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On incomplete symmetric orthogonal polynomials of Jacobi type. (English summary)

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In this contribution, the authors introduce an “incomplete” sequence $(\Phi_k)_{k \in \Lambda}$ of polynomials with $\deg \Phi_k = k$, orthogonal with respect to the weight function $|x|^{2a}(1-x^{2m})^b$ in the interval $[-1, 1]$, where $a = m - 1 + \frac{q}{2}$, $b = -1 - \frac{p+q}{2m}$, and m is a fixed nonnegative integer number. Here $\Lambda = \Lambda_1 \cup \Lambda_2$, where

$$\Lambda_1 = \{2(s + mn); n \in \mathbb{N}\} \quad \text{and} \quad \Lambda_2 = \{2(r + mn) + 1; n \in \mathbb{N}\}.$$

Such a family of polynomials is obtained from the shifted Jacobi polynomials with parameters $(\frac{q+4s-1}{2m}, b)$ (respectively, $(\frac{q+4r+1}{2m}, b)$) using a change in the variable $x \mapsto x^{2m}$ and the multiplication by x^{2s} (respectively, x^{2r+1}).

A second-order linear differential equation with polynomial coefficients (generalized Sturm-Liouville problem) that these polynomials satisfy is deduced. Its square norm with respect to the weight function is explicitly given. Finally, these results are analyzed when (i) $m = a = 2$ and $b = 1/2$ and (ii) $m = 1$. This last situation yields an extension of generalized ultraspherical polynomials.

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References

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Note: This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.