

```
[> restart;
```

```
[> read "ODE3solve.mpl":
```

*Package "Solving third-order holonomic differential equations", Maple 16*  
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*Package "Hypergeometric Summation", Maple V - Maple 17*  
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(1)

[Here are the Maple implementations related just to the differential of the 1F1 square functions.

```
[> ##### THE EXPONENT DIFFERENCES #####
```

[For the "Exponent differences", we have the following Maple implementations:

```
[> L11 := x^2*Dx^3+3*x*(-x+b+1)*Dx^2-(-2*x^2+4*x*(a+b+2)-b*(2*b+3)-1)*Dx-2*a*(-2*x+2*b+1)*(a+1);
```

$$L11 := x^2 Dx^3 + 3x(-x+b+1) Dx^2 - (-2x^2 + 4x(a+b+2) - b(2b+3) - 1) Dx - 2a(-2x+2b+1)(a+1)$$

(2)

```
[> gen_exp(L11,t,x=0);
```

$$[[0, t=x], [-b, t=x], [-2b, t=x]]$$

(3)

```
[> gen_exp(L11,t,x=infinity);
```

$$\left[ \left[ 2a^2 + 2a, t = \frac{1}{x} \right], \left[ -\frac{1}{t} - 4a^2 + b + 5, t = \frac{1}{x} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + 2a^2 - 2a + 2b - 2, t = \frac{1}{x} \right] \right]$$

(4)

```
[> ##### EXAMPLE NOT IN THE THESIS #####
```

[Those are the Maple implementations for examples related to the differential of the 1F1 square type solutions:

```
[> LA:=MinOp(diff(hypergeom([a],[b],x),x)^2);
```

$$LA := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+b+1) Dx^2}{x} - \frac{(4xa - 2b^2 + 4bx - 2x^2 - 3b + 8x - 1) Dx}{x^2} - \frac{2(-2x+2b+1)(a+1)}{x^2}$$

(5)

```
[> L1:=subs(b=1,LA);
```

$$L1 := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+2) Dx^2}{x} - \frac{(4xa - 2x^2 + 12x - 6) Dx}{x^2} - \frac{2(-2x+3)(a+1)}{x^2}$$

(6)

```
[> f:=(x-7)^5/((x-1)*(x-3));
```

$$f := \frac{(x-7)^5}{(x-1)(x-3)}$$

(7)

```
[> L:=ChangeOfVariables(L1,f);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
L := & Dx^3 (x-1)^5 (x-3)^5 (x-7)^2 (3x^2 - 2x - 13)^2 - 3 (9x^9 - 327x^8 + 4756x^7 \\
& - 34120x^6 + 111358x^5 - 21854x^4 - 783388x^3 + 1290992x^2 + 1152385x - 2839555) \\
& Dx^2 (x-1)^3 (x-3)^3 (x-7) (3x^2 - 2x - 13) - 2 (-81x^{18} + 5886x^{17} + 162ax^{15} \\
& - 192537x^{16} - 6750ax^{14} + 3724773x^{15} + 117018ax^{13} - 46946335x^{14} \\
& - 1065558ax^{12} + 397907849x^{13} + 5078426ax^{11} - 2224863625x^{12} - 8018246ax^{10} \\
& + 7277629969x^{11} - 35168430ax^9 - 5629725401x^{10} + 180214338ax^8 \\
& - 60083935295x^9 - 135944058ax^7 + 249394747605x^8 - 786413754ax^6 \\
& - 216111728961x^7 + 1622885550ax^5 - 1008500660445x^6 + 833748510ax^4 \\
& + 2706154165243x^5 - 4508274498ax^3 + 17916353989x^4 + 1587947998ax^2 \\
& - 7429891265525x^3 + 4125047654xa + 6001354618790x^2 - 2880148362a \\
& + 6554732399357x - 8068568860792) Dx (x-1) (x-3) + 2 (2x^5 - 70x^4 + 980x^3 \\
& - 6863x^2 + 24022x - 33623) (a+1) (x-7)^4 (3x^2 - 2x - 13)^5
\end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> ext:=indets(L,{RootOf,name}) minus \{x,Dx\};} \\
& \text{ext := \{a\}} \tag{9}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> ext:= indets(map(s-> ReplirrRoot(s,\{ \}),ext),\{RootOf,name\});} \\
& \text{ext := \{a\}} \tag{10}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> extppp:=\{\};} \\
& \text{extppp := } \emptyset \tag{11}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> E:= Singular(L,extppp);} \\
E := & \left[ [x-7, 7], [\infty, \infty], [x-1, 1], \left[ x^2 - \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{13}{3}, \text{RootOf}(3\_Z^2 - 2\_Z - 13) \right], [x \right. \\
& \left. - 3, 3] \right] \tag{12}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> F:= NotAppSing(L,E,ext);} \\
F := & [[x-3, 3], [x-7, 7], [\infty, \infty], [x-1, 1]] \tag{13}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{> Sirr:=irrsingdiff1Flsq(L,t,F,ext);} \\
Sirr := & \left[ [[x-3, 3], [\infty, \infty], [x-1, 1]], \left[ \left[ 2a+2, \frac{512}{t} + 2, \frac{1024}{t} - 2a+2 \right], \left[ 6a+6, \right. \right. \right. \\
& - \frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a+6, -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} + 6 \left. \right], \left[ 2a+2, -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a+2, \right. \\
& - \frac{3888}{t} + 2 \left. \right], \left[ \left[ \frac{512}{t} - 2a, \frac{512}{t} - 2a, \frac{1024}{t} - 4a \right], \left[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} - 6a, \frac{3}{t^3} \right. \right. \\
& - \frac{62}{t^2} + \frac{363}{t} + 6a, -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 12a \left. \right], \left[ -\frac{3888}{t} - 2a, \frac{3888}{t} + 2a, \right. \\
& - \frac{7776}{t} - 4a \left. \right], [1, 3, 1], [1, 1, 1], \left[ \left[ \frac{512}{t} + 2, 2a+2 \right], \left[ \frac{1024}{t} - 2a+2, \frac{512}{t} \right. \right. \\
& + 2 \left. \right], \left[ \frac{1024}{t} - 2a+2, 2a+2 \right], \left[ \left[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} + 6, 6a+6 \right], \left[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} \right. \right. \\
& - \frac{363}{t} + 6, -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a+6 \left. \right], \left[ -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a+6, 6a \right.
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

$$+ 6 \Big] \Big] , \Big[ \Big[ -\frac{3888}{t} + 2, 2a + 2 \Big], \Big[ -\frac{3888}{t} + 2, -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2 \Big], \Big[ -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2, 2a + 2 \Big] \Big] \Big] , \Big[ [512t, 512t, 1024t], [-3t^3 + 62t^2 - 363t, 3t^3 - 62t^2 + 363t, -6t^3 + 124t^2 - 726t], [-3888t, 3888t, -7776t] \Big], \Big[ [-2a, -2a, -4a], [-6a, 6a, -12a], [-2a, 2a, -4a] \Big], \Big[ [x - 7, 7], [[-10, -5, 0], [5, 10, 5], [1, 1, 1], [-5, -10], [0, -10], [0, -5]], 4] \Big] \Big]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Sreg} := \text{regsingtruediff1Flsq}(L, t, \text{Sirr}[-1], \text{ext}); \\ \text{Sreg} &:= [[x - 7, 7], [[-10, -5, 0], [[5, 5, 10], [[[-5, -10], [0, -5], [0, -10]]]]] \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{RSreg} := \text{Sregseptruediff1Flsq}(L, \text{Sreg}, \text{ext}); \\ \text{RSreg} &:= [[ ], [ ], [[x - 7, 7], [[-10, -5, 0], [[ [ ], [5, 5, 10]]]]] \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

$$> \text{R1} := \text{IrrRegAppsingdiff1Flsq}(L, t, E, \text{ext});$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{R1} &:= \Bigg[ \Bigg[ [x - 3, 3], [\infty, \infty], [x - 1, 1], \Bigg[ \Bigg[ 2a + 2, \frac{512}{t} + 2, \frac{1024}{t} - 2a + 2 \Big], \Bigg[ 6a + 6, \\ &\quad -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a + 6, -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} + 6 \Big], \Bigg[ 2a + 2, -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2, \\ &\quad -\frac{3888}{t} + 2 \Big], \Bigg[ \Bigg[ \frac{512}{t} - 2a, \frac{512}{t} - 2a, \frac{1024}{t} - 4a \Big], \Bigg[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} - 6a, \frac{3}{t^3} \\ &\quad - \frac{62}{t^2} + \frac{363}{t} + 6a, -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 12a \Big], \Bigg[ -\frac{3888}{t} - 2a, \frac{3888}{t} + 2a, \\ &\quad -\frac{7776}{t} - 4a \Big], [1, 3, 1], [1, 1, 1], \Bigg[ \Bigg[ \Bigg[ \frac{512}{t} + 2, 2a + 2 \Big], \Bigg[ \frac{1024}{t} - 2a + 2, \frac{512}{t} \\ &\quad + 2 \Big], \Bigg[ \frac{1024}{t} - 2a + 2, 2a + 2 \Big], \Bigg[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} + 6, 6a + 6 \Big], \Bigg[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} \\ &\quad - \frac{363}{t} + 6, -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a + 6 \Big], \Bigg[ -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a + 6, 6a \\ &\quad + 6 \Big], \Bigg[ \Bigg[ -\frac{3888}{t} + 2, 2a + 2 \Big], \Bigg[ -\frac{3888}{t} + 2, -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2 \Big], \Bigg[ -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2, \\ &\quad 2a + 2 \Big] \Big] \Big] , \Big[ [512t, 512t, 1024t], [-3t^3 + 62t^2 - 363t, 3t^3 - 62t^2 + 363t, -6t^3 \\ &\quad + 124t^2 - 726t], [-3888t, 3888t, -7776t] \Big], \Big[ [-2a, -2a, -4a], [-6a, 6a, -12a], [-2a, 2a, -4a] \Big], \\ &\quad \Big[ [x - 7, 7], [[-10, -5, 0], [[5, 5, 10], [[[-5, -10], [0, -5], [0, -10]]]]], [[ [ ], [ ], [[x - 7, 7], [[-10, -5, 0], [[ [ ], [5, 10, 5]]]]], \Bigg[ \Bigg[ \Bigg[ x^2 - \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{13}{3}, \text{RootOf}(3\_Z^2 - 2\_Z - 13) \Big], [[0, 2, 4], [2, 4, 2], [[2, 0], [4, 0], [4, 2]]] \Big], \\ &\quad \Bigg[ [x - 3, 3], [x - 7, 7], [\infty, \infty], [x - 1, 1], \Bigg[ \Bigg[ 2a + 2, \frac{512}{t} + 2, \frac{1024}{t} - 2a + 2 \Big], \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& [-10, -5, 0], \left[ 6a + 6, -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a + 6, -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} + 6 \right], \left[ 2a \right. \\
& \left. + 2, -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2, -\frac{3888}{t} + 2 \right], \left[ \left[ \frac{512}{t} - 2a, \frac{512}{t} - 2a, \frac{1024}{t} - 4a \right], [5, \right. \\
& 10, 5], \left[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} - 6a, \frac{3}{t^3} - \frac{62}{t^2} + \frac{363}{t} + 6a, -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} \right. \\
& \left. - 12a \right], \left[ -\frac{3888}{t} - 2a, \frac{3888}{t} + 2a, -\frac{7776}{t} - 4a \right], \left[ \left[ \frac{512}{t} + 2, 2a + 2 \right], \left[ \frac{1024}{t} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 2a + 2, \frac{512}{t} + 2 \right], \left[ \frac{1024}{t} - 2a + 2, 2a + 2 \right] \right], [[-5, -10], [0, -10], [0, -5]], \\
& \left[ \left[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} + 6, 6a + 6 \right], \left[ -\frac{3}{t^3} + \frac{62}{t^2} - \frac{363}{t} + 6, -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 6a + 6 \right], \left[ -\frac{6}{t^3} + \frac{124}{t^2} - \frac{726}{t} - 6a + 6, 6a + 6 \right], \left[ \left[ -\frac{3888}{t} + 2, 2a + 2 \right], \left[ \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\frac{3888}{t} + 2, -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2 \right], \left[ -\frac{7776}{t} - 2a + 2, 2a + 2 \right] \right], [[1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1], \\
& [1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1]]]
\end{aligned}$$

**> F1:=Hypdiff1FlsqSubst(L,x,t,R1[1],ext);**

$$\begin{aligned}
F1 := & \left[ -\frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 + 5489x - 12176}{(x-1)(x-3)}, \right. \\
& -\frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 - 2287x + 11152}{(x-1)(x-3)}, \\
& \frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 - 3311x + 12176}{(x-1)(x-3)}, \\
& \frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 + 4465x - 11152}{(x-1)(x-3)}, \\
& -\frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 + 4465x - 11152}{(x-1)(x-3)}, \\
& -\frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 - 3311x + 12176}{(x-1)(x-3)}, \\
& \frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 - 2287x + 11152}{(x-1)(x-3)}, \\
& \left. \frac{x^5 - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 1545x^2 + 5489x - 12176}{(x-1)(x-3)} \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

**> finddiff1Flsqln(L,R1,F1,x,t,ext);**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[ \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], -\frac{(x-7)^5}{(x-1)(x-3)} \right], \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{(x-7)^5}{(x-1)(x-3)} \right], \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], \right. \right.
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

$$\left[ \begin{aligned} & \frac{(x-7)(x^4 - 28x^3 + 294x^2 - 332x - 1231)}{(x-1)(x-3)} \Bigg], \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], \right. \\ & - \frac{(x-7)(x^4 - 28x^3 + 294x^2 - 76x - 1487)}{(x-1)(x-3)} \Bigg], \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], \right. \\ & - \frac{(x-7)(x^4 - 28x^3 + 294x^2 - 1628x + 2657)}{(x-1)(x-3)} \Bigg], \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], \right. \\ & - \frac{(x-7)(x^4 - 28x^3 + 294x^2 - 332x - 1231)}{(x-1)(x-3)} \Bigg], \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], \right. \\ & \frac{(x-7)(x^4 - 28x^3 + 294x^2 - 76x - 1487)}{(x-1)(x-3)} \Bigg], \left[ \left[ \left\{ a, -a, \frac{1}{2} - a, \frac{1}{2} + a \right\}, [1] \right], \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(x-7)(x^4 - 28x^3 + 294x^2 - 1628x + 2657)}{(x-1)(x-3)} \right] \Bigg] \end{aligned}$$

```
> TIME :=time();
Hypdiff1FlsqSolutions(L);
time() - TIME;
```

TIME := 11.187

$$\left\{ \left[ \left[ [a], 1, [0], [1] \right], \frac{(x-7)^5}{(x-1)(x-3)} \right], \left[ \left[ [-a], 1, \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left[ \frac{6x^7 - 214x^6 + 3054x^5 - 21635x^4 + 73050x^3 - 59792x^2 - 244782x + 436937}{(x-7)(x-1)^2(x-3)^2} \right], [x^5 \right. \\ \left. \left. - 35x^4 + 490x^3 - 3430x^2 + 12005x - 16807] \right] \right], - \frac{(x-7)^5}{(x-1)(x-3)} \Bigg\}$$

2.641

(20)

```
> ##### THE INTEGER CASE #####
```

```
> LA:=MinOp(diff(hypergeom([a],[b],x),x)^2);
```

$$LA := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+b+1)Dx^2}{x} - \frac{(4xa - 2b^2 + 4bx - 2x^2 - 3b + 8x - 1)Dx}{x^2} \\ - \frac{2(-2x+2b+1)(a+1)}{x^2}$$

(21)

```
> L1:=subs({a=1/3,b=1/2},LA);
```

$$L1 := Dx^3 + \frac{3\left(-x + \frac{3}{2}\right)Dx^2}{x} - \frac{\left(\frac{34}{3}x - 3 - 2x^2\right)Dx}{x^2} - \frac{8(-2x+2)}{3x^2}$$

(22)

```
> f:=(x-1)^2/x;
```

$$f := \frac{(x-1)^2}{x}$$

(23)

```
> L:=ChangeOfVariables(L1,f);
```

$$L := 6Dx^3x^5(x-1)^2(x+1)^2 - 9(2x^4 - 3x^3 - 10x^2 + x + 2)Dx^2x^3(x-1)(x+1)$$

(24)

$$+ 2 (6 x^8 - 34 x^7 - 83 x^6 + 88 x^5 + 217 x^4 - 20 x^3 - 92 x^2 - 16 x + 6) Dxx + 32 (x^2 - 3 x + 1) (x + 1)^5 (x - 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{ext} := \text{indets}(\text{L}, \{\text{RootOf}, \text{name}\}) \text{ minus } \{\text{x}, \text{Dx}\}; \\ &\text{ext} := \emptyset \end{aligned} \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{ext} := \text{indets}(\text{map}(\text{s} \rightarrow \text{ReplirrRoot}(\text{s}, \{\}), \text{ext}), \{\text{RootOf}, \text{name}\}); \\ &\text{ext} := \emptyset \end{aligned} \quad (26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{extppp} := \{\}; \\ &\text{extppp} := \emptyset \end{aligned} \quad (27)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{E} := \text{Singular}(\text{L}, \text{extppp}); \\ &\text{E} := [[x, 0], [x + 1, -1], [\infty, \infty], [x - 1, 1]] \end{aligned} \quad (28)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{F} := \text{NotAppSing}(\text{L}, \text{E}, \text{ext}); \\ &\text{F} := [[x, 0], [\infty, \infty], [x - 1, 1]] \end{aligned} \quad (29)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Sirr} := \text{irrdsingdiff1Flsq}(\text{L}, \text{t}, \text{F}, \text{ext}); \\ \text{Sirr} := &\left[ [[x, 0], [\infty, \infty]], \left[ \left[ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3} \right], \left[ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3} \right], \left[ \left[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} - \frac{7}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} - \frac{7}{3} \right], [1, 1], [1, 1], \right. \right. \\ &\left[ \left[ \left[ -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, \frac{8}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3} \right], \left[ \left[ -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, \frac{8}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3} \right] \right], [[-t, -t, -2t], [-t, -t, -2t]], \left[ \left[ -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{3} \right], [[x - 1, 1], [[-2, -1, 0], [1, 2, 1], [1, 1, 1], [-1, -2], [0, -2], [0, -1]], 4]] \right] \end{aligned} \quad (30)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Sreg} := \text{regsingtruediff1Flsq}(\text{L}, \text{t}, \text{Sirr}[-1], \text{ext}); \\ &\text{Sreg} := [] \end{aligned} \quad (31)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{RSreg} := \text{Sregseptrueiff1Flsq}(\text{L}, \text{Sreg}, \text{ext}); \\ &\text{RSreg} := [[], [], []] \end{aligned} \quad (32)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{R1} := \text{IrrRegAppsingdiff1Flsq}(\text{L}, \text{t}, \text{E}, \text{ext}); \\ \text{R1} := &\left[ [[x, 0], [\infty, \infty]], \left[ \left[ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3} \right], \left[ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3} \right], \left[ \left[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} - \frac{7}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} - \frac{7}{3} \right], [1, 1], [1, 1], \right. \right. \\ &\left[ \left[ \left[ -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, \frac{8}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3} \right], \left[ \left[ -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, \frac{8}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2} \right], \left[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3} \right] \right], [[-t, -t, -2t], [-t, -t, -2t]], \left[ \left[ -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{7}{3} \right], [], [[], [], []], [[x + 1, -1], [x - 1, 1]], [[0, 2, 4], [-2, -1, 0]], [[2, 4, 2], [1, 2, 1]], [[2, 0], [4, 0], [4, 2]], [[-1, -2], [0, -2], [0, -1]]], \right. \\ &\left. \left[ [[x, 0], [\infty, \infty], [x - 1, 1]], \left[ \left[ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3} \right], \left[ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3} \right], \left[ \left[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} - \frac{7}{3} \right], \left[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} - \frac{7}{3} \right], [1, 1], [1, 1], \right. \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned} \quad (33)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & + \frac{1}{3} \Big], [-2, -1, 0] \Big], \Big[ \Big[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} - \frac{7}{3} \Big], \Big[ -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{t} - \frac{7}{6}, -\frac{2}{t} \\ & - \frac{7}{3} \Big], [1, 2, 1] \Big], \Big[ \Big[ \Big[ -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2}, \frac{8}{3} \Big], \Big[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2} \Big], \Big[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3} \Big] \Big], \Big[ \Big[ -\frac{1}{t} \\ & + \frac{3}{2}, \frac{8}{3} \Big], \Big[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{3}{2} \Big], \Big[ -\frac{2}{t} + \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3} \Big] \Big], [[-1, -2], [0, -2], [0, -1]] \Big], \\ & \Big[ [1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1] \Big] \Big] \Big] \end{aligned}$$

```
> F1:=Hypdiff1F1sqSubst(L,x,t,R1[1],ext);
```

$$Fl := \left[ -\frac{x^2+1}{x}, \frac{x^2-1}{x}, -\frac{x^2-1}{x}, \frac{x^2+1}{x} \right] \quad (34)$$

```
> finddiff1F1sqInt(L,R1,F1,x,t,ext);
```

$$\left[ \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{6} \right\}, \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \right], \frac{(x-1)^2}{x} \right], \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{6} \right\}, \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \right], \frac{(x+1)^2}{x} \right], \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{6} \right\}, \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \right], -\frac{(x+1)^2}{x} \right], \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{6} \right\}, \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right] \right], -\frac{(x-1)^2}{x} \right] \right] \quad (35)$$

```
> TIME :=time();
```

```
Hypdiff1F1sqSolutions(L);
```

```
time() - TIME;
```

*TIME* := 97.046

$$\left\{ \left[ \left[ \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{3} \right], \frac{1}{2}, [0], [1] \right] \right], \frac{(x-1)^2}{x} \right], \left[ \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{6} \right], \frac{1}{2}, \left[ \frac{2x^3 - 5x^2 + 2}{(x-1)x^2} \right], \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \left[ \frac{x^4(x-1)(x^2-2x+1)Dx^2}{(x+1)^2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. - \frac{x^2(6x^6 - 61x^5 + 54x^4 + 74x^3 - 90x^2 + 11x + 6)Dx}{6(x+1)^3} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. - \frac{x(66x^6 - 319x^5 - 11x^4 + 555x^3 - 259x^2 - 56x + 24)}{18(x+1)^3} \right] \right] \right], -\frac{(x-1)^2}{x} \right\} \\ 17.985 \quad (36)$$

```
[> ##### THE LOGARITHMIC CASE #####
```

```
> LA:=MinOp(diff(hypergeom([a],[b],x),x)^2);
```

$$LA := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+b+1)Dx^2}{x} - \frac{(4xa-2b^2+4bx-2x^2-3b+8x-1)Dx}{x^2} - \frac{2(-2x+2b+1)(a+1)}{x^2} \quad (37)$$

```
> L1:=subs({a=1/7,b=1},LA);
```

(38)

$$Ll := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+2)Dx^2}{x} - \frac{\left(\frac{88}{7}x - 6 - 2x^2\right)Dx}{x^2} - \frac{16(-2x+3)}{7x^2} \quad (38)$$

> f:=(x-1)/(x-12);

$$f := \frac{x-1}{x-12} \quad (39)$$

> L:=ChangeOfVariables(L1,f);

$$L := 7Dx^3(x-12)^5(x-1)^2 + 21(2x^2 - 37x + 277)Dx^2(x-12)^3(x-1) + 2(21x^4 - 777x^3 + 10433x^2 - 71859x + 369643)Dx(x-12) + 21296x - 724064 \quad (40)$$

> ext:=indets(L,{RootOf,name}) minus {x,Dx};

$$ext := \emptyset \quad (41)$$

> ext:= indets(map(s-> ReplirrRoot(s,{ } ),ext),{RootOf,name});

$$ext := \emptyset \quad (42)$$

> extppp:={};

$$extppp := \emptyset \quad (43)$$

> E:= Singular(L,extppp);

$$E := [[x-12, 12], [x-1, 1]] \quad (44)$$

> F:= NotAppSing(L,E,ext);

$$F := [[x-12, 12], [x-1, 1]] \quad (45)$$

> Sirr:=irrsingdiff1F1sq(L,t,F,ext);

$$Sirr := \left[ [[x-12, 12]], \left[ \left[ \frac{16}{7}, -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7}, -\frac{11}{t} + 2 \right], \left[ -\frac{11}{t} - \frac{2}{7}, \frac{11}{t} + \frac{2}{7}, -\frac{22}{t} - \frac{4}{7} \right], [1], [1], \left[ \left[ -\frac{11}{t} + 2, \frac{16}{7} \right], \left[ -\frac{11}{t} + 2, -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7} \right], \left[ -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7}, \frac{16}{7} \right] \right], [[-11t, 11t, -22t]], \left[ \left[ -\frac{2}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, -\frac{4}{7} \right], [[x-1, 1]], [[-2, -1, 0], [1, 2, 1], [1, 1, 1], [-1, -2], [0, -2], [0, -1]], 4] \right] \right] \quad (46)$$

> Sreg:=regsingtruediff1F1sq(L,t,Sirr[-1],ext);

$$Sreg := [[x-1, 1], [-2, -1, 0], [1, 1, 2], [[-1, -2], [0, -1], [0, -2]]] \quad (47)$$

> RSreg:=Sregseptruediff1F1sq(L,Sreg,ext);

$$RSreg := [[ ], [ ], [[x-1, 1], [-2, -1, 0], [[ ], [1, 1, 2]]] \quad (48)$$

> R1:=IrrRegAppsingdiff1F1sq(L,t,E,ext);

$$R1 := \left[ \left[ [[x-12, 12]], \left[ \left[ \frac{16}{7}, -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7}, -\frac{11}{t} + 2 \right], \left[ -\frac{11}{t} - \frac{2}{7}, \frac{11}{t} + \frac{2}{7}, -\frac{22}{t} - \frac{4}{7} \right], [1], [1], \left[ \left[ -\frac{11}{t} + 2, \frac{16}{7} \right], \left[ -\frac{11}{t} + 2, -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7} \right], \left[ -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7}, \frac{16}{7} \right] \right], [[-11t, 11t, -22t]], \left[ \left[ -\frac{2}{7}, \frac{2}{7}, -\frac{4}{7} \right], [[x-1, 1]], [[-2, -1, 0], [1, 1, 2], [[[-1, -2], [0, -1], [0, -2]]], [[ ], [ ], [[x-1, 1], [-2, -1, 0], [[ ], [1, 2, 1]]], [ ], \left[ [[x-12, 12], [x-1, 1]], \left[ \left[ \frac{16}{7}, -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7}, -\frac{11}{t} + 2 \right], [-2, -1, \right. \right. \right] \right] \quad (49)$$



$$0], \left[ \left[ -\frac{11}{t} - \frac{2}{7}, \frac{11}{t} + \frac{2}{7}, -\frac{22}{t} - \frac{4}{7} \right], [1, 2, 1] \right], \left[ \left[ \left[ -\frac{11}{t} + 2, \frac{16}{7} \right], \left[ -\frac{11}{t} + 2, -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7} \right], \left[ -\frac{22}{t} + \frac{12}{7}, \frac{16}{7} \right] \right], [[-1, -2], [0, -2], [0, -1]] \right], [[1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1]] \right]$$

> F1:=Hypdiff1FlsqSubst(L,x,t,R1[1],ext);

$$F1 := \left[ -\frac{11}{x-12}, \frac{11}{x-12} \right] \quad (50)$$

> finddiff1Flsqln(L,R1,F1,x,t,ext);

$$\left[ \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{7}, \frac{5}{14}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{9}{14} \right\}, [1] \right], -\frac{x-1}{x-12} \right], \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{7}, \frac{5}{14}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{9}{14} \right\}, [1] \right], \frac{x-1}{x-12} \right] \right] \quad (51)$$

> TIME :=time();

Hypdiff1FlsqSolutions(L);

time() - TIME;

$$TIME := 137.234$$

$$\left\{ \left[ \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{7} \right], 1, [0], [1] \right] \right], \frac{x-1}{x-12} \right], \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{6}{7} \right], 1, \left[ \frac{x^2 - 46x + 166}{(x-12)^2 (x-1)} \right], \left[ (x-12)^2 (x-1) Dx^2 + \left( \frac{55x}{7} + \frac{187}{7} \right) Dx - \frac{11(35x^2 - 169x - 1318)}{49(x^2 - 13x + 12)} \right] \right] \right], -\frac{x-1}{x-12} \right] \right\} \quad (52)$$

1.578

> ##### THE RATIONAL AND IRRATIONAL CASE #####

> LA:=MinOp(diff(hypergeom([a],[b],x),x)^2);

$$LA := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+b+1)Dx^2}{x} - \frac{(4xa-2b^2+4bx-2x^2-3b+8x-1)Dx}{x^2} - \frac{2(-2x+2b+1)(a+1)}{x^2} \quad (53)$$

> L1:=subs({a=1/3,b=1/2},LA);

$$L1 := Dx^3 + \frac{3\left(-x + \frac{3}{2}\right)Dx^2}{x} - \frac{\left(\frac{34}{3}x - 3 - 2x^2\right)Dx}{x^2} - \frac{8(2-2x)}{3x^2} \quad (54)$$

> f:=(x-3)/(x-7);

$$f := \frac{x-3}{x-7} \quad (55)$$

> L:=ChangeOfVariables(L1,f);

$$L := -4096 + 3Dx^3(x-7)^5(x-3)^2 + 18(x^2 - 11x + 36)Dx^2(x-7)^3(x-3) + 2(9x^4 - 198x^3 + 1576x^2 - 5434x + 7887)Dx(x-7) \quad (56)$$

> ext:=indets(L,{RootOf,name}) minus {x,Dx};

$$ext := \emptyset \quad (57)$$

```
> ext:= indets(map(s-> ReplirrRoot(s,{ } ),ext),{RootOf,name});
ext := ∅ (58)
```

```
> extppp:={};
extppp := ∅ (59)
```

```
> E:= Singular(L,extppp);
E := [[x-7,7], [x-3,3]] (60)
```

```
> F:= NotAppSing(L,E,ext);
F := [[x-3,3], [x-7,7]] (61)
```

```
> SIRR:=irrsingdiff1Flsq(L,t,F,ext);
SIRR := [[ [x-7,7], [[ 8/3, -8/t + 1/3, -4/t + 3/2 ], [[ -4/t - 7/6, 4/t + 7/6, -8/t - 7/3 ],
[1], [1], [[ [-4/t + 3/2, 8/3], [-4/t + 3/2, -8/t + 1/3], [-8/t + 1/3, 8/3 ]]], [[ -4t, 4t,
-8t ], [[ -7/6, 7/6, -7/3 ], [[ [x-3,3], [[ [-1,0, -1/2], [1, 1/2, -1/2], [1,1,1], [0,
-1], [-1/2, -1], [-1/2,0], 3 ]]]]] (62)
```

```
> Sreg:=regsingtruediff1Flsq(L,t,SIRR[-1],ext);
Sreg := [[ [x-3,3], [[ -1,0, -1/2 ], [[ 1/2, -1/2, 1 ], [[ [-1/2, -1], [-1/2,0], [0, -1] ]]]] (63)
```

```
> RSreg:=Sregseptruediff1Flsq(L,Sreg,ext);
RSreg := [[ [ [x-3,3], [[ -1,0, -1/2 ], [[ [ 1/2, -1/2 ], [1] ]]], [ ], [ ] ] (64)
```

```
> R1:=IrrRegAppsingdiff1Flsq(L,t,E,ext);
R1 := [[ [ [x-7,7], [[ 8/3, -8/t + 1/3, -4/t + 3/2 ], [[ -4/t - 7/6, 4/t + 7/6, -8/t - 7/3 ],
[1], [1], [[ [-4/t + 3/2, 8/3], [-4/t + 3/2, -8/t + 1/3], [-8/t + 1/3, 8/3 ]]], [[ -4t, 4t,
-8t ], [[ -7/6, 7/6, -7/3 ]]], [[ [x-3,3], [[ [-1,0, -1/2 ], [[ 1/2, -1/2, 1 ], [[ [-1/2,
-1], [-1/2,0], [0, -1] ]]], [[ [ [x-3,3], [[ [-1,0, -1/2 ], [[ [ 1/2, -1/2 ], [1] ]]], [ ],
[ ] ], [ ], [[ [x-3,3], [x-7,7], [[ [-1,0, -1/2 ], [ 8/3, -8/t + 1/3, -4/t + 3/2 ], [[ 1, 1/2,
-1/2 ], [-4/t - 7/6, 4/t + 7/6, -8/t - 7/3 ], [[ [0, -1], [-1/2, -1], [-1/2,0], [[ [-4/t
+ 3/2, 8/3], [-4/t + 3/2, -8/t + 1/3], [-8/t + 1/3, 8/3 ]]], [[ [1,1,1], [1,1,1] ]]]] (65)
```

```
> F1:=Hypdiff1FlsqSubst(L,x,t,R1[1],ext);
F1 := [-4/(x-7), 4/(x-7)] (66)
```

```
> finddiff1FlsqRatIrr(L,R1,F1,x,t,ext);
[[ [[ [ 1/3, 1/6, 2/3, 5/6 ], [ 1/2 ] ], [x-3/(x-7)], [[ [ 1/3, 1/6, 2/3, 5/6 ], [ 1/2 ] ], -x-3/(x-7) ]]] (67)
```

```
> TIME :=time();
```

```
Hypdiff1FlsqSolutions(L);
time() - TIME;
```

TIME := 142.609

$$\left\{ \left[ \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{3} \right], \frac{1}{2}, [0], [1] \right], \frac{x-3}{x-7} \right], \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{6} \right], \frac{1}{2}, \left[ \frac{x^2-14x+17}{(x-7)^2(x-3)} \right], \left[ (x-3)^3 Dx^2 - \frac{2(x-3)(19x^2-214x+471) Dx}{3(x^2-14x+49)} + \frac{2(57x^3-761x^2+2339x-1707)}{9(x^3-21x^2+147x-343)} \right] \right] \right] \right], \left[ \frac{x-3}{x-7} \right] \right\}$$

1.375

(68)

```
> LA:=MinOp(diff(hypergeom([a],[b],x),x)^2);
```

$$LA := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+b+1) Dx^2}{x} - \frac{(4xa-2b^2+4bx-2x^2-3b+8x-1) Dx}{x^2} - \frac{2(-2x+2b+1)(a+1)}{x^2}$$

(69)

```
> L1:=subs({a=1/7,b=RootOf(x^2+2)},LA);
```

$$L1 := Dx^3 + \frac{3(-x+RootOf(_Z^2+2)+1) Dx^2}{x} - \frac{1}{x^2} \left( \left( \frac{60x}{7} - 2RootOf(_Z^2+2)^2 + 4RootOf(_Z^2+2)x - 2x^2 - 3RootOf(_Z^2+2) - 1 \right) Dx \right) - \frac{16(-2x+2RootOf(_Z^2+2)+1)}{7x^2}$$

(70)

```
> f:=(x-1)/x;
```

$$f := \frac{x-1}{x}$$

(71)

```
> L:=ChangeOfVariables(L1,f);
```

$$L := 7 Dx^3 x^5 (x-1)^2 + 21 (RootOf(_Z^2+2)x + 2x^2 - 2x + 1) (x-1) x^3 Dx^2 + x (42 RootOf(_Z^2+2) x^3 + 42 x^4 - 49 RootOf(_Z^2+2) x^2 - 84 x^3 + 28 RootOf(_Z^2+2)x + 17 x^2 - 10x + 14) Dx + \frac{16(2RootOf(_Z^2+2)-1)(-9x+4RootOf(_Z^2+2)+2)}{9}$$

(72)

```
> ext:=indets(L,{RootOf,name}) minus {x,Dx};
```

$$ext := \{RootOf(_Z^2+2)\}$$

(73)

```
> ext:= indets(map(s-> ReplirrRoot(s,{}),ext),{RootOf,name});
```

$$ext := \{RootOf(_Z^2+2)\}$$

(74)

```
> extppp:={};
```

$$extppp := \emptyset$$

(75)

```
> E:= Singular(L,extppp);
```

(76)

$$E := [[x, 0], [x - 1, 1]] \quad (76)$$

**> F:= NotAppSing(L,E,ext);**

$$F := [[x - 1, 1], [x, 0]] \quad (77)$$

**> Sirr:=irrsingdiff1Flsq(L,t,F,ext);**

$$\begin{aligned} Sirr := & \left[ [[x, 0]], \left[ \left[ \frac{16}{7}, \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{1}{t} + 1 + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2) \right], \left[ \frac{1}{t} \right. \right. \right. \\ & - \frac{9}{7} + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{9}{7} - \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{2}{t} - \frac{18}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \\ & + 2) \left. \right], [1], [1], \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{t} + 1 + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{16}{7} \right], \left[ \frac{1}{t} + 1 + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{2}{t} \right. \right. \\ & - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2) \left. \right], \left[ \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{16}{7} \right] \left. \right], [[t, -t, 2t]], \left[ \left[ \right. \right. \\ & - \frac{9}{7} + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{9}{7} - \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\frac{18}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2) \left. \right], [[x \\ & - 1, 1]], [[0, -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \\ & -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [1, 1, 1], [-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), 0], [ \\ & -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), 0], [-2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], 2] \left. \right] \end{aligned} \quad (78)$$

**> Sreg:=regsingtruediff1Flsq(L,t,Sirr[-1],ext);**

$$\begin{aligned} Sreg := & [[x - 1, 1]], [[0, -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \\ & + 2), -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [[-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), 0], [ \\ & -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [-2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), 0]] \end{aligned} \quad (79)$$

**> RSreg:=Sregseptrueidiff1Flsq(L,Sreg,ext);**

$$\begin{aligned} RSreg := & [[x - 1, 1]], [[0, -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [[-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \\ & + 2), -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [ ]]], [ ], [ ] \end{aligned} \quad (80)$$

**> R1:=IrrRegAppsingdiff1Flsq(L,t,E,ext);**

$$\begin{aligned} R1 := & \left[ [[x, 0]], \left[ \left[ \frac{16}{7}, \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{1}{t} + 1 + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2) \right], \left[ \frac{1}{t} \right. \right. \right. \\ & - \frac{9}{7} + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{9}{7} - \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{2}{t} - \frac{18}{7} \\ & + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2) \left. \right], [1], [1], \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{t} + 1 + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{16}{7} \right], \left[ \frac{1}{t} + 1 \right. \right. \\ & + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2) \left. \right], \left[ \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \right. \\ & \left. \frac{16}{7} \right] \left. \right], [[t, -t, 2t]], \left[ \left[ -\frac{9}{7} + \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), \frac{9}{7} - \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\frac{18}{7} \right. \right. \\ & + 2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2) \left. \right], [[x - 1, 1]], [[0, -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \\ & + 2)], [[-\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [[ \\ & -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), 0], [-2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2), -\operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 + 2)], [-2 \operatorname{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \\ & + 2), 0] \left. \right] \end{aligned} \quad (81)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&+2), 0]]], [[ [ [x-1, 1], [ [0, -\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), -2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) ], [ [ \\
&-\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), -2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), -\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) ], [ ]]], [ ], [ ]], [ ], \left[ [ [x \right. \\
&-1, 1], [x, 0]], \left[ [0, -\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), -2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) ], \left[ \frac{16}{7}, \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} \right. \right. \\
&+2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), \frac{1}{t} + 1 + \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) \left. \right] \left. \right], \left[ [-\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), \right. \\
&-2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), -\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) ], \left[ \frac{1}{t} - \frac{9}{7} + \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), -\frac{1}{t} + \frac{9}{7} \right. \\
&-\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), \frac{2}{t} - \frac{18}{7} + 2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) \left. \right] \left. \right], \left[ [ [-\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), 0], [ \right. \\
&-2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), 0], [-2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), -\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) ], \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{t} + 1 \right. \right. \\
&+ \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), \frac{16}{7} \left. \right], \left[ \frac{1}{t} + 1 + \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \right. \\
&+2) \left. \right], \left[ \frac{2}{t} - \frac{2}{7} + 2 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), \frac{16}{7} \right] \left. \right] \left. \right], [[1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1]] \left. \right] \left. \right]
\end{aligned}$$

**> F1:=Hypdiff1FlsqSubst(L,x,t,R1[1],ext);**

$$F1 := \left[ \frac{1}{x}, -\frac{1}{x} \right] \quad (82)$$

**> finddiff1FlsqRatIrr(L,R1,F1,x,t,ext);**

$$\begin{aligned}
&\left[ \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{7}, \frac{9}{14}, \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) + \frac{5}{14}, \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) + \frac{6}{7} \right\}, [\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2)] \right], \right. \\
&\left. \frac{x-1}{x} \right], \left[ \left[ \left\{ \frac{1}{7}, \frac{9}{14}, \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) + \frac{5}{14}, \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) + \frac{6}{7} \right\}, [\text{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \right. \right. \\
&\left. \left. +2) \right], -\frac{x-1}{x} \right] \left. \right]
\end{aligned} \quad (83)$$

**> TIME :=time();**

**Hypdiff1FlsqSolutions(L);**

**time() - TIME;**

$$TIME := 154.421$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\left\{ \left[ \left[ \left[ \left[ \frac{1}{7} \right], \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2), [0], [1] \right] \right], \frac{x-1}{x} \right], \left[ \left[ \left[ \left[ \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) + \frac{6}{7} \right], \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
&+2), \left[ \frac{2}{x^2} \right], \left[ \frac{1}{5202} ((x-1)^2 (-4998 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) x + 5202 x^2 \right. \\
&+ 686 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) - 1428 x - 2303) Dx^2) + \frac{1}{36414 x^2} ((-67830 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \\
&+2) x^4 + 72828 x^5 + 176806 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) x^3 - 175440 x^4 - 177919 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2 \\
&+2) x^2 + 173732 x^3 + 73745 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2) x - 30842 x^2 - 4802 \text{RootOf}(\_Z^2+2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ \begin{aligned} & -56399\,x + 16121) \, Dx) + \frac{1}{537792297\,x^3} (2\,(3061 + 896\,RootOf(\_Z^2 + 2))\, ( \\ & -141414\,RootOf(\_Z^2 + 2)\,x^2 + 75954\,x^3 + 175616\,RootOf(\_Z^2 + 2)\,x - 144102\,x^2 \\ & - 33614\,RootOf(\_Z^2 + 2) + 20335\,x + 46991) ) \, ]], -\frac{x-1}{x} \, \Bigg\} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 2.188 \qquad \qquad \qquad (84)
\end{aligned} \right]$$