummand* := **proc**(alpha, beta, N, x, q, k) (163)

*qphihyperterm*([q^( -n), alpha\*beta\*q^(n + 1), x], [alpha\*q, q^( -N) ], q, q, k)

**end proc**

```
> RE1 := qsumrecursion(qhahnsummand(alpha, beta, N, x, q, k), q, k,
S(n), recursion = up);
```

$$RE1 := -(q^{n+2}\alpha - 1)(q^{2n+2}\beta\alpha - 1)(q^{n+2}\beta\alpha - 1)(q^{n+1} - q^N)S(n+2) \quad (164)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - (q^{2n+3}\beta\alpha - 1)(q^{N+4n+6}x\beta^2\alpha^2 - q^{N+3n+5}\beta^2\alpha^2 - q^{N+3n+5}\beta\alpha^2 - q^{3n+4}\beta\alpha^2 \\ & + q^{N+2n+4}\beta\alpha^2 - q^{N+2n+4}x\beta\alpha - q^{3n+4}\beta\alpha + q^{N+2n+3}\beta\alpha^2 + q^{N+2n+4}\beta\alpha \\ & + q^{N+2n+3}\beta\alpha - q^{N+2n+2}x\beta\alpha + q^{2n+3}\beta\alpha + q^{2n+2}\beta\alpha + q^{2n+3}\alpha - q^{N+n+2}\beta\alpha \\ & + q^{2n+2}\alpha - q^{N+n+2}\alpha - q^{n+1}\alpha - q^{n+1} + xq^N)S(n+1) + (q^{N+n+2}\beta\alpha \\ & - 1)q^{n+1}(q^{2n+4}\beta\alpha - 1)(q^{n+1} - 1)(\beta q^{n+1} - 1)\alpha S(n) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

```
> RE2 := qsumrecursion(qhahnsummand(beta, alpha, -(ln(q)*N-ln(1/
(alpha*beta*q^2))))/ln(q), q^N*beta*q*x, q, k), q, k, S(n),
recursion = up);
```

$$RE2 := (q^{n+2}\beta - 1)(q^{2n+2}\beta\alpha - 1)(q^{n+2}\beta\alpha - 1)\left(q^{N+n+1} - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}}\right)S(n+2) \quad (165)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & + q\left(q^{4n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+6}x\beta^3\alpha^2 - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+N+2n+4}x\beta^2\alpha \right. \\ & - q^{3n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4}\beta^2\alpha^2 - q^{3n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4}\beta^2\alpha - q^{N+3n+3}\beta^2\alpha \\ & - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+N+2n+2}x\beta^2\alpha - q^{N+3n+3}\beta\alpha + q^{2n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+3}\beta^2\alpha \\ & + q^{2n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2}\beta^2\alpha + q^{2n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+3}\beta\alpha + q^{N+2n+2}\beta\alpha \\ & + q^{2n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2}\beta\alpha + q^{N+2n+1}\beta\alpha + q^{N+2n+2}\beta + q^{N+2n+1}\beta \\ & \left. - q^{n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+1}\beta\alpha + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+N}x\beta - q^{n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha\beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)}+1}\beta - q^{n+N}\beta - q^{n+N}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( q^{2n+3} \beta \alpha - 1 \right) S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} \alpha - 1) q^{n+1} (q^{2n+4} \beta \alpha - 1) \beta \left( -q^{n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha \beta q^2}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2} \beta \alpha + q^N \right) (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0$$

**> RE2 := simplify(RE2);**

$$\begin{aligned} RE2 := S(n+2) & \left( q^{5n+N+7} \alpha^2 \beta^3 - q^{N+3n+5} \alpha \beta^2 - q^{4n+N+5} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha \right. \\ & - q^{4n+4} \beta^2 \alpha + q^{2n+2} \beta + q^{3n+2} \alpha \beta - q^n - q^{4n+N+5} \beta^2 \alpha + q^{N+2n+3} \beta \\ & + q^{N+3n+3} \beta \alpha - q^{N+n+1} + \beta q^{3n+2} - \frac{q^n}{\alpha} - q^{2n} + \frac{1}{\alpha \beta q^2} \left. \right) + q S(n+1) \left( \right. \\ & - q^{N+2n+2} \beta \alpha - q^{N+2n+1} \beta \alpha + q^{4n+N+5} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{4n+N+5} \beta^2 \alpha - q^{N+4n+4} \alpha \beta^2 x \\ & + q^{N+2n+1} x \beta - q^{5n+N+6} \alpha^2 \beta^3 - q^{5n+N+6} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{N+4n+4} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{N+4n+4} \beta^2 \alpha \\ & + q^{2n+N} \beta x + q^{n-1} + q^{n+N} + q^{N+6n+7} \alpha^2 \beta^3 x - q^{4n+N+5} x \beta^2 \alpha - q^{4n+N+3} \beta^2 x \alpha \\ & + q^{N+2n+2} x \beta - q^{5n+5} \alpha^2 \beta^2 - \beta^2 q^{5n+5} \alpha + q^{4n+3} \beta^2 \alpha + q^{4n+4} \alpha \beta + q^{4n+3} \alpha \beta \\ & - q^{2n+1} \beta - q^{2n} \beta - \frac{q^{N-2} x}{\alpha} + q^{4n+4} \beta^2 \alpha + \frac{q^{n-1}}{\alpha} + q^{n+N} \beta - q^{N+2n+2} \beta \\ & \left. - q^{N+2n+1} \beta - q^{2n} - q^{2n+1} \right) + \beta S(n) \left( q^{5n+N+7} \alpha^2 \beta - q^{N+4n+6} \alpha \beta \right. \\ & - q^{N+3n+3} \alpha + q^{N+2n+2} - q^{N+4n+6} \alpha^2 \beta + q^{N+3n+5} \alpha \beta + q^{N+2n+2} \alpha - q^{N+n+1} \\ & - q^{6n+7} \alpha^2 \beta + q^{5n+6} \alpha \beta + q^{4n+3} \alpha - q^{3n+2} + q^{5n+6} \alpha^2 \beta - q^{4n+5} \alpha \beta - q^{3n+2} \alpha \\ & \left. + q^{2n+1} \right) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (166)$$

**> `recursion/compare`(RE1, RE2, S(n));**

*Recursions are NOT identical!*

(167)

**> RE3 := qsumrecursion(qhahnsummand(1/(q\*q^N), alpha\*beta\*q\*q^N, ln(1/(alpha\*q))/ln(q), x, q, k), q, k, S(n), recursion = up);**

$$RE3 := (q^{2n+2} \beta \alpha - 1) (-q^{n+1} + q^N) (q^{n+2} \beta \alpha - 1) \left( q^{n+1} - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}} \right) S(n+2) \quad (168)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left( q^{4n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+6} x \beta^2 \alpha^2 - q^{3n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+5} \beta^2 \alpha^2 \right. \\
& - q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4} x \beta \alpha - q^{3n+N+4} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4} \beta \alpha \\
& - q^{3n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+3} \beta \alpha - q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2} x \beta \alpha \\
& + q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha - q^{3n+3} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+3} \beta \alpha + q^{N+2n+2} \beta \alpha \\
& - q^{n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+2} - q^{N+n+1} + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+N} x \\
& \left. + q^{2n+1} - q^{n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+1} - q^n \right) (q^{2n+3} \beta \alpha - 1) S(n+1) + (q^{N+n+2} \beta \alpha \\
& - 1) q^n \left( q^{n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\alpha q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2} \beta \alpha - 1 \right) (q^{2n+4} \beta \alpha - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

**> RE3 := simplify(RE3);**

$$\begin{aligned}
RE3 := S(n+2) & \left( -q^{5n+6} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{4n+N+5} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{3n+4} \beta \alpha - q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha \right. \\
& + q^{4n+4} \alpha \beta - q^{N+3n+3} \beta \alpha - q^{2n+2} + q^{N+n+1} + q^{4n+4} \beta^2 \alpha - q^{N+3n+3} \beta^2 \alpha \\
& - q^{2n+2} \beta + q^{N+n+1} \beta - \beta q^{3n+2} + q^{N+2n+1} \beta + \frac{q^n}{\alpha} - \frac{q^{-1+N}}{\alpha} \Big) - S(n+1) \left( \right. \\
& - q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha - q^{N+2n+2} \beta \alpha - q^{5n+N+7} \alpha^2 \beta^3 + q^{4n+N+5} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{4n+N+5} \beta^2 \alpha \\
& - q^{N+4n+4} \alpha \beta^2 x + q^{N+2n+1} x \beta - q^{5n+6} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + q^{N+n+1} \beta - \frac{q^{-1+N} x}{\alpha} \\
& + q^{N+6n+8} x \beta^3 \alpha^2 - q^{N+4n+6} x \beta^2 \alpha - q^{4n+N+5} x \beta^2 \alpha + q^{N+2n+3} x \beta \\
& - q^{N+2n+3} \beta - q^{2n+2} \beta + q^{N+2n+2} x \beta + q^{4n+5} \alpha \beta - q^{5n+N+7} \alpha^2 \beta^2 \\
& + q^{N+4n+6} \beta^2 \alpha + q^{N+4n+6} \alpha^2 \beta^2 + \frac{q^n}{\alpha} - q^{2n+2} + q^{4n+4} \alpha \beta - q^{2n+1} \beta \\
& \left. + q^{4n+4} \beta^2 \alpha + q^{N+n+1} - q^{N+2n+2} \beta + q^n - q^{5n+6} \beta^2 \alpha + q^{4n+5} \alpha \beta^2 - q^{2n+1} \right) \\
& + S(n) \left( q^{N+6n+8} \beta^3 \alpha^2 - q^{5n+6} \beta^2 \alpha - q^{N+4n+4} \beta^2 \alpha + \beta q^{3n+2} - q^{5n+N+7} \alpha^2 \beta^2 \right.
\end{aligned} \tag{169}$$



$$+q^{4n+5}\alpha\beta+q^{N+3n+3}\beta\alpha-q^{2n+1}-q^{5n+N+7}\alpha^2\beta^3+q^{4n+5}\alpha\beta^2+q^{N+3n+3}\beta^2\alpha-q^{2n+1}\beta+q^{N+4n+6}\alpha^2\beta^2-q^{3n+4}\beta\alpha-q^{N+2n+2}\beta\alpha+q^n)=0$$

> `recursion/compare` (RE1, RE3, S(n));

*Recursions are identical.*

(170)

> `recursion/compare` (RE2, RE3, S(n));

*Recursions are NOT identical!*

(171)

> RE4 := qsumrecursion(qhahnsummand(alpha\*beta\*q\*q^N, 1/(q\*q^N), ln(1/(beta\*q))/ln(q), q^N\*beta\*q\*x, q, k), q, k, S(n), recursion = up);

$$\begin{aligned} RE4 := & -(q^{N+n+3}\alpha\beta-1)(q^{2n+2}\beta\alpha-1)(q^{n+2}\beta\alpha-1)\left(q^{n+1}-q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}}\right)S(n) \\ & + 2) - q\left(q^{4n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+6}x\beta^3\alpha^2-q^{3n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+5}\beta^2\alpha^2-q^{3n+N+4}\beta^2\alpha^2\right. \\ & - q^{3n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4}\beta^2\alpha^2+q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4}\beta^2\alpha^2-q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+4}x\beta^2\alpha \\ & + q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+3}\beta^2\alpha^2-q^{2n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2}x\beta^2\alpha-q^{3n+3}\beta\alpha+q^{N+2n+3}\beta\alpha \\ & + q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2n+3}\beta\alpha+q^{N+2n+2}\beta\alpha+q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2n+2}\beta\alpha \\ & - q^{n+N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2}\beta\alpha+q^{2n+2}\beta\alpha+q^{2n+1}\beta\alpha-q^{N+n+1}\beta\alpha \\ & \left.- q^{n+1+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}}\beta\alpha+q^{N+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}}x\beta-q^n\right)(q^{2n+3}\beta\alpha-1)S(n+1)+q^{n+2}(-q^N+q^n)(q^{2n+4}\beta\alpha-1)\beta(q^{n+1}-1)\left(q^{n+\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{\beta q}\right)}{\ln(q)}+2}\beta\alpha-1\right)\alpha S(n)=0 \end{aligned} \quad (172)$$

> RE4 := simplify(RE4);

$$\begin{aligned} RE4 := & -S(n+2)\left(q^{5n+N+8}\alpha^3\beta^3-q^{3n+N+6}\alpha^2\beta^2-q^{4n+5}\alpha^2\beta^2+q^{2n+3}\beta\alpha\right. \\ & - q^{N+4n+6}\alpha^2\beta^2+q^{N+2n+4}\beta\alpha+q^{3n+3}\beta\alpha-q^{n+1}-q^{N+4n+6}\alpha^3\beta^2 \\ & + q^{N+2n+4}\beta\alpha^2+q^{3n+3}\alpha^2\beta-q^{n+1}\alpha+q^{3n+N+4}\beta\alpha^2-q^{N+n+2}\alpha-q^{2n+1}\alpha \\ & \left. + \frac{1}{\beta q}\right)-qS(n+1)\left(-q^{5n+6}\alpha^3\beta^2+q^{N+n+1}\alpha-q^{N+2n+3}\beta\alpha^2-q^{N+2n+3}\beta\alpha\right. \\ & \left.- q^{2n+2}\beta\alpha-q^{N+2n+2}\beta\alpha+q^{4n+N+5}\alpha^2\beta^2-q^{5n+6}\alpha^2\beta^2-q^{N+4n+4}\alpha^2\beta^2x\right) \end{aligned} \quad (173)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -q^{4n+N+5} x \beta^2 \alpha^2 + q^n \alpha - q^{5n+N+7} \alpha^3 \beta^3 - q^{5n+N+7} \alpha^3 \beta^2 - q^{N+4n+6} x \beta^2 \alpha^2 \\
& + q^{N+2n+2} x \beta \alpha + q^{N+4n+6} \alpha^2 \beta^2 - q^{2n+1} \alpha + q^{N+2n+3} x \beta \alpha + q^{4n+5} \alpha^2 \beta \\
& + q^{N+4n+6} \alpha^3 \beta^2 + q^{4n+5} \alpha^2 \beta^2 - q^{N+2n+2} \beta \alpha^2 - q^{2n+1} \beta \alpha - q^{2n+2} \alpha \\
& + q^{4n+4} \alpha^2 \beta + q^{4n+4} \beta^2 \alpha^2 + q^{4n+N+5} \alpha^3 \beta^2 + q^{N+2n+1} x \beta \alpha + q^{N+6n+8} x \beta^3 \alpha^3 \\
& + q^{N+n+1} \beta \alpha - q^{-1+N} x + q^n) + \beta \alpha S(n) (-q^{5n+N+8} \alpha^2 \beta + q^{3n+N+4} \alpha \\
& + q^{6n+8} \alpha^2 \beta - q^{4n+4} \alpha + q^{4n+N+7} \alpha \beta - q^{N+2n+3} - q^{5n+7} \alpha \beta + q^{3n+3} \\
& + q^{4n+N+7} \alpha^2 \beta - q^{N+2n+3} \alpha - q^{5n+7} \alpha^2 \beta + q^{3n+3} \alpha - q^{3n+N+6} \alpha \beta + q^{N+n+2} \\
& + q^{4n+6} \alpha \beta - q^{2n+2}) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

> `recursion/compare` (RE1, RE4, S(n));  
*Recursions are NOT identical!* (174)

> `recursion/compare` (RE2, RE4, S(n));  
*Recursions are identical.* (175)

> `recursion/compare` (RE3, RE4, S(n));  
*Recursions are NOT identical!* (176)

Obtaining the relations

> qhahnsuammand(alpha, beta, N, x, q, n);  

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer(x, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(\alpha q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (177)

> denumh := qhahnsuammand(alpha, beta, N, x, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)/qpochhammer(x, q, n);  

$$denumh := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}}}{qpochhammer(\alpha q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (178)

> simplify(qhahnsuammand(beta, alpha, -(ln(q)\*N-ln(1/(alpha\*beta\*q^2)))/ln(q), q^N\*beta\*q\*x, q, n));  

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{1+N} x \beta, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(\beta q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{N+2} \beta \alpha, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (179)

> numh21 := simplify(simplify(qhahnsuammand(beta, alpha, -(ln(q)\*N-ln(1/(alpha\*beta\*q^2)))/ln(q), q^N\*beta\*q\*x, q, n))\*(-1)^n\*beta^n\*q^((1/2)\*(2\*N+n+1)\*n)/qpochhammer(q^(1+N)\*beta\*x, q, n));  

$$numh21 := \frac{(-1)^n qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) q^{\frac{1}{2}n(3+2N+n)} \beta^n}{qpochhammer(\beta q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{N+2} \beta \alpha, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (180)

> Ch21 := simplify(numh21/denumh);  

$$Ch21 := \frac{q^{Nn + \frac{1}{2}n^2 + \frac{1}{2}n - \binom{n}{2}} \beta^n qpochhammer(\alpha q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, n)}{qpochhammer(\beta q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{N+2} \beta \alpha, q, n)}$$
 (181)

> simplify([seq(Ch21\*add(qhahnsuammand(alpha, beta, N, x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 1)-seq(add(qhahnsuammand(beta, alpha, -(ln(q)\*N-ln(1/(alpha\*beta\*q^2)))/ln(q), q^N\*beta\*q\*x, q, j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 1)]);  
[0, 0] (182)

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{NRE1} := \text{qsumrecursion}(\text{Ch21} * \text{qhahnsummand}(\alpha, \beta, N, x, q, k), \\ &\quad q, k, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \\ \text{NRE1} &:= -(q^{n+2} \beta - 1) (q^{N+n+3} \alpha \beta - 1) (q^{2n+2} \beta \alpha - 1) (q^{n+2} \beta \alpha - 1) S(n+2) \end{aligned} \quad (183)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &-q \beta (q^{2n+3} \beta \alpha - 1) (q^{N+4n+6} x \beta^2 \alpha^2 - q^{N+3n+5} \beta^2 \alpha^2 - q^{N+3n+5} \beta \alpha^2 \\ &- q^{3n+4} \beta \alpha^2 + q^{N+2n+4} \beta \alpha^2 - q^{N+2n+4} x \beta \alpha - q^{3n+4} \beta \alpha + q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha^2 \\ &+ q^{N+2n+4} \beta \alpha + q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha - q^{N+2n+2} x \beta \alpha + q^{2n+3} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+2} \beta \alpha \\ &+ q^{2n+3} \alpha - q^{N+n+2} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+2} \alpha - q^{N+n+2} \alpha - q^{n+1} \alpha - q^{n+1} + x q^N) S(n+1) \\ &+ (q^{n+1} \alpha - 1) q^{n+3} (-q^N + q^n) (q^{2n+4} \beta \alpha - 1) \beta^2 (q^{n+1} - 1) \alpha S(n) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{'recursion/compare'}(\text{NRE1}, \text{RE2}, S(n)); \\ &\quad \text{Recursions are identical.} \end{aligned} \quad (184)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{simplify}(\text{qhahnsummand}(1/(q*q^N), \alpha * \beta * q * q^N, \ln(1/(\alpha * q)) / \ln(q), x, q, n)); \\ &\quad \frac{\text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(x, q, n) q^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(\alpha q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(q^{-N}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)} \end{aligned} \quad (185)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{numh31} := \text{simplify}(\text{qhahnsummand}(1/(q*q^N), \alpha * \beta * q * q^N, \ln(1/(\alpha * q)) / \ln(q), x, q, n)) * (-1)^n * q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} / \text{qpochhammer}(x, q, n); \\ \text{numh31} &:= \frac{\text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}}{\text{qpochhammer}(\alpha q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(q^{-N}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)} \end{aligned} \quad (186)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Ch31} := \text{numh31} / \text{denumh}; \\ &\quad \text{Ch31} := 1 \end{aligned} \quad (187)$$

Big q-Jacobi and q-Hahn

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{qhahnsummand}(a, b, \ln(1/(c*q))/\ln(q), x, q, n); \\ &\quad \frac{\text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(x, q, n) q^n}{\text{qpochhammer}(a q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}\left(q^{-\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)}}, q, n\right) \text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)} \end{aligned} \quad (188)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{denumBH} := \text{qhahnsummand}(a, b, \ln(1/(c*q))/\ln(q), x, q, n) * (-1)^n * q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} / \text{qpochhammer}(x, q, n); \\ \text{denumBH} &:= \frac{\text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}}{\text{qpochhammer}(a q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}\left(q^{-\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)}}, q, n\right) \text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)} \end{aligned} \quad (189)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{numBH} := \text{BJsummand}(a, b, c, x, q, n) * (-1)^n * q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)} / \text{qpochhammer}(x, q, n); \\ \text{numBH} &:= \frac{\text{qpochhammer}(q^{-n}, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(a b q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\text{binomial}(n, 2)}}{\text{qpochhammer}(a q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(c q, q, n) \text{qpochhammer}(q, q, n)} \end{aligned} \quad (190)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{CBH} := \text{simplify}(\text{numBH} / \text{denumBH}); \\ &\quad \text{CBH} := 1 \end{aligned} \quad (191)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Rbh} := \text{qsumrecursion}(\text{qhahnsummand}(a, b, \ln(1/(c*q))/\ln(q), x, q, j), \\ &\quad q, j, S(n), \text{recursion} = \text{up}); \end{aligned}$$

$$Rbh := - \left( q^{n+1} - q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)}} \right) (q^{2n+2}ab - 1) (q^{n+2}a - 1) (q^{n+2}ab - 1) S(n+2) \quad (192)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - (q^{2n+3}ab - 1) \left( q^{4n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 6} x a^2 b^2 - q^{3n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 5} a^2 b^2 \right. \\ & - q^{3n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 5} a^2 b - q^{3n+4} a^2 b + q^{2n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 4} a^2 b - q^{2n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 4} x a b \\ & - q^{3n+4} a b + q^{2n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 3} a^2 b + q^{2n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 4} a b + q^{2n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 3} a b \\ & - q^{2n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2} x a b + q^{2n+3} a b + q^{2n+2} a b + q^{2n+3} a - q^{n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2} a b \\ & \left. + q^{2n+2} a - q^{n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2} a - q^{n+1} a - q^{n+1} + x q^{\frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)}} \right) S(n+1) + (q^{n+1} b \\ & - 1) \left( q^{n + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{cq}\right)}{\ln(q)} + 2} a b - 1 \right) q^{n+1} a (q^{2n+4}ab - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) S(n) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

**> `recursion/compare` (RB1, simplify(Rbh), S(n));**  
*Recursions are identical.* (193)

**> simplify([seq(add(qhahnsummand(a, b, ln(1/(c\*q))/ln(q), x, q, j),  
j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 5)-seq(add(BJsummand(a, b, c, x, q, j), j =  
0 .. n), n = 0 .. 5)]);**  
 $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$  (194)

q-Hahn to Big q-Jacobi

**> qhahnsummand(alpha, beta, N, x, q, n);**  

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer(x, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(\alpha q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (195)

**> numHB := qhahnsummand(alpha, beta, N, x, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)/qpochhammer(x, q, n);**  

$$numHB := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}}}{qpochhammer(\alpha q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (196)

**> BJsummand(alpha, beta, q^(-N-1), x, q, n);**  

$$\frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) qpochhammer(x, q, n) q^n}{qpochhammer(\alpha q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{-1-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (197)

**> denumHB := BJsummand(alpha, beta, q^(-N-1), x, q, n)\*(-1)^n\*q^binomial(n, 2)/qpochhammer(x, q, n);**  

$$denumHB := \frac{qpochhammer(q^{-n}, q, n) qpochhammer(\alpha \beta q^{n+1}, q, n) q^n (-1)^n q^{\binom{n}{2}}}{qpochhammer(\alpha q, q, n) qpochhammer(q^{-1-N}, q, n) qpochhammer(q, q, n)}$$
 (198)

**> CHB := simplify(numHB/denumHB);**  
 $CHB := 1$  (199)

**> RBH := qsumrecursion(BJsummand(alpha, beta, q^(-N-1), x, q, j),**

```
q, j, S(n), recursion = up);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
RBH := & - (q^{n+2} \alpha - 1) (q^{2n+2} \beta \alpha - 1) (q^{n+2} \beta \alpha - 1) (q^{n+1} - q^N) S(n+2) \\
& - (q^{2n+3} \beta \alpha - 1) (q^{N+4n+6} x \beta^2 \alpha^2 - q^{N+3n+5} \beta^2 \alpha^2 - q^{N+3n+5} \beta \alpha^2 - q^{3n+4} \beta \alpha^2 \\
& + q^{N+2n+4} \beta \alpha^2 - q^{N+2n+4} x \beta \alpha - q^{3n+4} \beta \alpha + q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha^2 + q^{N+2n+4} \beta \alpha \\
& + q^{N+2n+3} \beta \alpha - q^{N+2n+2} x \beta \alpha + q^{2n+3} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+2} \beta \alpha + q^{2n+3} \alpha - q^{N+n+2} \beta \alpha \\
& + q^{2n+2} \alpha - q^{N+n+2} \alpha - q^{n+1} \alpha - q^{n+1} + x q^N) S(n+1) + (q^{N+n+2} \beta \alpha \\
& - 1) q^{n+1} (q^{2n+4} \beta \alpha - 1) (q^{n+1} - 1) (\beta q^{n+1} - 1) \alpha S(n) = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{200}$$

```
> `recursion/compare` (RE1, simplify(RBH), S(n));
```

*Recursions are identical.*

**(201)**

```
> simplify([seq(add(qhahnsummand(alpha, beta, N, x, q, j), j = 0 ..
n), n = 0 .. 5)-seq(add(BJsummand(alpha, beta, q^(-N-1), x, q,
j), j = 0 .. n), n = 0 .. 5)]);
```

$$[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$$

**(202)**